

CHAPTER 4

Federal Programs for Education and Related Activities

This chapter provides a summary of federal funds for education to help describe the magnitude of the federal fiscal effort and give some indication of the scope and variety of the education programs. Data in this chapter reflect outlays and obligations of federal agencies. These tabulations differ from federal receipts reported in other chapters because of numerous variations in the data collection systems. Federal dollars are not necessarily spent by recipient institutions in the same year they are appropriated. In some cases, institutions cannot identify the source of federal revenues because they flow through state agencies. Some types of revenues, such as tuition and fees, are reported as revenues from students even though they may be supported by federal student aid programs. Some institutions that receive federal education funds are not included in regular surveys conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics. Thus, the revenue data tabulated in this chapter are not comparable with figures reported in other chapters. Readers should be careful about comparing data on obligations shown in some tables with data on outlays and appropriations appearing in others.

Federal funding for education showed sizable growth between fiscal years (FYs) 1965 and 1996, after adjustment for inflation. Particularly large increases occurred between 1965 and 1975. After a period of small increases between 1975 and 1980, federal funding for education, excluding estimated federal tax expenditures for education, declined approximately 9 percent between 1980 and 1985 after adjustment for inflation. From 1985 to 1996, federal funding for education increased by 42 percent (table 354).

During the 1965 to 1975 period, after adjustment for inflation, federal funds for elementary and secondary education rose by 204 percent, postsecondary education by 256 percent, other education by 139 percent, and by 5 percent for research at educational institutions. Between 1975 and 1980, federal funding for elementary and secondary education rose by 1 percent and research by 14 percent, but postsecondary education fell slightly by 3 percent and other education fell by 35 percent. After declining 21 percent between 1980 and 1985, federal funding for elementary and secondary education programs rose

by 47 percent between 1985 and 1996. Postsecondary education fell by 24 percent between 1980 and 1985 then fell 7 percent between 1985 and 1996. Between 1985 and 1996, other education rose by 65 percent, and research by 27 percent, after adjustment for inflation (table 354).

According to FY 1996 estimates, \$30.4 billion or about 43 percent of the \$70.9 billion spent by the federal government on education came from the U.S. Department of Education. Large amounts of money also came from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (\$12.8 billion), the U.S. Department of Agriculture (\$9.1 billion), the U.S. Department of Labor (\$4.1 billion), the U.S. Department of Defense (\$3.7 billion), and the U.S. Department of Energy (\$2.7 billion) (table 355).

Fiscal year 1996 estimates call for federal program funds for elementary and secondary education to be \$35.2 billion; for higher education, \$14.8 billion; for research at universities and related institutions, \$15.9 billion; and for other programs, \$4.9 billion (table 356).

Over 58 percent of total federal education support, excluding estimated federal tax expenditures, went to educational institutions in FY 96. Another 19 percent was used for student support. Banks and other lending agencies received 8 percent, and all other recipients, including libraries, museums, and federal institutions, received 14 percent (table 357).

Between FYs 1990 and 1996, U.S. Department of Education obligations rose 57 percent, after adjustment for inflation. Funds for student financial assistance increased to \$30.0 billion in 1996, a rise of 127 percent since 1990. Funds for elementary and secondary education stood at an estimated \$7.3 billion in 1996, a decline of 15 percent since 1990, after adjustment for inflation. Funds for the handicapped increased by about 42 percent, to \$5.9 billion, and funds for vocational and adult education declined 10 percent, after adjustment for inflation (table 358).

Of the \$30.4 billion spent by the U.S. Department of Education in FY 1996, about \$11.7 billion went to school districts, \$5.0 billion to institutions of higher education, \$5.3 billion to college students, and \$4.0 billion to state education agencies. A portion of the remaining \$4.5 billion went to banks to subsidize student loans (table 359).

Thirty-three percent of public elementary and secondary school students in the United States received publicly funded free or reduced-price lunches in 1993–94. At public elementary schools, the participation rate was 39 percent compared with 22 percent for public secondary schools (table 368).

About 13 percent of all elementary and secondary school children received Title I services in 1993–94. Federally sponsored Title I programs are designed to break the link between family poverty and low student achievement, particularly for children in schools with high concentrations of poverty. Children in rural areas (13 percent) and central cities (17 percent) were more likely to receive services than those in suburban areas (9 percent) (table 369).

Federal Education Legislation

A capsule view of the history of federal education activities is provided in the following list of selected legislation:

- 1787** *Northwest Ordinance* authorized land grants for the establishment of educational institutions.
- 1802** *An Act Fixing the Military Peace Establishment of the United States* established the U.S. Military Academy. (The U.S. Naval Academy was established in 1845 by the Secretary of the Navy.)
- 1862** *First Morrill Act* authorized public land grants to the states for the establishment and maintenance of agricultural and mechanical colleges.
- 1867** *Department of Education Act* authorized the establishment of the U.S. Department of Education.*
- 1876** *Appropriation Act*, U.S. Department of the Treasury, established the U.S. Coast Guard Academy.
- 1890** *Second Morrill Act* provided for money grants for support of instruction in the agricultural and mechanical colleges.
- 1911** *State Marine School Act* authorized federal funds to be used for the benefit of any nautical school in any of 11 specified state seaport cities.
- 1917** *Smith-Hughes Act* provided for grants to states for support of vocational education.
- 1918** *Vocational Rehabilitation Act* provided for grants for rehabilitation through training of World War I veterans.
- 1919** *An Act to Provide for Further Educational Facilities* authorized the sale by the federal government of surplus machine tools to educational institutions at 15 percent of acquisition cost.
- 1920** *Smith-Bankhead Act* authorized grants to states for vocational rehabilitation programs.
- 1935** *Bankhead-Jones Act* (Public Law 74–182) authorized grants to states for agricultural experiment stations.
- Agricultural Adjustment Act* (Public Law 74–320) authorized 30 percent of the annual customs receipts to be used to encourage the exportation and domestic consumption of agricultural commodities. Commodities purchased under this authorization began to be used in school lunch programs in 1936. The National School Lunch Act of 1946 continued and expanded this assistance.
- 1936** *An Act to Further the Development and Maintenance of an Adequate and Well-Balanced American Merchant Marine* (Public Law 84–415) established the U.S. Merchant Marine Academy.
- 1937** *National Cancer Institute Act* established the Public Health Service fellowship program.
- 1941** *Amendment to Lanham Act of 1940* authorized federal aid for construction, maintenance, and operation of schools in federally impacted areas. Such assistance was continued under Public Law 815 and Public Law 874, 81st Congress, in 1950.
- 1943** *Vocational Rehabilitation Act* (Public Law 78–16) provided assistance to disabled veterans.
- School Lunch Indemnity Plan* (Public Law 78–129) provided funds for local lunch food purchases.
- 1944** *Servicemen's Readjustment Act* (Public Law 78–346) known as the GI Bill, provided assistance for the education of veterans.
- Surplus Property Act* (Public Law 78–457) authorized transfer of surplus property to educational institutions.
- 1946** *National School Lunch Act* (Public Law 79–396) authorized assistance through grants-in-aid and other means to states to assist in providing adequate foods and facilities for the establishment, maintenance, operation, and

*The U.S. Department of Education as established in 1867 was later known as the Office of Education. In 1980, under Public Law 96–88, it became a cabinet-level department. Therefore, for purposes of consistency, it is referred to as the "U.S. Department of Education" even in those tables covering years when it was officially the Office of Education.

expansion of nonprofit school lunch programs.

George-Barden Act (Public Law 80-402) expanded federal support of vocational education.

1948 *United States Information and Educational Exchange Act* (Public Law 80-402) provided for the interchange of persons, knowledge, and skills between the United States and other countries.

1949 *Federal Property and Administrative Services Act* (Public Law 81-152) provided for donation of surplus property to educational institutions and for other public purposes.

1950 *Financial Assistance for Local Educational Agencies Affected by Federal Activities* (Public Law 81-815 and Public Law 81-874) provided assistance for construction (Public Law 815) and operation (Public Law 874) of schools in federally affected areas.

Housing Act (Public Law 81-475) authorized loans for construction of college housing facilities.

1954 *An Act for the Establishment of the United States Air Force Academy and Other Purposes* (Public Law 83-325) established the U.S. Air Force Academy.

Educational Research Act (Public Law 83-531) authorized cooperative arrangements with universities, colleges, and state educational agencies for educational research.

National Advisory Committee on Education Act (Public Law 83-532) established a National Advisory Committee on Education to recommend needed studies of national concern in the field of education and to propose appropriate action indicated by such studies.

School Milk Program Act (Public Law 83-597) provided funds for purchase of milk for school lunch programs.

1956 *Library Services Act* (Public Law 84-597) provided grants to states for extension and improvement of rural public library services.

1957 *Practical Nurse Training Act* (Public Law 84-911) provided grants to states for practical nurse training.

1958 *National Defense Education Act* (Public Law 85-864) provided assistance to state and local school systems for strengthening instruction in science, mathematics, modern foreign languages, and other critical subjects;

improvement of state statistical services; guidance, counseling, and testing services and training institutes; higher education student loans and fellowships; foreign language study and training provided by colleges and universities; experimentation and dissemination of information on more effective utilization of television, motion pictures, and related media for educational purposes; and vocational education for technical occupations necessary to the national defense.

Education of Mentally Retarded Children Act (Public Law 85-926) authorized federal assistance for training teachers of the handicapped.

Captioned Films for the Deaf Act (Public Law 85-905) authorized a loan service of captioned films for the deaf.

1961 *Area Redevelopment Act* (Public Law 87-27) included provisions for training or retraining of persons in redevelopment areas.

1962 *Manpower Development and Training Act* (Public Law 87-415) provided training in new and improved skills for the unemployed and underemployed.

Communications Act of 1934, Amendment (Public Law 87-447) provided grants for the construction of educational television broadcasting facilities.

Migration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1962 (Public Law 87-510) authorized loans, advances, and grants for education and training of refugees.

1963 *Health Professions Educational Assistance Act of 1963* (Public Law 88-129) provided funds to expand teaching facilities and for loans to students in the health professions.

Vocational Education Act of 1963 (Part of Public Law 88-210) increased federal support of vocational education schools; vocational work-study programs; and research, training, and demonstrations in vocational education.

Higher Education Facilities Act of 1963 (Public Law 88-204) authorized grants and loans for classrooms, libraries, and laboratories in public community colleges and technical institutes, as well as undergraduate and graduate facilities in other institutions of higher education.

1964 *Civil Rights Act of 1964* (Public Law 88-352) authorized the Commissioner of Education to arrange for support for institutions of higher

education and school districts to provide in-service programs for assisting instructional staff in dealing with problems caused by desegregation.

Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 (Public Law 88-452) authorized grants for college work-study programs for students from low-income families; established a Job Corps program and authorized support for work-training programs to provide education and vocational training and work experience opportunities in welfare programs; authorized support of education and training activities and of community action programs, including Head Start, Follow Through, and Upward Bound; and authorized the establishment of Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA).

1965 *Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965* (Public Law 89-10) authorized grants for elementary and secondary school programs for children of low-income families; school library resources, textbooks, and other instructional materials for school children; supplementary educational centers and services; strengthening state education agencies; and educational research and research training.

Health Professions Educational Assistance Amendments of 1965 (Public Law 89-290) authorized scholarships to aid needy students in the health professions.

Higher Education Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-329) provided grants for university community service programs, college library assistance, library training and research, strengthening developing institutions, teacher training programs, and undergraduate instructional equipment. Authorized insured student loans, established a National Teacher Corps, and provided for graduate teacher training fellowships.

Medical Library Assistance Act (Public Law 89-291) provided assistance for construction and improvement of health sciences libraries.

National Foundation on the Arts and the Humanities Act (Public Law 89-209) authorized grants and loans for projects in the creative and performing arts and for research, training, and scholarly publications in the humanities.

National Technical Institute for the Deaf Act (Public Law 89-36) provided for the establishment, construction, equipping, and operation of a residential school for postsecond-

ary education and technical training of the deaf.

National Vocational Student Loan Insurance Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-287) encouraged state and nonprofit private institutions and organizations to establish adequate loan insurance programs to assist students to attend postsecondary business, trade, technical, and other vocational schools.

School Assistance in Disaster Areas Act (Public Law 89-313) provided for assistance to local education agencies to help meet exceptional costs resulting from a major disaster.

1966 *International Education Act* (Public Law 89-698) provided grants to institutions of higher education for the establishment, strengthening, and operation of centers for research and training in international studies and the international aspects of other fields of study.

National Sea Grant College and Program Act (Public Law 89-688) authorized the establishment and operation of Sea Grant Colleges and programs by initiating and supporting programs of education and research in the various fields relating to the development of marine resources.

Adult Education Act (Public Law 89-750) authorized grants to states for the encouragement and expansion of educational programs for adults, including training of teachers of adults and demonstrations in adult education (previously part of Economic Opportunity Act of 1964).

Model Secondary School for the Deaf Act (Public Law 89-694) authorized the establishment and operation, by Gallaudet College, of a model secondary school for the deaf.

Elementary and Secondary Education Amendments of 1966 (Public Law 89-750) in addition to modifying existing programs, authorized grants to assist states in the initiation, expansion, and improvement of programs and projects for the education of handicapped children.

1967 *Education Professions Development Act* (Public Law 90-35) amended the Higher Education Act of 1965 for the purpose of improving the quality of teaching and to help meet critical shortages of adequately trained educational personnel.

Public Broadcasting Act of 1967 (Public Law 90-129) established a Corporation for Public Broadcasting to assume major responsibility

in channeling federal funds to noncommercial radio and television stations, program production groups, and ETV networks; conduct research, demonstration, or training in matters related to noncommercial broadcasting; and award grants for construction of educational radio and television facilities.

1968 *Elementary and Secondary Education Amendments of 1968* (Public Law 90-247) modified existing programs, authorized support of regional centers for education of handicapped children, model centers and services for deaf-blind children, recruitment of personnel and dissemination of information on education of the handicapped; technical assistance in education to rural areas; support of dropout prevention projects; and support of bilingual education programs.

Handicapped Children's Early Education Assistance Act (Public Law 90-538) authorized pre-school and early education programs for handicapped children.

Vocational Education Amendments of 1968 (Public Law 90-576) modified existing programs and provided for a National Advisory Council on Vocational Education and collection and dissemination of information for programs administered by the Commissioner of Education.

Higher Education Amendments of 1968 (Public Law 90-575) authorized new programs to assist disadvantaged college students through special counseling and summer tutorial programs and programs to assist colleges to combine resources of cooperative programs and to expand programs which provide clinical experiences to law students.

1970 *Elementary and Secondary Education Assistance Programs, Extension* (Public Law 91-230) authorized comprehensive planning and evaluation grants to state and local education agencies; provided for the establishment of a National Commission on School Finance.

National Commission on Libraries and Information Services Act (Public Law 91-345) established a National Commission on Libraries and Information Science to effectively utilize the nation's educational resources.

Office of Education Appropriation Act (Public Law 91-380) provided emergency school assistance to desegregating local education agencies.

Environmental Education Act (Public Law 91-516) established an Office of Environmental Education to develop curriculum and initiate and maintain environmental education programs at the elementary-secondary levels; disseminate information; provide training programs for teachers and other educational, public, community, labor, and industrial leaders and employees; provide community education programs; and distribute material dealing with environment and ecology.

Drug Abuse Education Act of 1970 (Public Law 91-527) provided for development, demonstration, and evaluation of curriculums on the problems of drug abuse.

1971 *Comprehensive Health Manpower Training Act of 1971* (Public Law 92-257) amended Title VII of the Public Health Service Act, increasing and expanding provisions for health manpower training and training facilities.

Nurse Training Act of 1971 (Public Law 92-158) amended Title VIII, Nurse Training, of the Public Health Service Act, increasing and expanding provisions for nurse training facilities.

1972 *Drug Abuse Office and Treatment Act of 1972* (Public Law 92-255) established a Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention to provide overall planning and policy for all federal drug-abuse prevention functions; a National Advisory Council for Drug Abuse Prevention; community assistance grants for community mental health center for treatment and rehabilitation of persons with drug-abuse problems, and, in December 1974, a National Institute on Drug Abuse.

Education Amendments of 1972 (Public Law 92-318) established the Education Division in the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare and the National Institute of Education; general aid for institutions of higher education; federal matching grants for state Student Incentive Grants; a National Commission on Financing Postsecondary Education; State Advisory Councils on Community Colleges; a Bureau of Occupational and Adult Education and State Grants for the design, establishment, and conduct of postsecondary occupational education; and a bureau-level Office of Indian Education. Amended current Office of Education programs to increase their effectiveness and better meet special needs. Prohibited sex bias in admission to vocational, professional, and graduate

schools, and public institutions of undergraduate higher education.

- 1973** *Older Americans Comprehensive Services Amendment of 1973* (Public Law 93–29) made available to older citizens comprehensive programs of health, education, and social services.

Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973 (Public Law 93–203) provided for opportunities for employment and training to unemployed and underemployed persons. Extended and expanded provisions in the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962, Title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1962, Title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, and the Emergency Employment Act of 1971 as in effect prior to June 30, 1973.

- 1974** *Education Amendments of 1974* (Public Law 93–380) provided for the consolidation of certain programs; and established a National Center for Education Statistics.

Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 (Public Law 93–415) provided for technical assistance, staff training, centralized research, and resources to develop and implement programs to keep students in elementary and secondary schools; and established, in the U.S. Department of Justice, a National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

- 1975** *Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act* (Public Law 93–638) provided for increased participation of Indians in the establishment and conduct of their education programs and services.

Harry S. Truman Memorial Scholarship Act (Public Law 93–642) established the Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation and created a perpetual education scholarship fund for young Americans to prepare and pursue careers in public service.

Indochina Migration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1975 (Public Law 94–23) authorized funds to be used for education and training of aliens who have fled from Cambodia or Vietnam.

Education for All Handicapped Children Act (Public Law 94–142) provided that all handicapped children have available to them a free appropriate education designed to meet their unique needs.

- 1976** *Educational Broadcasting Facilities and Telecommunications Demonstration Act of 1976* (Public Law 94–309) established a telecommunications demonstration program to promote the development of nonbroadcast telecommunications facilities and services for the transmission, distribution, and delivery of health, education, and public or social service information.

Education Amendments of 1976 (Public Law 94–482) extended and revised federal programs for education assistance for higher education, vocational education, and a variety of other programs.

- 1977** *Youth Employment and Demonstration Projects Act of 1977* (Public Law 95–93) established a youth employment training program that includes, among other activities, promoting education-to-work transition, literacy training and bilingual training, and attainment of certificates of high school equivalency.

Career Education Incentive Act (Public Law 95–207) authorized the establishment of a career education program for elementary and secondary schools.

- 1978** *Tribally Controlled Community College Assistance Act of 1978* (Public Law 95–471) provided federal funds for the operation and improvement of tribally controlled community colleges for Indian students.

Education Amendments of 1978 (Public Law 95–561) established a comprehensive basic skills program aimed at improving pupil achievement (replaced the existing National Reading Improvement program); and established a community schools program to provide for the use of public buildings.

Middle Income Student Assistance Act (Public Law 95–566) modified the provisions for student financial assistance programs to allow middle-income as well as low-income students attending college or other postsecondary institutions to qualify for federal education assistance.

- 1979** *Department of Education Organization Act* (Public Law 96–88) established a U.S. Department of Education containing functions from the Education Division of the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare along with other selected education programs from HEW, the U.S. Department of Justice, U.S. Department of Labor, and the National Science Foundation.

1980 *Asbestos School Hazard Detection and Control Act of 1980* (Public Law 96–270) established a program for inspection of schools for detection of hazardous asbestos materials and provided loans to assist educational agencies to contain or remove and replace such materials.

1981 *Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981* (Part of Public Law 97–35) consolidated 42 programs into 7 programs to be funded under the elementary and secondary block grant authority.

1983 *Student Loan Consolidation and Technical Amendments Act of 1983* (Public Law 98–79) established 8 percent interest rate for Guaranteed Student Loans and extended Family Contribution Schedule.

Challenge Grant Amendments of 1983 (Public Law 98–95) amended Title III, Higher Education Act, and added authorization of Challenge Grant program. The Challenge Grant program provides funds to eligible institutions on a matching basis as incentive to seek alternative sources of funding.

Education of the Handicapped Act Amendments of 1983 (Public Law 98–199) added Architectural Barrier amendment and clarified participation of handicapped children in private schools.

1984 *Education for Economic Security Act* (Public Law 98–377) added new science and mathematics programs for elementary, secondary, and postsecondary education. The new programs include magnet schools, excellence in education, and equal access.

Carl D. Perkins Vocational Education Act (Public Law 98–524) continues federal assistance for vocational education through FY 1989. The act replaces the Vocational Education Act of 1963. It provides aid to the states to make vocational education programs accessible to all persons, including handicapped and disadvantaged, single parents and homemakers, and the incarcerated.

Human Services Reauthorization Act (Public Law 98–558) reauthorized the Head Start and Follow Through programs through FY 1986. It also created a Carl D. Perkins scholarship program, a National Talented Teachers Fellowship program, a Federal Merit Scholarships program, and a Leadership in Educational Administration program.

1985 *Montgomery GI Bill—Active Duty* (Public Law 98–525), brought about a new GI Bill for individuals who initially entered active military duty on or after July 1, 1985.

Montgomery GI Bill—Selected Reserve (Public Law 98–525), is an education program for members of the Selected Reserve (which includes the National Guard) who enlist, reenlist, or extend an enlistment after June 30, 1985, for a 6-year period.

1986 *Handicapped Children's Protection Act of 1986* (Public Law 99–372) allows parents of handicapped children to collect attorneys' fees in cases brought under the Education of the Handicapped Act and provides that the Education of the Handicapped Act does not preempt other laws, such as Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act.

Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act of 1986 (Part of Public Law 99–570), part of the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1986, authorizes funding for FYs 1987–89. Establishes programs for drug abuse education and prevention, coordinated with related community efforts and resources, through the use of federal financial assistance.

1987 *Higher Education Act Amendments of 1987* (Public Law 100–50) makes technical corrections, clarifications, or conforming amendments related to the enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 1986.

1988 *Augustus F. Hawkins-Robert T. Stafford Elementary and Secondary School Improvement Amendments of 1988* (Public Law 100–297) reauthorizes through 1993 major elementary and secondary education programs including: Chapter 1, Chapter 2, Bilingual Education, Math-Science Education, Magnet Schools, Impact Aid, Indian Education, Adult Education, and other smaller education programs.

Technology-Related Assistance for Individuals with Disabilities Act of 1988 (Public Law 100–407) provides financial assistance to states to develop and implement consumer-responsive statewide programs of technology-related assistance for persons of all ages with disabilities.

Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988 (Public Law 100–418) authorizes new and expanded education programs. Title VI of the Act, Education and Training for American Competitiveness, authorizes new programs in literacy, math-science, foreign language, vo-

cational training, international education, technology training, and technology transfer.

The Omnibus Drug Abuse Prevention Act of 1988 (Public Law 100–690) authorizes a new teacher training program under the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act, an early childhood education program to be administered jointly by the U.S. Departments of Health and Human Services and Education, and a pilot program for the children of alcoholics.

Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Amendments Act of 1988 (Public Law 100–628) extends for 2 additional years programs providing assistance to the homeless, including literacy training for homeless adults and education for homeless youths.

Tax Reform Technical Amendments (Public Law 100–647) authorizes an Education Savings Bond for the purpose of postsecondary educational expenses. The bill grants tax exclusion for interest earned on regular series EE savings bonds.

1989 *Children with Disabilities Temporary Care Reauthorization Act of 1989* (Public Law 101–127) revises and extends the programs established in the Temporary Child Care for Handicapped Children and Crises Nurseries Act of 1986.

Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989 (Public Law 101–226) amends the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act of 1986 to revise certain requirements relating to the provision of drug abuse education and prevention programs in elementary and secondary schools.

Childhood Education and Development Act of 1989 (Part of Public Law 101–239) authorizes the appropriations to expand Head Start Programs and programs carried out under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to include child care services.

1990 *Excellence in Mathematics, Science and Engineering Education Act of 1990* (Public Law 101–589) promotes excellence in American mathematics, science, and engineering education by creating a national mathematics and science clearinghouse; establishing regional mathematics and science education consortia; establishing three new mathematics, science, and engineering scholarships programs; and creating several other mathematics, science, and engineering education programs.

Student Right-To-Know and Campus Security Act (Public Law 101–542) requires institutions of higher education receiving federal financial assistance to provide certain information with respect to the graduation rates of student-athletes at such institutions. The act also requires the institution to certify that it has a campus security policy and will annually submit a uniform crime report to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).

Children's Television Act of 1990 (Public Law 101–437) requires the Federal Communications Commission to reinstate restrictions on advertising during children's television and enforces the obligation of broadcasters to meet the educational and informational needs of the child audience.

Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (Public Law 101–336) prohibits discrimination against persons with disabilities.

Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Amendments Act of 1990 (Public Law 101–645) reauthorized the Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act programs of grants to state and local education agencies for the provision of support services to homeless children and youth.

National Assessment of Chapter 1 Act (Public Law 101–305) requires the Secretary of Education to conduct a comprehensive national assessment of programs carried out with assistance under Chapter 1 of Title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965.

Augustus F. Hawkins Human Services Reauthorization Act of 1990 (Public Law 101–501) authorized appropriations for FYs 1991–1994 to carry out the Head Start Act, the Follow Through Act, the Community Services Block Grant Act, and the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Act of 1981.

National and Community Service Act of 1990 (Public Law 101–610) increased school and college-based community service opportunities and authorized the President's Points of Light Foundation.

School Dropout Prevention and Basic Skills Improvement Act of 1990 (Public Law 101–600) improves secondary school programs for basic skills improvements and dropout reduction.

Medical Residents Student Loan Amendments Act of 1989 (Enacted in Public Law 101–239,

the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989) amended the Higher Education Act of 1965 to eliminate student loan deferments for medical students serving in internships or residency programs.

Asbestos School Hazard Abatement Reauthorization Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-637) reauthorized the Asbestos School Hazard Abatement Act of 1984, which provided financial support to elementary and secondary schools to inspect for asbestos and to develop and implement an asbestos management plan. In addition, the act provides for programs of information, technical, and scientific assistance and training.

Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-454) provided a permanent endowment for the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program.

Tribally Controlled Community College Reauthorization Act (Public Law 101-477) reauthorized the Tribally Controlled Community College Assistance Act and the Navajo Community College Act.

National Environmental Education Act (Public Law 101-619) promotes environmental education by the establishment of an Office of Environmental Education in the Environmental Protection Agency and the creation of several environmental education programs.

Anti-Drug Education Act of 1990 and the Drug Abuse Resistance Education (DARE) Act of 1990 (Both bills were enacted as part of Public Law 101-647, the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1990.) amends the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act and raises funding levels for school personnel training, funds the replication of successful drug education programs, helps local education agencies to cooperate with law enforcement agencies, and allows funds to be used for after-school programs. The Drug Abuse Resistance Education Act establishes a program of grants to HHS for Drug Abuse Resistance Education (DARE) programs.

Public Service Assistance Education Act (Enacted as part of Department of Defense Authorization Act, Public Law 101-510) gives federal agencies authority to provide new educational benefits to employees by paying for an employee to obtain an academic degree for which there is an agency shortage of qualified personnel, and by repaying up to \$6,000 per year of the student loan of a

qualified employee in exchange for a 3-year commitment.

Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-508) included a set of student aid provisions that were estimated to yield a savings of \$2 billion over 5 years. These provisions included delayed Guaranteed Student Loan disbursements, tightened ability-to-benefit eligibility, and expanded pro rata refund policy and the elimination of student aid eligibility at high default schools.

1991 *Veterans' Education and Employment Programs Amendments. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, with respect to veterans education and employment programs, and for other purposes* (Public Law 102-16) revises and extends eligibility for veterans' education and employment programs.

National Literacy Act of 1991 (Public Law 102-73) established the National Institute for Literacy, the National Institute Board, and the Interagency Task Force on Literacy. Amends various federal laws to establish and extend various literacy programs.

Dire Emergency Supplemental Appropriations for Consequences of Operation Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Food Stamps, Unemployment Compensation Administration, Veterans Compensation and Pensions, and Other Urgent Needs Act of 1991 (Public Law 102-27) makes dire emergency supplemental appropriations for FY 1991 for the additional costs of Operation Desert Shield/Operation Desert Storm and other programs.

Higher Education Technical Amendments of 1991 (Public Law 102-26) amends the Higher Education Act of 1965 to resolve legal and technical issues relating to federal post-secondary student assistance programs and to prevent undue burdens on participants in Operation Desert Storm, and for other purposes.

Intelligence Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1992 (Public Law 102-183) provides for the establishment of a National Security Education Board and a National Security Education Trust Fund within the Treasury.

National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 1992 and 1993 (Public Law 102-190) authorizes appropriations for military functions of the U.S. Department of Defense. Includes Defense Manufacturing Education Program and planning for science, mathematics, and engineering education.

Rehabilitation Act Amendments of 1991 (Public Law 102-52) amends the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 to reauthorize funding for various programs, including vocational rehabilitation services, research and training, supplementary services and facilities, the National Council on Disability, the Architectural and Transportation Barriers Compliance Board, employment opportunities for individuals with handicaps, and comprehensive services for independent living. Reauthorizes funding for the Helen Keller National Center for Deaf-Blind Youths and Adults (under the Helen Keller National Center Act) and for the President's Committee on Employment of People with Disabilities.

Education Acts, Amendments. Amends the School Dropout Demonstration Assistance Act of 1988 to extend authorization of appropriations through FY 1993 and for other purposes (Public Law 102-103) revises and reauthorizes programs under: (1) the School Dropout Demonstration Assistance Act of 1988; and (2) the Star Schools Program Assistance Act. Revises the functional literacy program and adds a life skills program for state and local prisoners under the National Literacy Act of 1991.

A bill making appropriations for the U.S. Department of the Interior and related agencies for the FY ending September 30, 1992, and for other purposes (Public Law 102-154) amends the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988 to extend the authorization of appropriations for drug abuse education and prevention programs relating to youth gangs and for runaway and homeless youth. Directs the Secretary of Health and Human Services to report annually on the program of drug education and prevention relating to youth gangs.

Federal Supplemental Compensation Act of 1991 (Public Law 102-164) revises procedures for student loan debt collection.

25th Anniversary of the Adult Education Act Joint Resolution. A joint resolution to declare it to be the policy of the United States that there should be a renewed and sustained commitment by the federal government and the American people to the importance of adult education (Public Law 102-74) declares it to be the policy of the United States that: (1) the 25th anniversary of federal aid to improve the basic and literacy skills of adults through the Adult Education Act (AEA) should be recognized and observed; and (2) there

should be a continued commitment to federal aid for educating adults through AEA to increase adult literacy and assure a productive work force and a competitive United States in the 21st century.

National Commission on Time and Learning Act (Public Law 102-62) establishes the National Education Commission on Time and Learning. Directs the Secretary of Education to: (1) make grants for research in the teaching of writing; and (2) carry out a program to educate students about the history and principles of the Constitution, including the Bill of Rights. Amends the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to revise requirements for law-related education program grant and contract applications, review, and award periods. Establishes the National Council on Education Standards and Testing.

High-Performance Computing Act of 1991 (Public Law 102-194) directs the President to implement a National High-Performance Computing Program. Provides for: (1) establishment of a National Research and Education Network; (2) standards and guidelines for high performance networks; and (3) the responsibility of certain federal departments and agencies with regard to the Network.

National and Community Service Technical Amendments Act of 1991 (Public Law 102-10) amends the National and Community Service Act to make various technical amendments.

Persian Gulf Conflict Supplemental Authorization Personnel Benefits Act of 1991 (Public Law 102-25) authorizes supplemental appropriations: (1) to the U.S. Department of Defense in connection with Operation Desert Storm; and (2) for certain national security programs. Revises various military personnel benefits provisions, especially with respect to those personnel serving on active duty in connection with Operation Desert Storm.

Veterans' Educational Assistance Amendments of 1991 (Public Law 102-127) restores certain educational benefits available to reserve and active-duty personnel under the Montgomery GI Bill to students whose course studies under such programs were interrupted by being called to active duty or given increased work in connection with the Persian Gulf War.

Individuals with Disabilities Education Act Amendments of 1991 (Public Law 102-119)

amends the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) to extend the authorization of appropriations and revise various features of the early intervention program of services for infants and toddlers with disabilities.

National Sea Grant College Program Authorization Act of 1991 (Public Law 102–186) amends the National Sea Grant College Program Act to: (1) authorize appropriations; and (2) repeal provisions authorizing grants relating to marine affairs and resource management.

National Commission on Libraries and Information Science Act Amendments of 1991 (Public Law 102–95) amends the National Commission on Libraries and Information Science Act to revise provisions and authorize appropriations for the National Commission on Libraries and Information Science.

Civil Rights Act of 1991 (Public Law 102–166) amends the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967, and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, with regard to employment discrimination, employment related tests, mixed motives, judgment finality, foreign discrimination, seniority systems, fees, and time limits. Establishes the Technical Assistance Training Institute.

Dropout Prevention Technical Correction Amendment of 1991 (Public Law 102–159) amends federal law relating to impact aid to restore provisions for the Secretary of Education to make certain preliminary payments to local education agencies.

1992 *Higher Education Amendments of 1992* (Public Law 102–325) amends the Higher Education Act of 1965 to revise and reauthorize funding for its various programs.

Ready-To-Learn Act (Public Law 102–545) amends the General Education Provisions Act to establish Ready-To-Learn Television programs to support educational programming and support materials for preschool and elementary school children and their parents, child care providers, and educators.

Job Training Reform Amendments of 1992 (Public Law 102–367), a bill to amend the Job Training Partnerships Act, the Carl Perkins Vocational Education Act, and the Adult Education Act.

National Commission on Time and Learning, Extension (Public Law 102–359) amends the

National Education Commission on Time and Learning Act to extend the authorization of appropriations for such Commission, amends the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to revise provisions for (1) a specified civic education program; (2) schoolwide projects for educationally disadvantaged children, and provides for additional Assistant Secretaries of Education.

1993 *Student Loan Reform Act* (Public Law 103–66) reforms the student aid process by phasing in a system of direct lending designed to provide savings for taxpayers and students. Students will be able to choose among a variety of repayment options, including income contingency.

National Service Trust Act (Public Law 103–82) amends the National and Community Service Act of 1990 to establish a Corporation for National Service and enhance opportunities for national service. In addition, the Act provides education grants up to \$4,725 per year for 2 years to people age 17 years or older who perform community service before, during, or after postsecondary education.

Higher Education Technical Amendments Act (Public Law 103–208) amends the Higher Education Act to make technical changes and conforming amendments.

NAEP Assessment Authorization (Public Law 103–33) authorizes the use of NAEP for state-by-state comparisons.

Migrant Student Record Transfer System Extension (Public Law 103–59) extends the operation of the migrant student record transfer system.

1994 *Goals 2000: Educate America Act* (Public Law 103–227) establishes a new federal partnership through a system of grants to states and local communities to reform the nation's education system. The Act formalizes the national education goals and establishes the National Education Goals Panel. It also creates a National Education Standards and Improvement Council (NESIC) to provide voluntary national certification of state and local education standards and assessments and establishes the National Skill Standards Board to develop voluntary national skill standards.

School-To-Work Opportunities Act of 1994 (Public Law 103–239) establishes a national framework within which states and communities can develop School-To-Work Opportu-

nities systems to prepare young people for first jobs and continuing education. The Act also provides money to states and communities to develop a system of programs that include work-based learning, school-based learning, and connecting activities components. School-To-Work programs will provide students with a high school diploma (or its equivalent), a nationally recognized skill certificate, an associate degree (if appropriate) and may lead to a first job or further education.

Safe Schools Act of 1994 (Part of Public Law 103–227) authorizes the award of competitive grants to local educational agencies with serious crime to implement violence prevention activities such as conflict resolution and peer mediation.

Educational Research, Development, Dissemination, and Improvement Act of 1994 (Part of Public Law 103–227) authorizes the educational research and dissemination activities of the Office of Educational Research and Improvement. The regional educational laboratories and university-based research and development centers are authorized.

Student Loan Default Exemption Extension (Public Law 103–235) amends the Higher Education Act of 1965 to extend until July 1, 1998 the effective date for cohort default rate extension for Historically Black Colleges and Universities, tribally controlled community colleges, and Navajo community colleges.

Technology-Related Assistance for Individuals with Disabilities Amendments of 1993 (Public Law 103–218) amends the Technology-Related Assistance for Individuals with Disabilities Act of 1988 to authorize appropriations for each of the FYs 1994–98.

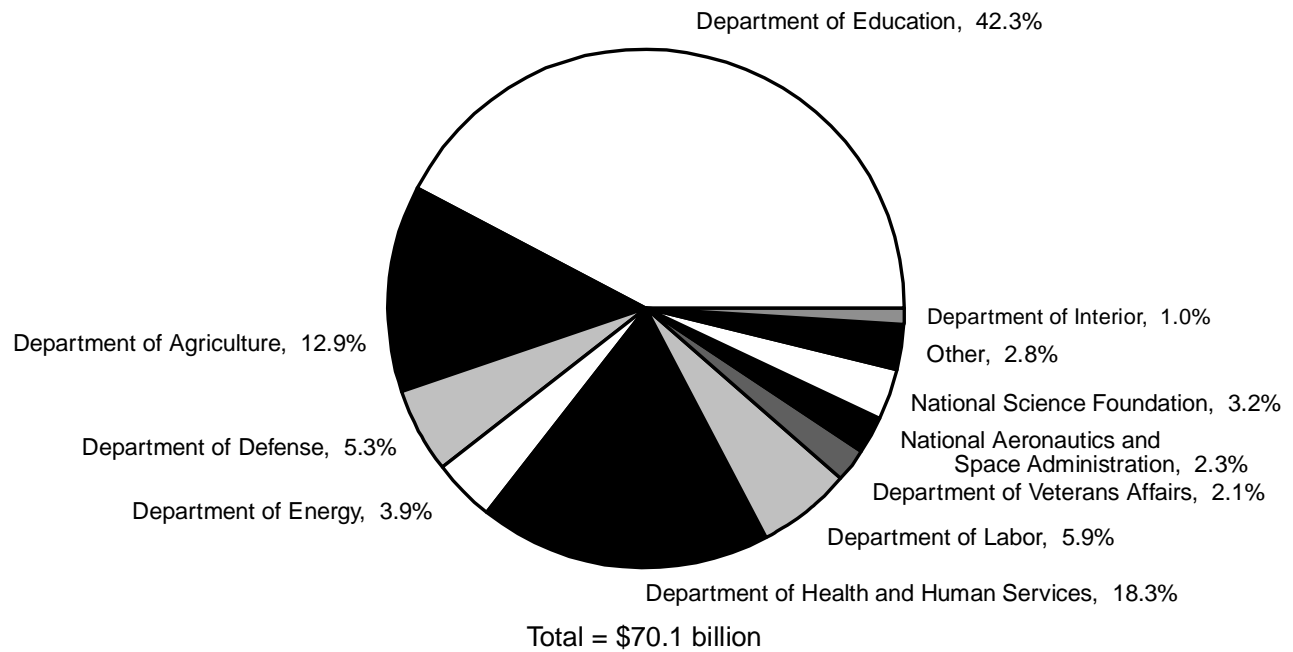
Improving America's Schools Act (Public Law 103–382) reauthorizes and revamps the Elementary and Secondary Education Act. The legislation includes Title I, the federal government's largest program providing educational assistance to disadvantaged children; professional development and technical assistance programs; safe and drug-free schools and communities provision; and provisions promoting school equity.

1995 *A Bill to Make Emergency Supplemental Appropriations* (Public Law 104–19) provides emergency supplemental appropriations for additional disaster assistance, for antiterrorism initiatives, for assistance at Oklahoma City, and making rescissions for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1995, and for other purposes.

Unfunded Mandate Reform Act of 1995 (Public Law 104–4) curbs the practice of imposing unfunded federal mandates on states and local governments; to strengthen the partnership between the federal government and state, local and tribal governments, and for other purposes.

Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (Public Law 104–13) furthers the goals of the Paperwork Reduction Act to have federal agencies become more responsible and publicly accountable for reducing the burden of federal paperwork on the public, and for other purposes.

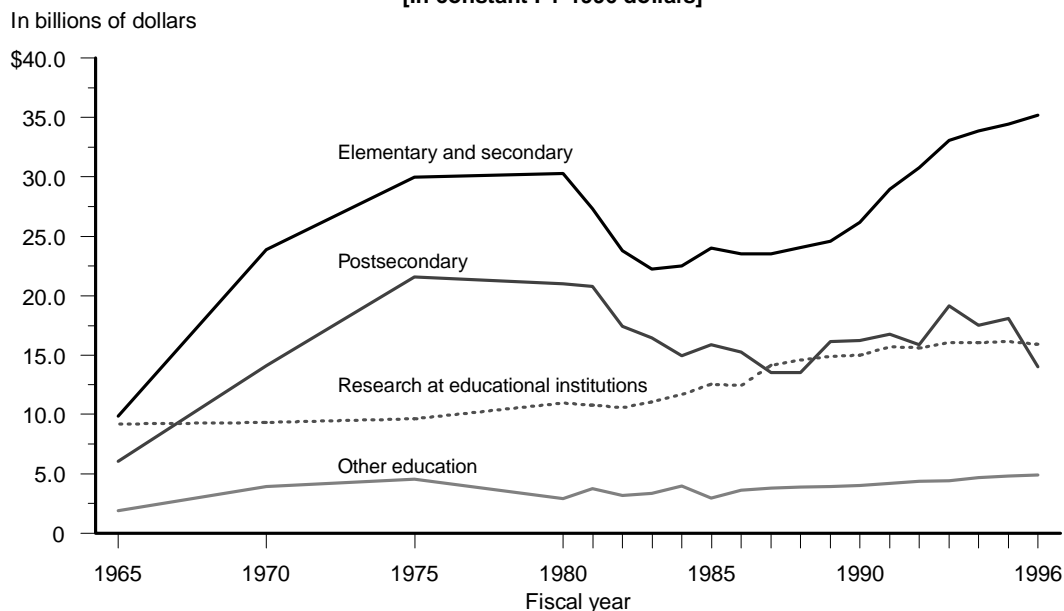
Amendment to the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (Public Law 104–5) amends a provision of Part A of title IX of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, relating to Indian education, to provide a technical amendment, and for other purposes.

Figure 20.-Federal funds for education, by agency: Fiscal Year 1996

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 1997*; and National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development, Fiscal Years 1994, 1995, and 1996*.

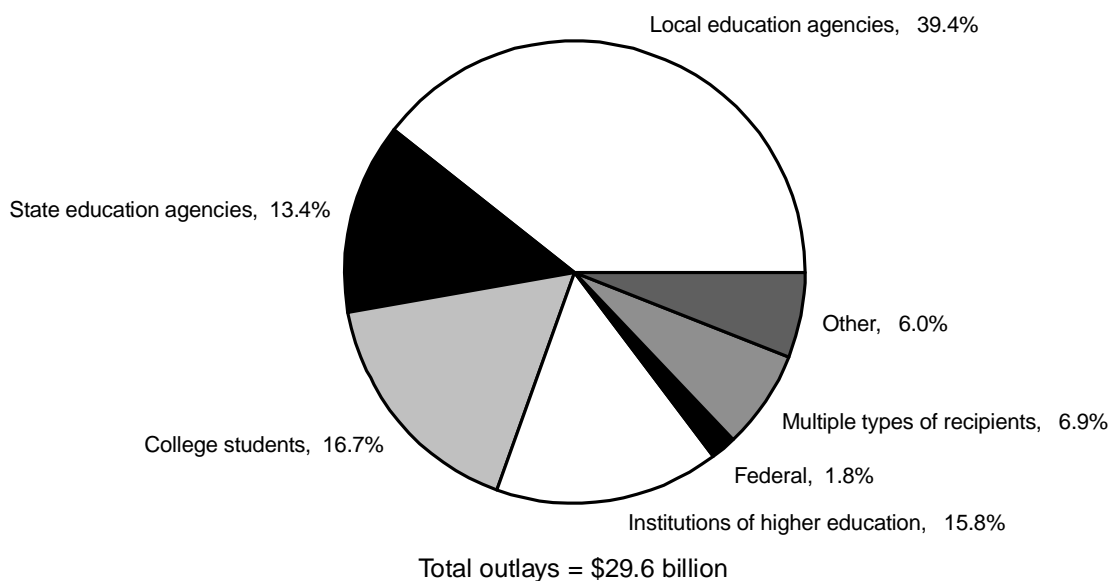
Figure 21.-Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose: 1965 to 1996

[In constant FY 1996 dollars]



SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government*, fiscal years 1967 to 1997; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1967 to 1996; and unpublished data.

Figure 22.-U.S. Department of Education outlays, by type of recipient: Fiscal Year 1996



SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government*, Fiscal Year 1997; *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance*; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, Fiscal Years, 1994, 1995, and 1996; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies.

Table 354.—Federal education support and estimated federal tax expenditures for education, by category: Fiscal years 1965 to 1996
 [In millions of dollars]

Fiscal year	On-budget support ¹				Off-budget support and nonfederal funds generated by federal programs										Estimated federal tax expenditures for education ⁹
	Total	Elementary and secondary	Post-secondary	Other education	Research at educational institutions	Total	Nonfederal funds					Work-Study aid ⁸			
							Federal Direct Student Loan ²	Federal Family Education Program ³	Perkins Loans ⁴	Income Contingent Loans ⁵	State Student Incentive Grants ⁶		Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants ⁷		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Current dollars															
1965	\$5,354.7	\$5,331.0	\$1,942.6	\$1,197.5	\$374.7	\$1,816.3	\$23.7	—	\$770.0	\$16.1	—	—	—	\$7.6	—
1970	13,359.1	12,526.5	5,830.4	3,447.7	964.7	2,283.6	832.6	—	1,233.0	21.0	—	—	—	41.6	—
1975	24,691.5	23,288.1	10,617.2	7,644.0	1,608.5	3,418.4	1,403.4	—	4,598.0	35.7	—	\$20.0	—	114.7	\$8,605.0
1980	39,349.2	34,493.5	16,027.7	11,115.9	1,548.7	5,801.2	4,855.7	—	7,433.0	31.8	—	76.5	—	149.4	13,320.0
1981	44,121.5	36,446.2	15,903.7	12,084.8	2,182.2	6,275.5	7,675.4	—	7,433.0	20.7	—	72.0	—	145.2	16,380.0
1982	40,142.2	34,304.7	14,839.2	10,872.8	1,995.1	6,597.4	5,837.5	—	5,597.0	19.8	—	76.0	—	148.7	16,180.0
1983	41,544.8	34,719.2	14,527.8	10,753.4	2,204.1	7,233.8	6,825.5	—	6,582.0	19.8	—	60.0	—	163.7	16,725.0
1984	43,875.9	36,104.5	15,292.4	10,633.2	2,710.4	7,938.6	7,771.4	—	7,520.0	17.9	—	76.0	—	157.5	17,090.0
1985	47,753.4	39,027.9	16,901.3	11,174.4	2,107.6	8,844.6	8,725.5	—	8,467.0	21.4	—	76.0	—	161.1	18,035.0
1986	48,139.4	39,745.0	17,049.9	11,065.6	2,620.0	9,009.4	8,394.4	—	8,142.0	20.2	—	72.7	—	159.5	19,460.0
1987	50,502.0	40,972.2	17,535.7	10,077.5	2,820.4	10,538.6	9,529.8	—	9,272.0	20.9	\$0.6	76.0	—	160.4	19,590.0
1988	53,840.5	43,216.0	18,564.9	10,419.1	2,981.6	11,250.5	10,624.5	—	10,380.0	20.6	0.5	73.0	—	150.4	16,190.0
1989	59,281.9	48,014.0	19,809.5	13,014.3	3,180.3	12,009.8	11,267.8	—	10,938.0	20.4	0.5	71.9	\$22.0	215.0	16,890.0
1990	62,811.5	51,624.3	21,984.4	13,650.9	3,383.0	12,606.0	11,187.2	—	10,826.0	15.0	0.5	59.2	48.8	237.7	18,140.0
1991	70,377.9	57,595.7	25,418.0	14,703.6	3,698.6	13,775.4	12,776.1	—	12,372.0	17.3	0.5	63.5	87.2	235.0	—
1992	74,477.9	60,479.8	27,926.9	14,384.1	3,992.0	14,176.9	13,998.0	—	13,568.0	17.3	0.5	72.0	97.2	242.9	—
1993	84,741.5	67,740.6	30,834.3	17,844.0	4,107.2	14,955.1	17,000.8	—	16,524.0	29.3	—	72.4	184.6	190.5	—
1994	93,338.8	68,811.5	32,304.4	16,734.4	4,483.7	15,288.1	24,527.3	\$813.0	23,214.0	52.7	—	72.4	184.6	190.5	—
1995	95,990.0	71,718.8	33,623.8	17,623.9	4,721.7	15,749.4	24,171.2	5,161.0	18,519.0	52.7	—	63.4	184.6	190.5	—
1996 ¹⁰	96,445.6	70,857.0	35,202.8	14,802.3	4,941.4	15,910.6	25,588.6	10,391.0	14,760.0	31.1	—	31.4	184.6	190.5	—
Constant fiscal year 1996 dollars ¹¹															
1965	\$27,145.4	\$27,025.2	\$9,847.8	\$6,070.7	\$1,899.3	\$9,207.5	\$120.2	—	—	\$81.7	—	—	—	\$38.5	—
1970	54,681.8	51,273.9	23,865.4	14,112.2	3,948.8	9,347.5	3,407.9	—	\$3,151.8	85.9	—	—	—	170.3	—
1975	69,715.3	65,753.0	29,977.2	21,582.6	4,541.5	9,651.7	3,962.3	—	3,481.3	100.7	—	—	—	323.9	\$24,295.8
1980	74,432.1	65,247.2	30,317.6	20,026.6	2,929.5	10,734.4	9,184.9	—	8,697.5	60.1	—	\$56.5	—	282.6	25,195.8
1981	75,825.6	62,635.0	27,331.5	20,768.6	3,750.2	10,784.8	9,370.5	—	12,774.1	35.5	—	144.7	—	249.5	28,150.0
1982	64,436.6	55,066.2	23,820.1	17,453.2	3,202.6	10,590.2	9,370.5	—	8,984.4	31.8	—	115.6	—	238.7	25,972.3
1983	63,595.3	53,147.0	22,238.7	16,461.0	3,374.0	11,073.3	10,448.3	—	10,075.5	30.4	—	91.8	—	250.6	25,602.1
1984	64,595.0	53,153.8	22,513.8	16,922.4	3,990.3	11,687.3	11,441.2	—	11,071.1	26.3	—	111.9	—	231.9	25,160.2
1985	67,871.2	55,489.8	24,021.6	15,862.0	2,995.5	12,570.7	12,401.4	—	12,034.0	30.4	—	108.0	—	229.0	25,632.9
1986	66,430.8	54,846.8	23,528.4	15,270.3	3,615.5	12,432.6	11,584.0	—	12,456.0	27.9	\$0.7	100.3	—	220.1	26,854.2
1987	67,844.4	55,042.0	23,557.5	15,538.1	3,788.9	14,157.6	12,802.4	—	13,458.6	26.8	0.6	94.7	—	215.5	26,317.2
1988	69,809.2	59,033.6	24,071.1	13,509.3	3,865.9	14,587.3	13,775.7	—	13,589.3	25.3	0.7	89.3	—	195.0	20,991.8
1989	74,792.6	61,471.5	26,177.8	16,254.8	3,951.2	14,920.9	13,999.1	—	12,891.0	17.9	0.6	70.5	—	267.1	20,984.0
1990	80,232.0	65,665.8	28,979.5	16,763.8	4,028.3	15,016.6	13,321.1	—	14,105.5	19.1	0.6	72.4	—	283.0	—
1991	82,125.6	66,690.2	30,794.5	15,861.2	4,216.9	15,632.6	14,566.2	—	14,961.2	17.9	0.6	79.4	—	267.9	—
1992	90,978.7	72,146.6	33,103.8	19,157.4	4,409.5	16,055.8	15,435.4	—	17,740.2	31.4	—	72.8	107.2	204.6	—
1993	97,862.6	73,524.9	33,870.0	17,545.4	4,701.0	16,030.1	18,252.2	—	24,339.1	55.2	—	77.8	193.2	199.8	—
1994	98,304.8	73,524.9	34,470.6	18,067.8	4,840.6	16,146.0	24,779.9	—	24,339.1	54.0	—	65.0	186.6	198.5	—
1995	96,445.6	70,857.0	35,202.8	14,802.3	4,941.4	15,910.6	25,588.6	10,391.0	14,760.0	31.1	—	31.4	184.6	190.5	—

¹ On-budget support includes federal funds for education programs tied to appropriations.

² The Federal Direct Student Loan program (FDLSL) program, recently renamed the William D. Ford Direct Loan program, will provide students with the same benefits they are currently eligible to receive under the Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) program but will provide loans to students through federal capital rather than through private lenders. The FDLSL program will replace the FFEL program and will gradually be phased in, beginning with the 1994–95 academic year. This program will be an off-budget support program.

³ Formerly the Guaranteed Student Loan program. New student loans guaranteed by the federal government and disbursed to borrowers.

⁴ Student loans created from institutional matching funds (1/3 of the federal contribution). Excludes repayments of outstanding loans.

⁵ Student loans created from institutional matching funds (1/9 of the federal contribution). This was a demonstration project that involved only 10 institutions and had unsubsidized interest rates.

⁶ Required state matching contributions.

⁷ Institutions award grants to undergraduate students, and the federal share of such grants may not exceed 75 percent of the total grant.

⁸ Employer contributions to student earnings.

⁹ Losses of tax revenue attributable to provisions of the federal income tax laws that allow a special exclusion, exemption, or deduction from gross income or provide a special credit, preferential rate of tax, or a deferral of tax liability affecting individual or corporate income tax liabilities.

¹⁰ Estimated.

¹¹ Data adjusted by the federal funds composite deflator prepared by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. —Data not available or not applicable.

NOTE.—To the extent possible, federal education funds data represent outlays rather than obligations. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals. Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, compiled from data appearing in U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix*, fiscal years 1967 to 1997; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1965 to 1996; "Federal Tax Expenditures, FY 1980 to FY 1984," "Federal Tax Expenditures, FY 1984 to FY 1988," and "Federal Tax Expenditures, FY 1970 to FY 1990" by Stephen M. Barro, prepared for the National Center for Education Statistics; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 355.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by agency: Fiscal years 1965 to 1996

[In thousands of dollars]

Agency	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	\$5,331,016	\$12,526,499	\$23,288,120	\$34,493,502	\$36,446,159	\$34,304,660	\$34,719,246	\$36,104,549	\$39,027,876	\$39,744,958
Department of Education	1,000,567	4,625,224	7,350,355	13,137,785	15,081,802	14,109,272	14,585,825	15,534,737	16,701,065	17,740,051
Department of Agriculture	768,927	960,910	2,219,352	4,562,467	4,552,071	4,107,473	4,340,869	4,616,372	4,782,274	5,041,317
Department of Commerce	9,347	13,990	38,967	135,561	61,869	60,150	55,090	55,160	55,114	64,613
Department of Defense	587,412	821,388	1,009,229	1,560,301	1,795,042	2,097,256	2,487,597	2,625,146	3,119,213	3,354,588
Department of Energy	442,434	551,527	764,676	1,605,558	1,796,314	1,751,803	1,933,068	2,042,881	2,247,822	2,181,391
Department of Health and Human Services ...	1,027,537	1,796,854	3,675,225	5,613,930	5,979,973	5,453,996	4,804,004	4,735,554	5,322,356	5,098,910
Department of Housing and Urban Development	221,256	114,709	-52,768	5,314	4,808	969	2,158	2,000	438	342
Department of the Interior	170,088	190,975	300,191	440,547	424,588	476,030	484,314	576,779	549,479	454,273
Department of Justice	10,252	15,728	61,542	60,721	59,310	57,890	68,700	62,282	66,802	72,191
Department of Labor	230,041	424,494	1,103,935	1,862,738	2,129,864	1,799,315	1,833,392	1,755,839	1,948,685	1,976,960
Department of State	64,200	59,742	89,433	25,188	27,239	21,181	23,813	23,086	23,820	23,401
Department of Transportation	—	27,534	52,290	54,712	80,928	75,404	82,139	83,931	82,035	66,214
Department of the Treasury	8,240	18	1,118,840	1,247,463	287,468	286,980	287,300	287,905	290,276	41,257
Department of Veterans Affairs	97,237	1,032,918	4,402,212	2,351,233	2,308,895	1,978,872	1,672,348	1,445,049	1,289,849	1,055,948
Other agencies and programs:										
ACTION	—	—	7,081	2,833	2,752	1,720	1,830	4,975	1,761	1,368
Agency for International Development	63,329	88,034	78,896	176,770	155,542	205,177	173,629	236,983	198,807	198,929
Appalachian Regional Commission	—	37,838	45,786	19,032	15,639	7,626	2,899	4,919	4,745	6,582
Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation for National and Community Service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environmental Protection Agency	—	19,446	33,875	41,083	52,210	67,798	43,557	43,700	60,521	69,718
Estimated education share of Federal aid to the District of Columbia	11,350	33,019	55,487	81,847	82,073	91,615	97,516	97,385	107,340	101,844
Federal Emergency Management Agency	—	290	290	1,946	2,151	2,625	1,195	351	1,828	290
General Services Administration	4,013	14,775	22,532	34,800	38,400	37,300	44,200	50,894	—	—
Harry S Truman Scholarship fund	—	—	—	-1,895	699	1,667	1,795	1,929	1,332	2,441
Institute of American Indian and Alaskan Native Culture and Arts Development	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission	—	—	—	2,294	-44	1,807	2,364	1,611	2,236	235
Library of Congress	15,111	29,478	63,766	151,871	144,131	144,911	154,198	164,080	169,310	166,130
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	208,788	258,366	197,901	255,511	251,184	369,105	367,763	354,528	487,624	490,948
National Archives and Records Administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,118	55,252
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science	—	—	449	2,090	741	638	681	733	723	781
National Endowment for the Arts	—	340	4,754	5,220	5,302	4,823	4,701	5,197	5,536	5,188
National Endowment for the Humanities	—	8,459	63,955	142,586	144,366	115,818	123,315	127,571	125,671	121,125
National Science Foundation	181,216	295,628	535,294	808,392	839,554	854,665	907,917	1,035,746	1,147,115	1,147,273
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	—	—	7,093	32,590	41,309	38,150	37,987	36,400	30,261	27,472
Office of Economic Opportunity	189,871	1,092,410	16,619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smithsonian Institution	2,233	2,461	5,509	5,153	4,853	5,215	6,073	5,758	7,886	6,191
United States Arms Control Agency	—	100	—	661	367	184	157	—	395	276
United States Information Agency	7,512	8,423	9,405	66,210	73,020	77,185	86,556	83,768	143,007	170,514
United States Institute of Peace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230
Other agencies	10,055	1,421	5,949	990	1,739	40	296	1,300	432	715

Table 355.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by agency: Fiscal years 1965 to 1996—Continued

[In thousands of dollars]

Agency	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 ¹	1995 ¹	1996 ²
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Total	\$40,972,176	\$43,215,993	\$48,014,017	\$51,624,342	\$57,595,664	\$60,479,844	\$67,740,618	\$68,811,518	\$71,718,752	\$70,856,978
Department of Education	16,879,827	18,326,916	21,671,232	23,198,575	25,391,310	26,116,013	30,478,215	30,274,020	31,414,000	30,405,000
Department of Agriculture	5,189,779	5,481,976	5,793,616	6,260,843	6,875,216	7,586,729	8,067,050	8,494,772	9,089,671	9,073,183
Department of Commerce	38,896	38,553	47,586	53,835	67,204	80,510	74,354	85,423	98,902	97,128
Department of Defense	3,695,617	3,461,345	3,746,031	3,605,509	3,707,276	3,948,471	3,958,746	3,899,582	3,947,147	3,722,349
Department of Energy	2,256,799	2,385,966	2,563,978	2,561,950	2,738,862	2,917,137	2,787,423	2,671,660	2,729,138	2,720,316
Department of Health and Human Services ...	5,882,270	6,266,998	6,697,437	7,956,011	9,470,027	9,362,010	10,885,245	11,921,727	12,564,661	12,823,802
Department of Housing and Urban Development	463	51	186	118	48	203	401	856	933	834
Department of the Interior	485,922	528,409	542,466	630,537	844,830	715,382	723,448	696,649	714,208	672,012
Department of Justice	79,815	83,405	88,129	99,775	114,653	134,235	148,381	150,398	170,250	195,298
Department of Labor	2,258,631	2,272,228	2,277,556	2,511,380	3,214,695	3,709,531	4,241,590	4,015,434	3,967,884	4,105,453
Department of State	24,288	38,671	45,848	51,225	49,086	53,343	69,051	54,414	54,663	53,206
Department of Transportation	75,360	65,134	90,840	76,186	69,887	91,485	115,925	119,806	125,078	106,671
Department of the Treasury	19,279	32,768	39,511	41,715	60,356	51,779	56,912	63,301	49,915	50,334
Department of Veterans Affairs	1,002,109	966,549	896,435	757,476	783,789	1,047,579	1,145,108	1,381,925	1,324,632	1,445,153
Other agencies and programs:										
ACTION	3,368	4,110	4,800	8,472	11,321	8,600	—	—	—	—
Agency for International Development	240,827	242,650	227,864	249,786	209,018	245,199	242,907	266,582	281,210	262,477
Appalachian Regional Commission	5,445	6,377	6,145	93	3,907	7,608	7,974	10,242	10,623	9,700
Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation	—	—	753	1,033	1,941	2,900	3,023	2,789	3,000	3,000
Corporation for National and Community Service	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,500	93,250	214,600	221,800
Environmental Protection Agency	67,465	58,053	64,517	87,481	62,753	152,012	124,500	98,241	97,428	112,723
Estimated education share of Federal aid to the District of Columbia	126,942	122,366	103,764	104,940	125,835	130,371	139,755	97,752	78,796	88,643
Federal Emergency Management Agency	290	290	77	215	33	261	76,467	85,200	170,400	70,600
General Services Administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harry S Truman Scholarship fund	2,717	2,815	2,851	2,883	2,968	2,401	2,894	2,323	3,000	4,000
Institute of American Indian and Alaskan Native Culture and Arts Development	—	—	3,094	4,305	5,447	6,612	7,462	12,213	13,000	11,000
James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation	—	13,200	10,005	191	531	885	1,298	1,464	2,000	2,000
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission	3,225	2,274	3,004	2,299	1,377	1,610	1,503	1,585	2,000	2,000
Library of Congress	160,835	160,505	177,954	189,827	279,745	296,044	311,453	312,724	241,000	243,000
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	787,391	899,897	978,778	1,093,303	1,275,970	1,383,422	1,374,042	1,418,765	1,642,049	1,622,671
National Archives and Records Administration	59,521	65,153	86,266	77,397	81,462	99,412	106,975	110,411	105,172	106,145
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science	512	522	839	3,281	3,447	1,437	867	724	1,000	1,000
National Endowment for the Arts	5,394	5,550	5,655	5,577	6,498	8,286	7,784	7,221	9,421	4,761
National Endowment for the Humanities	124,407	125,230	137,076	141,048	149,832	159,103	160,275	157,468	151,727	91,629
National Science Foundation	1,270,415	1,329,520	1,472,835	1,588,891	1,738,471	1,875,072	2,080,154	2,031,024	2,106,363	2,244,599
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	29,176	25,676	25,690	42,328	23,860	27,418	22,934	20,227	17,619	15,471
Office of Economic Opportunity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smithsonian Institution	6,545	5,393	5,880	5,779	5,906	6,578	7,828	10,059	9,961	11,870
United States Arms Control Agency	3,244	2,633	1,619	25	69	100	25	—	—	—
United States Information Agency	179,653	189,464	185,521	201,547	208,181	237,226	288,059	230,493	294,800	246,200
United States Institute of Peace	4,083	3,476	7,232	7,621	8,238	11,350	10,468	10,794	12,000	10,000
Other agencies	1,666	1,870	947	885	1,616	1,532	1,622	—	500	950

¹ Data revised from previously published figures.² Estimated.

—Data not available or not applicable.

NOTE.—To the extent possible, amounts reported represent outlays, rather than obligations.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, compiled from data appearing in U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix*, fiscal years 1982 to 1997; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1965 to 1996; and unpublished data obtained from various Federal agencies. (This table was prepared May 1996.)

**Table 356.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:
Fiscal years 1965 to 1996**

[In thousands of dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total, all programs	\$5,331,016	\$12,526,499	\$23,288,120	\$34,493,502	\$36,446,159	\$34,304,660	\$34,719,246	\$36,104,549	\$39,027,876	\$39,744,958
Elementary/secondary education programs	\$1,942,577	\$5,830,442	\$10,617,195	\$16,027,686	\$15,903,707	\$14,839,241	\$14,527,848	\$15,292,409	\$16,901,334	\$17,049,940
Department of Education ⁸	567,343	2,719,204	4,132,742	6,629,095	6,835,006	6,456,322	5,986,633	6,220,820	7,296,702	7,551,973
Grants for the disadvantaged	—	1,339,014	1,874,353	3,204,664	3,353,595	2,954,438	2,645,688	3,077,304	4,206,754	3,404,687
Impact aid program ⁹	349,671	656,372	618,711	690,170	753,057	546,299	548,205	577,676	647,402	684,311
School improvement programs	72,298	288,304	700,470	788,918	735,321	751,130	552,590	631,537	526,401	618,850
Indian education	—	—	40,036	93,365	56,419	78,353	69,603	71,588	82,328	62,067
Bilingual education	—	21,250	92,693	169,540	172,833	167,114	163,268	167,400	157,539	119,601
Education for the handicapped	13,849	79,090	151,244	821,777	1,035,353	1,141,444	1,289,710	952,778	1,017,964	1,627,894
Vocational and adult education	131,525	335,174	655,235	860,661	728,428	817,544	717,569	742,537	658,314	1,034,563
Education Reform - Goals 2000 ¹⁰	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Agriculture	623,014	760,477	1,884,345	4,064,497	4,008,962	3,528,208	3,727,171	3,992,808	4,134,906	4,428,143
Child nutrition programs ¹¹	178,580	299,131	1,452,267	3,377,056	3,438,238	3,019,724	3,278,133	3,536,378	3,664,561	3,819,734
Agricultural Marketing Service— commodities ¹²	340,073	341,597	248,839	388,000	345,731	363,883	362,297	338,764	336,502	344,350
Special milk program ¹¹	86,609	83,800	122,858	159,293	104,384	22,884	14,912	16,000	15,993	15,267
Estimated education share of Forest Service permanent appropriations	17,752	35,949	60,381	140,148	120,609	121,717	71,829	101,666	117,850	248,792
Department of Commerce	—	—	—	54,816	12,788	5,399	1,348	337	—	—
Local public works program—school facilities ¹³	—	—	—	54,816	12,788	5,399	1,348	337	—	—
Department of Defense	73,000	143,100	264,500	370,846	414,630	514,993	564,885	694,946	831,625	903,493
Junior R.O.T.C.	—	12,100	12,500	32,000	32,200	42,300	50,400	44,300	55,600	58,600
Overseas dependents schools	73,000	131,000	252,000	338,846	382,430	386,693	414,485	546,072	613,437	691,437
Section VI schools ⁹	—	—	—	—	—	86,000	100,000	104,574	162,588	153,456
Department of Energy ¹⁴	100	200	300	77,633	55,063	19,985	40,798	22,469	23,031	21,385
Energy conservation for school buildings ¹⁵	—	—	—	77,240	54,634	19,765	40,634	22,269	22,731	21,000
Pre-engineering program	100	200	300	393	429	220	164	200	300	385
Department of Health and Human Services ¹⁶	79,999	167,333	683,885	1,077,000	1,257,700	1,385,700	1,265,000	1,472,750	1,531,059	1,455,315
Head Start ¹⁷	—	—	403,900	735,000	818,700	911,700	912,000	995,750	1,075,059	1,040,315
Payments to states for AFDC work programs ¹⁸	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social Security student benefits ¹⁹	79,999	167,333	279,985	342,000	439,000	474,000	353,000	477,000	456,000	415,000
Department of the Interior	130,096	140,705	220,392	318,170	297,420	328,584	346,242	393,529	389,810	308,089
Mineral Leasing Act and other funds: Payments to states—estimated education share	11,075	12,294	27,389	62,636	77,408	124,480	123,670	170,645	127,369	98,606
Payments to counties—estimated education share	10,731	16,359	29,494	48,953	49,561	49,108	20,220	24,221	59,016	5,615
Indian Education: Bureau of Indian Affairs schools	92,603	95,850	141,056	178,112	142,837	114,093	176,878	173,141	177,265	181,235
Johnson-O'Malley assistance ²⁰	15,534	16,080	22,251	28,081	27,276	40,497	25,077	25,029	25,675	22,053
Education expenses for children of employees, Yellowstone National Park	153	122	202	388	338	406	397	493	485	580
Department of Justice	6,402	8,237	9,822	23,890	25,664	25,620	30,462	31,759	36,117	39,684
Vocational training expenses for prisoners in federal prisons	1,466	2,720	3,039	4,966	5,016	5,066	8,230	7,377	8,292	8,744
Inmate programs ²¹	4,936	5,517	6,783	18,924	20,648	20,554	22,232	24,382	27,825	30,940
Department of Labor	230,041	420,927	1,097,811	1,849,800	2,120,100	1,790,400	1,827,000	1,751,039	1,945,268	1,976,619
Job Corps ²²	—	—	175,000	469,800	540,000	570,000	563,000	595,772	604,748	632,619
Training programs—estimated funds for education programs ²³	230,041	420,927	922,811	1,380,000	1,580,100	1,220,400	1,264,000	1,155,267	1,340,520	1,344,000
Department of Transportation ²⁴	—	45	50	60	62	57	65	105	60	60
Tuition assistance for educational accreditation— Coast Guard personnel ²⁵	—	45	50	60	62	57	65	105	60	60
Department of the Treasury	32	—	847,139	935,903	273,923	273,728	273,728	273,278	273,728	25,085
Estimated education share of general revenue sharing: ²⁶ State ²⁷	—	—	475,224	525,019	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local	—	—	371,915	410,884	273,923	273,728	273,728	273,278	273,728	25,085
Tuition assistance for educational accreditation— Coast Guard personnel ²⁵	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs ²⁸	41,250	338,910	1,371,500	545,786	524,953	427,065	378,663	351,940	344,758	251,782
Noncollegiate and job training programs ²⁹	14,550	281,640	1,249,410	439,993	391,421	291,818	244,060	227,991	224,035	137,805
Vocational rehabilitation for disabled veterans ³⁰	17,400	41,700	73,100	87,980	113,876	116,285	117,598	110,187	107,480	103,159
Dependents' education ³¹	9,300	15,570	48,990	17,813	19,656	18,962	17,005	13,762	13,243	10,818
Service members occupational conversion and training act of 1992 ³²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other agencies										
Appalachian Regional Commission ³³	—	33,161	41,667	9,157	7,636	4,936	2,801	4,589	4,632	4,632
National Endowment for the Arts ³⁴	—	—	3,686	4,989	4,402	4,099	4,069	4,378	4,399	4,060
Arts in education	—	—	3,686	4,989	4,402	4,099	4,069	4,378	4,399	4,060
National Endowment for the Humanities ³⁵	—	20	149	330	600	418	510	462	321	460

**Table 356.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:
Fiscal years 1965 to 1996—Continued**

[In thousands of dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1987	1988	1989	1990 ¹	1991 ²	1992 ³	1993 ⁴	1994 ⁵	1995 ⁶	1996 ⁷
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Total, all programs	\$40,972,176	\$43,215,993	\$48,014,017	\$51,624,342	\$57,595,664	\$60,479,844	\$67,740,618	\$68,811,518	\$71,718,752	\$70,856,978
Elementary/secondary education programs	\$17,535,707	\$18,564,859	\$19,809,528	\$21,984,361	\$25,418,031	\$27,926,888	\$30,834,326	\$32,304,357	\$33,623,809	\$35,202,773
Department of Education ⁸	7,554,487	8,098,436	8,869,300	9,681,313	10,865,336	12,057,746	13,058,974	13,769,196	14,029,000	15,416,000
Grants for the disadvantaged	3,209,923	4,027,559	4,185,357	4,494,111	5,218,749	6,158,813	6,615,047	6,845,651	6,808,000	7,113,000
Impact aid program ⁹	704,197	707,539	755,477	816,366	753,530	794,794	432,153	829,952	808,000	830,000
School improvement programs	889,478	443,468	975,237	1,189,158	1,375,910	1,514,892	2,032,552	1,469,963	1,397,000	1,594,000
Indian education	39,638	18,339	65,683	69,451	65,639	68,523	99,925	79,095	71,000	78,000
Bilingual education	141,483	159,746	164,759	188,919	186,748	198,332	124,778	221,681	225,000	239,000
Education for the handicapped	1,339,241	1,465,985	1,880,751	1,616,623	2,174,358	2,243,338	2,564,070	2,980,328	3,177,000	3,511,000
Vocational and adult education	1,230,527	1,275,800	842,036	1,306,685	1,090,402	1,079,054	1,190,449	1,340,763	1,482,000	1,513,000
Education Reform - Goals 2000 ¹⁰	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,763	61,000	538,000
Department of Agriculture	4,562,093	4,806,766	5,104,502	5,528,950	6,074,735	6,714,082	7,154,483	7,604,447	8,201,294	8,192,615
Child nutrition programs ¹¹	4,044,830	4,286,242	4,555,581	4,977,075	5,536,966	6,126,983	6,596,588	7,043,699	7,644,789	7,644,789
Agricultural Marketing Service— commodities ¹²	350,118	349,670	342,071	350,441	350,859	400,000	389,900	400,000	400,000	400,000
Special milk program ¹¹	15,446	18,342	18,544	18,707	19,900	19,178	15,535	(¹¹)	(¹¹)	(¹¹)
Estimated education share of Forest Service permanent appropriations	151,699	152,512	188,306	182,727	167,010	167,921	152,460	160,748	156,505	147,826
Department of Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local public works program—school facilities ¹³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Defense	861,393	988,265	1,059,259	1,097,876	1,253,105	1,197,318	1,259,374	1,210,168	1,295,547	1,322,278
Junior R.O.T.C.	57,440	45,300	53,930	39,300	53,174	54,746	84,100	95,500	155,600	172,800
Overseas dependents schools	664,941	773,810	821,365	864,958	960,293	912,916	895,674	849,649	855,772	816,648
Section VI schools ⁹	139,012	169,155	183,964	193,618	239,638	229,656	279,600	265,019	284,175	332,830
Department of Energy ¹⁴	12,061	12,931	12,851	15,563	15,676	15,236	6,254	11,615	12,646	7,700
Energy conservation for school buildings ¹⁵	11,761	12,611	12,442	15,213	14,206	12,586	5,054	10,535	10,746	7,200
Pre-engineering program	300	320	409	350	1,470	2,650	1,200	1,080	1,900	500
Department of Health and Human Services ¹⁶	1,555,542	1,651,324	1,789,026	2,396,793	2,997,194	3,310,200	4,114,498	4,669,181	5,116,559	5,119,289
Head Start ¹⁷	1,130,542	1,206,324	1,234,869	1,447,758	1,951,775	2,201,800	2,776,286	3,215,946	3,534,000	3,534,000
Payments to states for AFDC work programs ¹⁸	—	—	85,511	459,221	545,700	594,184	736,474	838,981	953,000	959,000
Social Security student benefits ¹⁹	425,000	445,000	468,646	489,814	499,719	514,216	601,738	614,254	629,559	626,289
Department of the Interior	344,183	379,645	379,381	445,267	644,770	517,666	536,483	485,758	493,124	461,797
Mineral Leasing Act and other funds: Payments to states—estimated education share	87,437	92,227	114,414	123,811	131,683	122,045	108,924	21,693	18,750	9,090
Payments to counties—estimated education share	36,455	34,922	54,804	102,522	35,038	45,805	34,903	39,819	37,490	18,170
Indian Education: Bureau of Indian Affairs schools	195,994	231,512	186,643	192,841	452,521	325,582	368,817	399,234	411,524	410,922
Johnson-O'Malley assistance ²⁰	22,824	20,400	23,000	25,556	24,931	23,590	22,980	24,326	24,359	22,615
Education expenses for children of employees, Yellowstone National Park	1,473	584	520	538	597	644	859	686	1,000	1,000
Department of Justice	44,531	50,679	58,523	65,997	78,050	94,724	107,857	112,447	128,850	151,600
Vocational training expenses for prisoners in federal prisons	8,744	8,679	6,933	2,066	1,748	1,944	1,725	1,240	3,000	4,000
Inmate programs ²¹	35,787	42,000	51,590	63,931	76,302	92,780	106,132	111,207	125,850	147,600
Department of Labor	2,258,199	2,266,700	2,271,966	2,505,487	3,209,147	3,708,362	4,240,990	4,011,184	3,957,800	4,096,000
Job Corps ²²	678,599	712,218	771,966	739,376	805,270	925,826	949,287	964,234	1,029,000	1,096,000
Training programs—estimated funds for education programs ²³	1,579,600	1,554,482	1,500,000	1,766,111	2,403,877	2,782,536	3,291,703	3,046,950	2,928,800	3,000,000
Department of Transportation ²⁴	55	50	40	46	31	60	60	60	62	62
Tuition assistance for educational accreditation— Coast Guard personnel ²⁵	55	50	40	46	31	60	60	60	62	62
Department of the Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estimated education share of general revenue sharing: ²⁶ State ²⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuition assistance for educational accreditation— Coast Guard personnel ²⁵	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs ²⁸	235,297	196,159	168,865	155,351	167,040	190,608	222,567	335,866	311,768	354,181
Noncollegiate and job training programs ²⁹	119,702	76,367	43,696	12,848	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vocational rehabilitation for disabled veterans ³⁰	105,947	112,058	118,749	136,780	161,096	184,500	216,276	265,597	298,132	348,810
Dependents' education ³¹	9,648	7,734	6,420	5,723	5,944	6,108	5,840	5,740	5,961	5,371
Service members occupational conversion and training act of 1992 ³²	—	—	—	—	—	—	451	64,529	7,675	—
Other agencies										
Appalachian Regional Commission ³³	5,323	5,327	5,145	93	3,790	5,182	5,382	2,529	2,173	2,000
National Endowment for the Arts ³⁴	4,099	4,350	4,462	4,641	4,870	5,000	5,000	5,000	7,117	2,850
Arts in education	4,099	4,350	4,462	4,641	4,870	5,000	5,000	5,000	7,117	2,850
National Endowment for the Humanities ³⁵	352	826	698	404	590	809	1,645	278	997	615

Table 356.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:
Fiscal years 1965 to 1996—Continued
 [In thousands of dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Office of Economic Opportunity ³⁶	182,793	1,072,375	16,619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head Start ³⁷	96,400	325,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other elementary and secondary programs ³⁸	20,000	42,809	16,612	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Job Corps ³⁹	34,000	144,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Youth Corps and other training programs ⁴⁰	31,000	553,368	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA) ⁴¹	1,393	6,498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other programs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia	8,507	25,748	42,588	65,714	64,798	73,727	78,473	77,200	84,918	79,160
Postsecondary education programs	\$1,197,511	\$3,447,697	\$7,644,037	\$11,115,882	\$12,084,842	\$10,872,849	\$10,753,445	\$10,163,188	\$11,174,379	\$11,065,646
Department of Education ⁸	237,955	1,187,962	2,089,184	5,682,242	6,824,959	6,418,740	7,213,341	7,341,239	8,202,499	8,444,924
Student financial assistance ⁴²	—	—	—	3,682,789	3,906,285	2,732,467	4,043,597	3,743,262	4,162,695	4,585,210
Federal Direct Student Loan Program ⁴³ ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal Family Education Loan Program ⁴⁴	—	2,323	111,087	1,407,977	2,258,723	3,023,463	2,555,539	3,245,226	3,534,795	3,322,734
Higher education	218,264	1,029,131	1,838,066	399,787	419,561	379,281	364,422	419,200	404,511	402,035
Facilities—loans and insurance ⁴⁵	3,588	114,199	16,292	—19,031	13,262	25,201	21,148	—945	5,307	1,920
College housing loans ^{45,46}	—	—	—	14,082	18,106	36,531	—16,510	—238,818	—164,061	—73,992
Educational activities overseas ⁴⁵	129	774	1,881	3,561	2,797	1,322	1,243	1,259	1,838	—1,413
Historically Black Colleges and Universities Capital Financing, Program Account ⁴⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gallaudet College and Howard University National Technical Institute for the Deaf ⁴⁸	15,974	38,559	111,971	176,829	184,888	196,748	216,782	148,600	229,938	171,729
Department of Agriculture	—	—	6,450	10,453	11,250	12,241	16,241	17,241	17,741	16,877
Agriculture Extension Service, Second Morrill Act payments to agricultural and mechanical colleges and Tuskegee Institute ⁴⁹	—	—	6,450	10,453	11,250	12,241	16,241	17,241	17,741	16,877
Department of Commerce	5,081	8,277	14,973	29,971	2,412	2,533	2,282	2,223	2,163	2,207
Sea Grant Program ⁵⁰	—	—	1,886	3,123	2,412	2,533	2,282	2,223	2,163	2,207
Merchant Marine Academy ⁵¹	3,570	6,160	10,152	14,809	—	—	—	—	—	—
State marine schools ⁵¹	1,511	2,117	2,935	12,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Defense ⁵²	77,500	322,100	379,800	545,000	621,700	692,400	810,500	857,700	1,041,700	1,068,300
Tuition assistance for military personnel ..	—	57,500	86,800	(⁵³) 43,500	50,800	61,300	68,900	77,100	89,700	89,700
Service academies ⁵⁴	77,500	78,700	86,200	106,100	128,100	142,500	151,900	160,700	196,400	214,500
Senior R.O.T.C.	—	108,100	116,500	(⁵³) 290,900	304,500	345,700	395,100	354,000	362,000	362,000
Professional development education ⁵⁵ ..	—	77,800	90,300	(⁵³) 159,200	194,600	251,600	233,000	414,200	402,100	402,100
Department of Energy ¹⁴	3,000	3,000	3,000	57,701	40,877	16,039	31,158	19,012	19,475	18,051
University laboratory cooperative program	3,000	3,000	3,000	2,800	3,500	3,600	4,284	3,467	6,500	5,714
Teacher development projects ⁵⁶	—	—	—	1,400	1,700	1,200	—	—	—	—
Graduate traineeship programs ⁵⁷	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	52
Energy conservation for buildings—higher education ¹⁵	—	—	—	53,501	35,677	10,239	26,874	15,395	12,705	11,815
Minority honors vocational training ⁵⁸	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	150	230
Honors research program ⁵⁸	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	240
Students and teachers ⁵⁹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Health and Human Services ¹⁶	469,223	981,483	1,686,650	2,412,058	2,475,874	1,826,949	1,045,206	463,228	516,088	274,581
Health professions training programs ⁶⁰ ..	139,795	353,029	599,350	460,736	255,928	174,887	172,004	180,715	212,200	198,004
Indian health manpower ⁶¹	—	—	—	7,187	3,350	5,676	5,692	5,471	5,577	4,750
National Health Service Corps scholarships	—	—	1,206	70,667	88,207	59,767	32,016	14,526	2,268	2,130
National Institutes of Health training grants ⁶²	—	—	154,875	176,388	—	—	—	—	217,927	—
National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health training grants	4,327	8,088	7,182	12,899	7,602	5,760	5,760	8,760	8,760	8,383
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health training programs ⁶³	85,101	118,366	83,727	122,103	115,747	100,676	59,380	27,607	43,617	46,216
Health teaching facilities	—	—	353	3,078	4,040	4,183	40,354	6,149	739	15,098
Social Security postsecondary students' benefits ⁶⁴	240,000	502,000	839,957	1,559,000	2,001,000	1,476,000	730,000	220,000	25,000	—
Department of Housing and Urban Development ⁴⁵	220,744	114,199	—55,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College housing loans ^{45,46}	220,744	114,199	—55,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of the Interior	30,153	31,749	50,844	80,202	86,182	113,275	109,456	146,750	125,247	109,744
Shared revenues, Mineral Leasing Act and other receipts—estimated education share	6,260	6,949	15,480	35,403	43,752	70,358	69,900	96,451	71,991	55,733
Indian programs: Continuing education ⁶⁵	8,993	9,380	13,311	16,909	15,140	16,636	14,951	25,299	24,338	24,167
Higher education scholarships	14,900	15,420	22,053	27,890	27,290	26,281	24,605	25,000	28,918	29,844
Department of State	53,420	30,850	50,347	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Educational exchange ⁶⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mutual educational and cultural exchange activities	47,025	30,454	50,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
International educational exchange activities	6,395	396	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian, Eurasian, and East European Research and Training ⁶⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table 356.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:
Fiscal years 1965 to 1996—Continued**

[In thousands of dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1987	1988	1989	1990 ¹	1991 ²	1992 ³	1993 ⁴	1994 ⁵	1995 ⁶	1996 ⁷
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Office of Economic Opportunity ³⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head Start ³⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other elementary and secondary programs ³⁸	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Job Corps ³⁹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Youth Corps and other training programs ⁴⁰	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA) ⁴¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other programs										
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia	98,092	103,400	85,510	86,579	103,697	109,894	120,759	86,627	66,871	75,786
Postsecondary education programs	\$10,077,456	\$10,419,100	\$13,014,330	\$13,650,915	\$14,703,594	\$14,384,138	\$17,844,015	\$16,734,359	\$17,623,937	\$14,802,259
Department of Education ⁸	7,438,674	8,247,103	10,640,044	11,175,978	12,002,766	11,323,584	14,660,704	13,431,998	14,243,000	11,419,000
Student financial assistance ⁴²	4,779,817	5,219,916	5,859,774	5,920,328	6,333,839	7,071,440	7,678,293	7,118,034	7,047,000	7,395,000
Federal Direct Student Loan Program ⁴³ ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	148,247	840,000	477,000
Federal Family Education Loan Program ⁴⁴	2,548,179	2,779,304	3,899,387	4,372,446	4,781,918	3,253,648	5,554,920	5,070,304	5,190,000	2,371,000
Higher education	419,105	411,775	606,849	659,492	615,372	718,406	1,041,583	796,278	871,000	898,000
Facilities—loans and insurance ⁴⁵	-84,866	-43,282	10,182	19,219	34,805	25,984	-2,976	16,002	-3,000	4,000
College housing loans ^{45,46}	-558,178	-372,778	-31,299	-57,167	-33,249	-39,907	-28,355	-40,041	-42,000	-39,000
Educational activities overseas ⁴⁵	-8	233	374	82	-47	—	—	—	—	—
Historically Black Colleges and Universities Capital Financing, Program Account ⁴⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	2,000	3,000
Gallaudet College and Howard University National Technical Institute for the Deaf ⁴⁸	299,085	224,781	258,519	230,327	233,209	263,497	353,390	280,945	292,000	269,000
Department of Agriculture	35,540	27,154	36,258	31,251	36,919	30,516	53,849	42,100	46,000	41,000
Agriculture Extension Service, Second Morrill Act payments to agricultural and mechanical colleges and Tuskegee Institute ⁴⁹	16,877	27,799	27,799	31,273	32,302	34,238	32,730	25,472	33,373	32,872
Department of Commerce	16,877	27,799	27,799	31,273	32,302	34,238	32,730	25,472	33,373	32,872
Sea Grant Program ⁵⁰	2,061	2,420	2,765	3,312	4,334	3,270	3,549	4,000	3,487	3,487
Merchant Marine Academy ⁵¹	2,061	2,420	2,765	3,312	4,334	3,270	3,549	4,000	3,487	3,487
State marine schools ⁵¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Defense ⁵²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuition assistance for military personnel ..	1,079,768	573,400	746,464	635,769	665,059	680,194	696,800	679,000	729,500	746,000
Service academies ⁵⁴	111,368	134,500	236,089	95,300	92,800	102,400	123,400	130,200	127,000	131,000
Senior R.O.T.C.	223,700	109,100	115,150	120,613	132,487	125,146	128,000	141,500	163,300	174,900
Professional development education ⁵⁵ ..	382,440	179,200	198,325	193,056	198,072	193,348	184,100	195,300	219,400	236,700
Department of Energy ¹⁴	362,260	150,600	196,900	226,800	241,700	259,300	261,300	212,000	219,800	203,400
University laboratory cooperative program	19,225	22,609	15,062	25,502	30,851	34,373	17,654	17,951	28,027	14,997
Teacher development projects ⁵⁶	9,859	13,571	5,929	9,402	19,330	19,100	4,000	3,600	8,552	5,672
Graduate traineeship programs ⁵⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Energy conservation for buildings—higher education ¹⁵	-4	-26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minority honors vocational training ⁵⁸	8,500	7,746	6,493	7,459	7,411	9,573	6,654	8,051	7,381	4,945
Honors research program ⁵⁸	390	598	720	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Students and teachers ⁵⁹	480	720	820	6,472	1,000	1,000	1,000	900	2,221	892
Department of Health and Human Services ¹⁶	—	—	1,100	2,169	3,110	4,700	6,000	5,400	9,873	3,488
Health professions training programs ⁶⁰ ..	283,551	271,497	287,238	578,542	697,385	743,456	720,911	795,914	796,035	783,422
Indian health manpower ⁶¹	202,710	210,404	223,811	230,600	271,937	305,829	299,785	305,549	298,302	276,570
National Health Service Corps scholarships	7,018	5,998	5,972	9,508	13,379	19,460	26,100	26,398	27,000	26,000
National Institutes of Health training grants ⁶²	2,277	4,100	6,531	4,759	48,795	58,706	33,323	79,250	78,206	78,000
National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health training grants	—	—	—	241,356	268,492	348,034	350,804	372,698	380,502	390,890
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health training programs ⁶³	9,900	9,718	10,095	10,461	10,472	10,972	10,472	11,622	11,660	11,600
Health teaching facilities	61,075	40,726	40,301	81,353	83,829	—	—	—	—	—
Social Security postsecondary students' benefits ⁶⁴	571	551	528	505	481	455	427	397	365	362
Department of Housing and Urban Development ⁴⁵	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College housing loans ^{45,46}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of the Interior	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shared revenues, Mineral Leasing Act and other receipts—estimated education share	108,386	113,661	123,529	135,480	141,523	140,266	132,916	156,734	159,054	151,035
Indian programs:	49,421	52,117	64,669	69,980	74,430	68,982	61,566	79,815	82,810	76,310
Continuing education ⁶⁶	25,986	30,822	28,424	34,911	36,875	38,970	39,840	43,184	43,907	44,215
Higher education scholarships	32,979	30,722	30,436	30,589	30,218	32,315	31,510	33,735	32,337	30,510
Department of State	—	4,120	4,422	2,167	6,396	9,057	10,211	7,842	3,000	2,000
Educational exchange ⁶⁸	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mutual educational and cultural exchange activities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
International educational exchange activities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian, Eurasian, and East European Research and Training ⁶⁷	—	4,120	4,422	2,167	6,396	9,057	10,211	7,842	3,000	2,000

**Table 356.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:
Fiscal years 1965 to 1996—Continued**

[In thousands of dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Department of Transportation ²⁴	—	11,197	11,885	12,530	40,114	46,709	46,177	57,245	55,569	44,074
Merchant Marine Academy ⁵¹	—	—	—	—	17,094	21,507	23,211	18,739	19,898	19,505
State marine schools ⁶⁸	—	—	—	—	10,374	12,351	9,383	23,733	19,777	8,363
Coast Guard Academy ²⁵	—	9,342	9,780	10,000	10,100	10,200	10,329	11,364	11,857	11,845
Postgraduate training for Coast Guard officers ⁶⁹	—	1,655	1,855	2,230	2,242	2,360	2,891	2,959	3,499	3,807
Tuition assistance to Coast Guard military personnel ²⁵	—	200	250	300	304	291	363	450	538	554
Department of the Treasury	8,208	—	268,605	296,750	—	—	—	—	—	—
General revenue sharing—estimated state share to higher education ^{26,27}	—	—	268,605	296,750	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coast Guard Academy ²⁵	6,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postgraduate training for Coast Guard officers ⁶⁹	1,293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuition assistance to Coast Guard military personnel ²⁵	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs ²⁸	55,650	693,490	3,029,600	1,803,847	1,781,845	1,550,161	1,292,885	1,092,609	944,091	803,166
Vietnam-era veterans ⁷⁰	33,950	638,260	2,840,600	1,579,974	1,548,502	1,319,081	1,077,391	861,310	694,217	514,476
College student support	—	—	—	1,560,081	1,524,783	1,294,698	1,052,859	839,135	679,953	504,290
Work-study	—	—	—	19,893	23,719	24,383	24,532	22,175	14,264	10,186
Service persons college support ⁷¹	—	18,900	74,690	46,617	43,617	38,978	36,054	38,896	35,630	30,707
Post-Vietnam veterans ⁷²	—	—	—	922	4,603	14,438	24,871	52,241	82,554	121,929
All-volunteer-force educational assistance ⁷³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	196	24,171
Veterans ⁷⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Reservists ⁷⁵	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	196	24,169
Veteran dependents' education ⁷⁶	21,700	36,330	114,310	176,334	185,123	177,664	154,569	140,162	131,494	111,883
Payments to state education agencies ⁷⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Appalachian Regional Commission ³³	—	4,105	2,545	1,751	293	1,039	—	—	—	1,950
National Endowment for the Humanities ³⁵	—	3,349	25,320	56,451	59,463	46,979	48,457	52,359	49,098	42,346
National Science Foundation	27,170	42,000	60,283	64,583	66,246	67,637	50,126	29,746	60,069	74,151
Science and engineering education programs	27,170	37,000	60,283	64,583	66,246	67,637	50,126	29,746	60,069	74,151
Sea Grant Program ⁵⁰	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Information Agency ⁷⁸	7,512	8,423	9,405	51,095	58,649	60,933	69,298	64,394	124,041	148,483
Educational and cultural affairs ⁶⁶	—	—	—	49,546	56,995	59,966	68,041	17,414	21,079	23,008
Educational and cultural exchange programs ⁷⁹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,570	101,529	125,246
Educational exchange activities, international	—	—	—	1,549	1,654	967	1,257	1,410	1,433	229
Information center and library activities ⁸⁰	7,512	8,423	9,405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other programs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation ⁸¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia	1,895	5,513	10,564	13,143	14,279	15,547	16,523	17,513	15,266	14,351
Harry S Truman Scholarship fund ^{45,82}	—	—	—	—1,895	699	1,667	1,795	1,929	1,332	2,441
Institute of American Indian and Alaskan Native Culture and Arts Development ⁸³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation ⁸⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other education programs	\$374,652	\$964,719	\$1,608,478	\$1,548,730	\$2,182,155	\$1,995,147	\$2,204,147	\$2,710,402	\$2,107,588	\$2,620,021
Department of Education ⁸	182,021	630,235	1,045,659	747,706	1,361,357	1,152,009	1,326,271	1,813,128	1,173,055	1,674,171
Administration	17,732	47,456	108,372	187,317	247,214	265,726	247,966	307,447	284,900	263,216
Libraries	26,111	108,284	225,810	129,127	80,492	101,437	124,451	87,059	85,650	96,406
Rehabilitative services and disability research	137,313	473,091	709,483	426,886	1,028,999	779,699	948,650	1,414,396	798,298	1,311,485
American Printing House for the Blind	865	1,404	1,994	4,349	4,747	5,000	5,174	4,054	4,230	3,031
Trust funds ⁴⁵	—	—	—	27	—95	147	30	172	—23	33
Department of Agriculture	87,551	135,637	220,395	271,112	289,142	311,949	322,430	327,123	336,375	322,599
Extension Service	85,924	131,734	215,523	263,584	281,019	303,461	312,413	317,099	325,986	311,132
National Agricultural Library	1,627	3,903	4,872	7,528	8,123	8,488	10,017	10,024	10,389	11,467
Department of Commerce	251	1,226	2,317	2,479	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maritime Administration:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Training for private sector employees ⁵¹	251	1,226	2,317	2,479	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Health and Human Services ¹⁶	3,953	24,273	31,653	37,819	46,478	46,640	44,899	48,876	47,195	59,306
National Library of Medicine	3,953	24,273	31,653	37,819	46,478	46,640	44,899	48,876	47,195	59,306
Department of Housing and Urban Development	512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban mass transportation—managerial training grants ⁸⁵	512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Justice	3,850	5,546	42,818	27,642	24,828	26,304	31,082	23,723	25,517	27,412
F.B.I. National Academy	1,850	2,066	5,100	7,234	3,569	4,843	8,832	4,285	4,189	3,946
F.B.I. Field Police Academy	1,450	2,500	5,254	7,715	7,916	8,332	8,792	8,069	10,220	9,756
Narcotics and dangerous drug training	550	980	1,152	2,416	2,317	1,684	1,740	63	83	68
National Institute of Corrections ⁸⁶	—	—	31,312	10,277	11,026	11,445	11,718	11,306	11,025	13,642
Department of State	10,780	20,672	28,113	25,000	27,184	21,174	23,784	23,086	23,791	23,371
Foreign Service Institute	6,395	15,857	20,750	25,000	27,184	21,174	23,784	23,086	23,791	23,371
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange ⁸⁶	4,385	4,815	7,363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table 356.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:
Fiscal years 1965 to 1996—Continued**

[In thousands of dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Department of Transportation ²⁴	—	3,964	11,877	10,212	8,261	6,030	6,175	4,781	3,785	1,865
Highways training and education grants ⁸⁷	—	2,418	3,250	3,412	3,734	3,545	3,527	2,050	1,500	—
Maritime Administration:										
Training for private sector employees ⁵¹	—	—	—	—	2,118	1,305	1,448	1,381	1,135	1,143
Urban mass transportation—managerial training grants ⁸⁵	—	1,546	2,627	500	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,350	1,150	722
Federal Aviation Administration ⁸⁸										
Air traffic controllers second career program ⁸⁹	—	—	6,000	6,300	1,409	80	—	—	—	—
Department of the Treasury	—	18	3,096	14,584	13,506	13,247	13,334	14,327	16,160	15,982
Federal Law Enforcement Training Center ⁹⁰	—	18	3,096	14,584	13,506	13,247	13,334	14,327	16,160	15,982
Other agencies										
ACTION ⁹¹	—	—	7,045	2,833	2,752	1,720	1,830	4,975	1,761	1,368
Estimated education funds ⁹²	—	—	7,045	2,833	2,752	1,720	1,830	4,975	1,761	1,368
Agency for International Development	63,329	88,034	78,896	99,707	109,180	135,580	130,257	127,383	141,847	154,627
Education and human resources	53,968	61,570	58,349	80,518	96,873	105,405	109,624	101,408	115,104	126,132
American schools and hospitals abroad	9,361	26,464	20,547	19,189	12,307	30,175	20,633	25,975	26,743	28,495
Appalachian Regional Commission ³³	—	572	1,574	8,124	7,710	1,651	98	330	113	0
Corporation for National and Community Service ⁹¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estimated education funds ⁹²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal Emergency Management Agency ⁹³	—	290	290	281	238	278	390	351	405	290
Estimated architect/engineer student development program ⁹⁴	—	40	40	31	38	98	90	71	155	40
Estimated other training programs ⁹⁵	—	250	250	250	200	180	300	280	250	250
Estimated disaster relief ⁹⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Services Administration ⁹⁷										
Libraries and other archival activities	4,013	14,775	22,532	34,800	38,400	37,300	44,200	50,894	—	—
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission ⁹⁸	—	—	—	2,294	—44	1,807	2,364	1,611	2,236	235
Library of Congress	15,111	29,478	63,766	151,871	144,131	144,911	154,198	164,080	169,310	166,130
Salaries and expenses	11,421	20,700	48,798	102,364	103,469	109,235	122,823	127,935	130,354	126,747
Books for the blind and the physically handicapped	2,317	6,195	11,908	31,436	31,523	29,592	26,116	30,739	32,954	35,460
Special foreign currency program	1,187	2,273	2,333	3,492	2,798	3,364	3,578	3,745	4,621	2,372
Furniture and furnishings	186	310	727	14,579	6,341	2,720	1,681	1,661	1,381	1,551
National Aeronautics and Space Administration										
Aerospace education services project	100	350	600	882	868	956	1,323	1,628	1,800	1,900
National Archives and Records Administration ⁹⁹										
Libraries and other archival activities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,118	55,252
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science ¹⁰⁰	—	—	449	2,090	741	638	681	733	723	781
National Endowment for the Arts ³⁴	—	340	1,068	231	900	724	632	819	1,137	1,128
National Endowment for the Humanities ³⁵	—	5,090	38,486	85,805	84,303	68,421	74,348	74,750	76,252	78,319
Smithsonian Institution	2,233	2,461	5,509	5,153	4,853	5,215	6,073	5,758	7,886	6,191
Museum programs and related research	2,133	2,261	4,203	3,254	2,596	2,788	3,365	2,642	4,665	2,341
National Gallery of Art extension service	100	200	300	426	526	524	617	692	675	662
Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars	—	—	1,006	1,473	1,731	1,903	2,091	2,424	2,546	3,188
U.S. Information Agency—Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange ⁶⁶	—	—	—	15,115	14,371	16,252	17,258	19,374	18,966	20,531
U.S. Institute of Peace ¹⁰¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230
Other programs:										
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia	948	1,758	2,335	2,990	2,996	2,341	2,520	2,672	7,156	8,333
Research programs at universities and related institutions¹⁰²	\$1,816,276	\$2,283,641	\$3,418,410	\$5,801,204	\$6,275,455	\$6,597,423	\$7,233,806	\$7,938,550	\$8,844,575	\$9,009,351
Department of Education ¹⁰³	13,248	87,823	82,770	78,742	60,480	82,201	59,580	159,550	28,809	68,983
Department of Agriculture	58,362	64,796	108,162	216,405	242,717	255,075	275,027	279,200	293,252	273,698
Department of Commerce	4,015	4,487	21,677	48,295	46,669	52,218	51,460	52,600	52,951	62,406
Department of Defense	436,912	356,188	364,929	644,455	758,712	889,863	1,112,212	1,072,500	1,245,888	1,382,795
Department of Energy	439,334	548,327	761,376	1,470,224	1,700,374	1,715,779	1,861,112	2,001,400	2,205,316	2,141,955
Department of Health and Human Services	474,362	623,765	1,273,037	2,087,053	2,199,921	2,194,707	2,448,899	2,750,700	3,228,014	3,309,708
Department of Housing and Urban Development	—	510	2,650	5,314	4,808	969	2,158	2,000	438	342
Department of the Interior	9,839	18,521	28,955	42,175	40,986	34,171	28,616	36,500	34,422	36,440
Department of Justice	—	1,945	8,902	9,189	8,818	5,966	7,156	6,800	5,168	5,095
Department of Labor	—	3,567	6,124	12,938	9,764	8,915	6,392	4,800	3,417	341
Department of State	—	8,220	10,973	188	55	7	29	—	29	30
Department of Transportation	—	12,328	28,478	31,910	32,491	22,608	29,722	21,800	22,621	20,215
Department of the Treasury	—	—	—	226	39	5	238	300	388	190
Department of Veterans Affairs	337	518	1,112	1,600	2,097	1,646	800	500	1,000	1,000
ACTION	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agency for International Development	—	—	—	77,063	46,362	69,597	43,372	109,600	56,960	44,302

**Table 356.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:
Fiscal years 1965 to 1996—Continued**

[In thousands of dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1987	1988	1989	1990 ¹	1991 ²	1992 ³	1993 ⁴	1994 ⁵	1995 ⁶	1996 ⁷
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Department of Transportation ²⁴	2,895	3,153	4,415	1,507	2,022	2,419	500	500	650	600
Highways training and education grants ⁸⁷	1,000	1,416	1,416	—	1,371	1,945	—	—	—	—
Maritime Administration:										
Training for private sector employees ⁵¹	1,291	1,517	1,499	1,507	651	474	500	500	650	600
Urban mass transportation—managerial training grants ⁸⁵	604	220	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal Aviation Administration ⁸⁸										
Air traffic controllers second career program ⁸⁹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of the Treasury	19,110	32,768	39,100	41,488	60,127	51,694	56,779	61,992	48,000	49,000
Federal Law Enforcement Training Center ⁹⁰	19,110	32,768	39,100	41,488	60,127	51,694	56,779	61,992	48,000	49,000
Other agencies										
ACTION ⁹¹	3,368	4,110	4,800	8,472	11,321	8,600	—	—	—	—
Estimated education funds ⁹²	3,368	4,110	4,800	8,472	11,321	8,600	—	—	—	—
Agency for International Development	186,175	193,115	182,839	170,371	154,021	212,220	215,248	241,948	260,408	247,202
Education and human resources	152,332	160,051	146,915	142,801	122,231	195,570	190,020	221,988	248,408	238,202
American schools and hospitals abroad	33,843	33,064	35,924	27,570	31,790	16,650	25,228	19,960	12,000	9,000
Appalachian Regional Commission ³³	92	—	175	—	25	938	1,005	4,299	5,709	5,500
Corporation for National and Community Service ⁹¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,500	93,250	214,600	221,800
Estimated education funds ⁹²	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,500	93,250	214,600	221,800
Federal Emergency Management Agency ⁹³	290	290	77	215	33	261	76,467	85,200	170,400	70,600
Estimated architect/engineer student development program ⁹⁴	40	40	50	200	28	250	375	—	—	—
Estimated other training programs ⁹⁵	250	250	27	15	5	11	92	—	—	—
Estimated disaster relief ⁹⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	76,000	85,200	170,400	70,600
General Services Administration ⁹⁷										
Libraries and other archival activities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission ⁹⁸	3,225	2,274	3,004	2,299	1,377	1,610	1,503	1,585	2,000	2,000
Library of Congress	160,835	160,505	177,954	189,827	279,745	296,044	311,453	312,724	241,000	243,000
Salaries and expenses	124,878	122,356	137,637	148,985	239,429	252,623	260,918	261,814	198,000	192,000
Books for the blind and the physically handicapped	33,813	36,245	38,233	37,473	36,878	38,688	45,261	46,600	39,000	46,000
Special foreign currency program	809	405	99	10	10	10	30	—	—	—
Furniture and furnishings	1,335	1,499	1,985	3,359	3,428	4,723	5,244	4,310	4,000	5,000
National Aeronautics and Space Administration										
Aerospace education services project	2,250	2,400	2,300	3,300	5,900	6,100	6,500	6,100	5,923	5,648
National Archives and Records Administration ⁹⁹										
Libraries and other archival activities	59,521	65,153	86,266	77,397	81,462	99,412	106,975	110,411	105,172	106,145
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science ¹⁰⁰	512	522	839	3,281	3,447	1,437	867	724	1,000	1,000
National Endowment for the Arts ³⁴	1,295	1,200	1,193	936	1,628	3,286	2,784	2,221	2,304	1,911
National Endowment for the Humanities ³⁵	75,376	76,803	84,929	89,706	93,381	99,782	100,826	98,786	94,249	57,008
Smithsonian Institution	6,545	5,393	5,880	5,779	5,906	6,578	7,828	10,059	9,961	11,870
Museum programs and related research	2,506	1,223	870	690	440	93	1,165	3,060	3,190	3,080
National Gallery of Art extension service	731	656	650	474	641	793	763	816	771	790
Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars	3,308	3,514	4,360	4,615	4,825	5,692	5,900	6,183	6,000	8,000
U.S. Information Agency—Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange ⁶⁶	16,756	22,759	20,714	20,375	22,276	29,550	31,991	30,064	34,000	15,000
U.S. Institute of Peace ¹⁰¹	4,083	3,476	7,232	7,621	8,238	11,350	10,468	10,794	12,000	10,000
Other programs:										
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia	11,540	4,400	4,047	3,724	4,661	4,095	4,749	2,229	2,457	2,246
Research programs at universities and related institutions¹⁰²	\$10,538,606	\$11,250,464	\$12,009,825	\$12,606,035	\$13,775,422	\$14,176,863	\$14,955,083	\$15,289,094	\$15,749,351	\$15,910,595
Department of Education ¹⁰³	60,912	42,379	90,314	89,483	103,931	154,800	232,165	276,838	279,000	336,000
Department of Agriculture	279,943	304,888	314,294	348,109	385,836	437,967	436,187	438,537	432,126	434,184
Department of Commerce	36,835	36,133	44,821	50,523	62,870	77,240	70,805	81,423	95,415	93,641
Department of Defense	1,754,456	1,899,680	1,940,308	1,871,864	1,789,112	2,070,959	2,002,572	2,010,414	1,922,100	1,654,071
Department of Energy	2,225,513	2,350,426	2,536,065	2,520,885	2,692,335	2,867,528	2,763,515	2,642,094	2,688,465	2,697,619
Department of Health and Human Services	3,983,407	4,282,117	4,549,261	4,902,714	5,686,354	5,210,711	5,952,976	6,348,736	6,514,067	6,768,091
Department of Housing and Urban Development	463	51	186	118	48	203	401	856	933	834
Department of the Interior	33,353	35,103	39,556	49,790	58,537	57,449	54,049	54,157	62,030	59,180
Department of Justice	8,991	6,365	5,700	6,858	6,060	4,986	3,496	3,886	5,104	4,550
Department of Labor	432	5,528	5,590	5,893	5,548	1,169	600	4,250	10,084	9,453
Department of State	432	1,243	1,269	1,519	900	200	—	15	15	45
Department of Transportation	25,184	16,933	22,826	28,608	21,187	35,015	57,789	62,606	68,309	49,952
Department of the Treasury	169	—	411	227	229	85	133	1,309	1,915	1,334
Department of Veterans Affairs	2,251	2,300	2,300	2,300	2,300	2,491	2,550	2,350	2,750	2,000
ACTION	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agency for International Development	54,652	49,535	45,025	79,415	54,997	32,979	27,659	24,634	20,802	15,275

Table 356.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program: Fiscal years 1965 to 1996—Continued

[In thousands of dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Corporation for National and Community Service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environmental Protection Agency	—	19,446	33,875	41,083	52,210	67,798	43,557	43,700	60,521	69,718
Federal Emergency Management Agency	—	—	—	1,665	1,913	2,347	805	—	1,423	—
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	208,688	258,016	197,301	254,629	250,316	368,149	366,440	352,900	485,824	489,048
National Science Foundation	154,046	253,628	475,011	743,809	773,308	787,028	857,791	1,006,000	1,087,046	1,073,122
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	—	—	7,093	32,590	41,309	38,150	37,987	36,400	30,261	27,472
Office of Economic Opportunity	7,078	20,035	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency	—	100	—	661	367	184	157	—	395	276
U.S. Information Agency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500
Other agencies	10,055	1,421	5,949	990	1,739	40	296	1,300	432	715

Footnotes

¹ Excludes \$4,440,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Is not included in the total because data before fiscal year 1990 are not available. This program has existed since Medicare began, but was not available as a separate budget item until FY 90.

² Excludes \$4,900,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Is not included in the total because data before fiscal year 1990 are not available. This program has existed since Medicare began, but was not available as a separate budget item until FY 90.

³ Excludes \$5,350,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Is not included in the total because data before fiscal year 1990 are not available. This program has existed since Medicare began, but was not available as a separate budget item until FY 90.

⁴ Excludes \$5,710,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Is not included in the total because data before fiscal year 1990 are not available. This program has existed since Medicare began, but was not available as a separate budget item until FY 90.

⁵ Excludes \$6,150,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Is not included in the total because data before fiscal year 1990 are not available. This program has existed since Medicare began, but was not available as a separate budget item until FY 90.

⁶ Excludes \$6,650,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Is not included in the total because data before fiscal year 1990 are not available. This program has existed since Medicare began, but was not available as a separate budget item until FY 90.

⁷ Estimated. Excludes \$6,780,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Is not included in the total because data before fiscal year 1990 are not available. This program has existed since Medicare began, but was not available as a separate budget item until FY 90.

⁸ The U.S. Department of Education was created in May 1980. It formerly was the Office of Education in the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

⁹ This program was funded by the U.S. Department of Education in FYs 65–81 in the Impact Aid program. This program provides for the education of dependents of federal employees residing on federal property in cases where free public education is unavailable in the nearby community.

¹⁰ This program creates a national framework for education reform and meeting the National Education Goals. This program includes the School-To-Work Opportunities program which will initiate a national system to be administered jointly by the U.S. De-

partments of Education and Labor. Both departments are to establish a national framework within which all states can create state-wide systems to help youth acquire the knowledge, skills, abilities, and labor market information they need to make an effective transition from school to work or to further their education or training.

¹¹ Starting in FY 94, the Special Milk program was included in the Child Nutrition program.

¹² These commodities are purchased under Section 32 of the Act of August 24, 1935, for use in the child nutrition programs.

¹³ This program assisted in the construction of public facilities, such as vocational schools, through grants or loans. No funds have been appropriated for this account since FY 77, and it was completely phased out in FY 84 after the monitoring of closeouts of projects was completed. Data are not available for previous years.

¹⁴ The U.S. Department of Energy was created in 1977. It formerly was the Energy Research and Development Administration and before that the Atomic Energy Commission.

¹⁵ This program was established in 1979. Funds were first appropriated for this program in FY 80.

¹⁶ The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services was part of the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare until May 1980.

¹⁷ The Head Start program was formerly in the Office of Economic Opportunity, and funds were appropriated to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Child Development, beginning in 1972.

¹⁸ This program was created by the Family Support Act of 1988. It provides funds for the Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training program.

¹⁹ After age 18, benefits terminate at the end of the school term or in 3 months, whichever is less.

²⁰ This program provides funding for supplemental programs for eligible Indian students in public schools.

²¹ This program finances the cost of academic, social, and occupational education courses for inmates in federal prisons.

²² The Job Corps program was formerly in the Office of Economic Opportunity, and funds were appropriated to the U.S. Department of Labor beginning in 1971 and 1972.

²³ Some of the work and training programs included in this program were in the Office of Economic Opportunity and were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972. Beginning in FY 94, the School-to-Work Opportunities program is included. This program is administered jointly by the U.S. Departments of Education and Labor.

²⁴ The U.S. Department of Transportation was created in 1967.

²⁵ This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of the Treasury to the U.S. Department of Transportation in 1967.

²⁶ This program was established in FY 72 and closed in FY 86.

²⁷ The states' share of revenue-sharing funds could not be spent on education in FYs 81–86.

²⁸ The U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, formerly the Veterans Administration, was created in March 1989.

**Table 356.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:
Fiscal years 1965 to 1996—Continued**

[In thousands of dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1987	1988	1989	1990 ¹	1991 ²	1992 ³	1993 ⁴	1994 ⁵	1995 ⁶	1996 ⁷
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Corporation for National and Community Service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environmental Protection Agency	67,465	58,053	64,517	87,481	62,753	152,012	124,500	98,241	97,428	112,723
Federal Emergency Management Agency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	785,141	897,497	976,478	1,090,003	1,270,070	1,377,322	1,367,542	1,412,665	1,636,126	1,617,023
National Science Foundation	1,184,921	1,232,054	1,342,648	1,427,007	1,546,810	1,664,697	1,833,563	1,805,856	1,894,563	2,038,199
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	29,176	25,676	25,690	42,328	23,860	27,418	22,934	20,227	17,619	15,471
Office of Economic Opportunity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency	3,244	2,633	1,619	25	69	100	25	—	—	—
U.S. Information Agency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other agencies	1,666	1,870	947	885	1,616	1,532	1,622	—	500	950

Footnotes—Continued

²⁹ This program provides educational assistance allowances in order to restore lost educational opportunities to those individuals whose careers were interrupted or impeded by reason of active military service between January 31, 1955, and January 1, 1977. Includes "Readjustment Benefits," Chapter 34, for education other than college and also includes the Veterans Job Training program for service persons and veterans. The Chapter 34 program closed December 31, 1989. The Veterans Job Training program was put in the program Payments to State Education Agencies. Veterans who were still eligible to receive benefits under Chapter 34 were covered by Chapter 30 (The All-Volunteer-Force Educational Assistance program).

³⁰ This program is in "Readjustment Benefits" program, Chapter 31, and covers the costs of subsistence, tuition, books, supplies, and equipment for disabled veterans requiring vocational rehabilitation.

³¹ This program is in the "Readjustment Benefits" program, Chapter 35, and provides benefits to children and spouses of veterans.

³² The purpose of this program is to provide stable and permanent employment to those men and women who have served on active duty on or after August 2, 1990, and are unemployed.

³³ This agency was established March 9, 1965. First year of appropriations was 1966. The outlays were larger in the years 1970 and 1975 for elementary and secondary education because of the construction of facilities for vocational schools.

³⁴ This agency was established in 1965. In 1970, \$900,000 was appropriated through the Office of Education, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, for the National Endowment for the Arts, Arts in Education program.

³⁵ This agency was established in 1965. First year of appropriations was 1966.

³⁶ The Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 authorized 10 major action programs, including Job Corps, Neighborhood Youth Corps, Adult Literacy, Work Experience, College Work-Study, and Community Action programs, including Head Start, Follow Through, and Upward Bound, and authorized the establishment of Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA). These programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, U.S. Department of Labor, and the Action Agency in the 1970s. An act on January 4, 1975 established the Community Services Administration as the successor agency to the Office of Economic Opportunity.

³⁷ Head Start program funds were transferred to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Child Development, in 1972.

³⁸ Most of these programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, in 1972.

³⁹ The Job Corps programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972.

⁴⁰ These programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972.

⁴¹ These programs were transferred to the Action Agency in 1972.

⁴² Similar programs were included in the "higher education" program in 1965 through 1975.

⁴³ The Student Loan Reform Act of 1993 authorized a new Federal Direct Student Loan (FDSL) program, recently renamed the William D. Ford Direct Loan program. This program is a new streamlined lending system that will simplify the process of obtaining and repaying loans for student and parent borrowers and will provide borrowers with greater choice in repayment plans. The FDSL program will replace the FFEL program and be phased in beginning with the 1994–95 academic year.

⁴⁴ Similar programs were included in the "higher education" program in 1965 through 1975, formerly called the "Guaranteed Student Loan" program. The large drop in FY 94 reflects a \$4.79 billion loan prepayment from the Student Loan Marketing Association of its outstanding debt to the Treasury Department.

⁴⁵ Negative amounts occur when program receipts exceed outlays.

⁴⁶ This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, in FY 79.

⁴⁷ The Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs) Capital Financing program was authorized by the Higher Education Act Amendments of 1992 to provide HBCUs with private funds for projects such as repairs, renovation and construction of classrooms, libraries, laboratories, dormitories, instructional equipment, and research instruments.

⁴⁸ First year of appropriations for this program was 1967.

⁴⁹ Program funds were first appropriated for Tuskegee Institute in 1972.

⁵⁰ The Sea Grant College Program Act of 1966 established a matching fund grant program that provides for the establishment of a network of programs in fields related to development and preservation of the nation's coastal and marine resources. This program was transferred from the National Science Foundation to the U.S. Department of Commerce, October 1970. Appropriations began in 1968.

⁵¹ This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 81 by Public Law 97–31, from the U.S. Department of Commerce.

⁵² The U.S. Department of Defense funds for FYs 90 to 96 exclude military pay and reserve accounts which were included in previous years. FY 65 data are not available except for service academies.

⁵³ Included in total above.

⁵⁴ Instructional costs only are included. These include academics, audiovisual, academic computing center, faculty training, military training, physical education, and libraries.

⁵⁵ Includes special education programs (military and civilian); legal education program; flight training; advanced degree program; college degree program (officers); and "Armed Forces Health Professions Scholarship" program.

Footnotes—Continued

⁵⁶ No funds have been appropriated for this program since FY 82.

⁵⁷ This program receives funds periodically.

⁵⁸ Appropriations began in FY 84.

⁵⁹ Appropriations began in FY 89.

⁶⁰ Does not include higher education assistance loans.

⁶¹ Appropriations began in FY 78.

⁶² Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health training programs are included starting in fiscal year 1992.

⁶³ Beginning in fiscal year 1992, data were included in the National Institutes of Health training grants program.

⁶⁴ Postsecondary student benefits were ended by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981 (Public Law 97-35) and were completely phased out by August 1985.

⁶⁵ Includes adult education, tribally-controlled community colleges, postsecondary instruction, and other education.

⁶⁶ This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of State to the International Communication Agency (I.C.A.) in the Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1977, which consolidated the functions of the U.S. Information Agency (U.S.I.A.) and the U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs. In FY 82 the I.C.A. became the U.S.I.A.

⁶⁷ This program provides funds for advanced study and research projects of the Russian, Eurasian, and Eastern European countries by American institutions of higher education and private research firms. Appropriations began in FY 88.

⁶⁸ This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 81 by Public Law 97-31 from the U.S. Department of Commerce.

⁶⁹ Includes flight training. This program was in the U.S. Department of the Treasury in 1965 and was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in 1967.

⁷⁰ Includes benefits for Vietnam-era veterans under Chapter 34 (GI Bill) of the "Readjustment Benefits" education and training program. This program provides educational assistance allowances, primarily on a monthly basis, in order to restore lost educational opportunities to those individuals whose careers were interrupted or impeded by reason of active military service between January 31, 1955, and January 1, 1977. This program closed December 31, 1989. Some veterans who were still eligible were put in Chapter 30 (the All-Volunteer-Force Educational Assistance program).

⁷¹ Includes service persons under Chapter 34 (GI Bill) of the "Readjustment Benefits" education and training program. Service persons with over 180 days of active duty, any part of which was before January 1, 1977, are eligible to participate in this program.

⁷² Includes post-Vietnam-era veterans, under Chapter 32, of the post-Vietnam-era "Veterans Education Account." Provides education and training assistance payments to veterans and service persons with no active duty time before January 1, 1977. Funding is provided through participants' contributions while on active duty and through transfers from the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD). Participants' contributions, up to a maximum of \$2,700, are deposited to the fund prior to discharge. When the participant enters training, the monthly disbursement from his or her account is matched two for one from funds provided by DOD. Additional amounts in the form of incentive bonuses may also be provided by DOD funds. The U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds are not appropriated for this program, so these data represent obligations, which are funded through other agencies appropriations.

⁷³ Public Law 98-525, enacted October 19, 1984 (New GI Bill), established two new peacetime educational programs: an assistance program for veterans who enter active duty during the period beginning July 1, 1985, and ending on June 30, 1988, and an assistance program for certain members of the Selected Reserve.

⁷⁴ Chapter 30, also called the Montgomery Bill, and the new GI Bill are for eligible veterans who have agreed to have their military pay reduced \$100 per month for their first 12 months of active duty in order to participate in this program. The "Readjustment Benefits" account under the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs

pays only the basic allowance, up to a maximum of \$300 per month, for full-time training. "Supplemental Benefits" are paid by the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD).

⁷⁵ Chapter 106 is for members of the Selected Reserve. The reserve components include the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps Reserve, Army National Guard and Air National Guard under the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD), and the Coast Guard Reserve, which is under the U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) when it is not operating as a service in the Navy. Eligible persons can receive up to \$140 per month for full-time training. The DOD and DOT pay for this program, and the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs administers it.

⁷⁶ Includes dependents of veterans under Chapter 35, the "Readjustment Benefits" education and training program. Provides education and training benefits to dependents of veterans who died of a service-connected disability or whose service-connected disability is rated permanent and total.

⁷⁷ These payments have been made to state education agencies for a number of years but were not a separate budget item until FY 88.

⁷⁸ The U.S.I.A. was called the "International Communication Agency" in FYs 80 and 81.

⁷⁹ This program was in the "Educational and Cultural Affairs" program in FYs 80-83, and became an independent program in FY 84.

⁸⁰ This program was combined with the "educational and cultural affairs" program in FY 77.

⁸¹ Public Law 99-661 established this program to operate the scholarship program in tribute to the former Senator from Arizona. The Foundation awards scholarships and fellowships to outstanding graduate and undergraduate students who intend to pursue careers or advanced degrees in science or mathematics. The Foundation may also award honoraria to outstanding individuals who have made significant contributions to improve the instruction of science and mathematics in secondary schools.

⁸² Appropriations for this program began in FY 76.

⁸³ Public Law 99-498 established this Institute as an independent non-profit corporation administered by a Board of Trustees. The Institute provides Native Americans with an opportunity to obtain a postsecondary education in various fields of Indian art and culture.

⁸⁴ Public Laws 99-500 and 99-591 established the James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation to operate a fellowship program to encourage graduate study of the American Constitution. First year of appropriations was FY 88.

⁸⁵ This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 68 from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

⁸⁶ This program was established by the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 to provide education and training and to provide leadership in improving correctional programs and practices in prisons. FY 75 had large outlays because of the construction of buildings and facilities.

⁸⁷ Appropriations for this program began in FY 70. This program is part of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1970, Public Law 91-605.

⁸⁸ The Federal Aviation Administration, originally an independent agency, was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 67.

⁸⁹ Appropriations began in FY 72. No funds have been appropriated since FY 82.

⁹⁰ First year of appropriations was FY 70.

⁹¹ The National Service Trust Act of 1993 established a new agency, the Corporation for National and Community Service. On October 1, 1993 ACTION became part of the Corporation for National and Community Service. ACTION was established on July 1, 1971. This agency brings together a number of volunteer programs. Some of these funds were formerly in the Office of Economic Opportunity.

Footnotes—Continued

⁹²These programs included the Service Learning Programs, University Year for ACTION, Volunteers in Service to America, Youth Challenge program, and the National Student Volunteer Program in FY 1975. In FY 80, programs included were the University Year for ACTION, Young Volunteers for ACTION, and National Service Learning programs. In fiscal year 1985, the program included the Service Learning programs, and in FYs 89 to 94, programs included were the Literacy Corps and the Student Community Services program. In FY 94, FY 95, and FY 96 the AmeriCorp program was included. This program provides education grants of up to \$4,725 per year, for up to 2 years, to help pay for college or to repay student loans for people age 17 years or older who perform community service before, during or after postsecondary education.

⁹³The Federal Emergency Management Agency was created on March 25, 1979, representing a combination of five existing agencies. The two largest were the Defense Civil Preparedness Agency in the U.S. Department of Defense and the Federal Preparedness Agency in the General Services Administration. The funds for the Federal Emergency Management Agency in FY 70 to FY 75 were in the other agencies.

⁹⁴First year of appropriations was FY 68.

⁹⁵First appropriations for the "other training programs" were in the late 1960s. These programs include the Fall-Out Shelter Analysis, Blast Protection Design through 1992. Starting in FY 1993, earthquake training and safety for teachers and administrators for grades 1 through 12 are included.

⁹⁶The disaster relief program repairs and replaces damaged and destroyed school buildings. In FY 94 and FY 95 funds were for the repairs due to the Northridge Earthquake in California. In FY 94, \$37.2 million was spent on school districts; \$4.2 million was spent on community colleges and \$43.8 million spent on universities. In FY 95, \$74.4 million was spent on school districts; \$8.4 million on community colleges and \$87.6 million on colleges and universities.

⁹⁷This program was transferred from the General Services Administration to the National Archives and Records Administration in April 1985.

⁹⁸This program makes grants for the promotion of scholarly, cultural, and artistic exchanges between Japan and the United States. Appropriations began in FY 76.

⁹⁹The National Archives and Records Administration became an independent agency in April 1985.

¹⁰⁰This program was established by the act of July 20, 1970, Public Law 91-345.

¹⁰¹This program was established by Congress to conduct and support research and scholarships in the fields of peace, arms control, and conflict resolution. This program began operation in February 1986.

¹⁰²Includes federal obligations for research and development centers administered by colleges and universities. FYs 95 and 96 are estimated.

¹⁰³Total outlays for FYs 65 and 70 include the "Research and Training" program. FY 75 includes the "National Institute of Education" program. FYs 80 to 96 include outlays for the Office of Educational Research and Improvement.

—Data not available or not applicable.

NOTE.—Some data have been revised from previously published figures. To the extent possible, amounts reported represent outlays rather than obligations.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, compiled from data appearing in U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government*, fiscal years 1967 to 1997; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1965 to 1996; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 357.—Estimated federal support for education, by agency and type of ultimate recipient: Fiscal year 1996

[In millions of dollars]

Agency	Total	Local education agencies	State education agencies	College students	Institutions of higher education	Federal	Multiple types of recipients	Other ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total ²	\$96,445.6	\$20,446.8	\$5,182.7	\$18,655.7	\$30,596.4	\$3,132.3	\$10,425.2	\$8,006.6
Total program funds - on-budget	\$70,857.0	\$20,446.8	\$4,662.2	\$8,226.0	\$21,347.5	\$3,132.3	\$10,425.2	\$2,617.1
Department of Education	30,405.0	11,659.0	3,968.8	5,260.2	4,989.3	527.4	2,035.8	1,964.5
Department of Agriculture	9,073.2	8,116.2	76.4	—	467.1	18.6	—	394.9
Department of Commerce	97.1	—	—	—	97.1	—	—	—
Department of Defense	3,722.3	172.8	—	209.6	1,812.2	1,324.4	203.4	—
Department of Energy	2,720.3	7.2	—	1.9	2,710.7	—	0.5	—
Department of Health and Human Services	12,823.8	353.4	—	1,160.6	7,114.5	153.0	4,042.3	—
Department of Housing and Urban Development	0.8	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—
Department of the Interior	672.0	41.8	9.1	30.5	135.5	410.9	44.2	—
Department of Justice	195.3	—	—	—	4.6	190.7	—	—
Department of Labor	4,105.5	—	594.9	—	9.5	—	3,501.1	—
Department of State	53.2	—	—	—	1.5	51.2	—	0.5
Department of Transportation	106.7	—	—	0.3	50.2	44.4	2.9	9.0
Department of Treasury	50.3	—	—	—	1.3	49.0	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs	1,445.2	—	13.0	1,430.2	2.0	—	—	—
Other agencies and programs								
Agency for International Development	262.5	—	—	—	15.3	—	—	247.2
Appalachian Regional Commission	9.7	—	—	—	2.2	—	7.5	—
Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	—
Corporation for National and Community Service	221.8	—	—	—	—	—	221.8	—
Environmental Protection Agency	112.7	—	—	—	112.7	—	—	—
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia	88.6	75.8	—	—	10.6	—	2.2	—
Federal Emergency Management Agency	70.6	20.6	—	—	50.0	—	—	—
General Services Administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harry S Truman scholarship fund	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—
Institute of American Indian and Alaskan Native Culture and Arts Development	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	11.0	—
James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—
Library of Congress	243.0	—	—	—	—	243.0	—	—
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1,622.7	—	—	—	1,617.0	—	5.6	—
National Archives and Records Administration	106.1	—	—	—	—	106.1	—	—
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
National Endowment for the Arts	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	—
National Endowment for the Humanities	91.6	—	—	—	—	—	91.6	—
National Science Foundation	2,244.6	—	—	117.6	2,127.0	—	—	—
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	15.5	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	—
Smithsonian Institution	11.9	—	—	—	—	0.8	11.1	—
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Information Agency	246.2	—	—	15.0	—	12.8	218.4	—
U.S. Institute of Peace	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	—
Other agencies	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—
Off-budget support and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation	25,588.6	—	520.5	10,429.7	9,248.9	—	—	5,389.5

¹ Other recipients include Indian tribes, private nonprofit agencies, and banks.² Includes on-budget support, off-budget support, and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation. Excludes federal tax expenditures.

—Data not available or not applicable.

NOTE.—Outlays by type of recipient are estimated based on obligation data. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of the Undersecretary, unpublished tabulations; U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 1997*; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development, Fiscal Years 1994, 1995, and 1996*; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 358.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education:
Fiscal years 1980 to 1996
 [In thousands of dollars]

Program	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ¹	1996 ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	\$14,102,165	\$18,818,201	\$25,214,923	\$28,543,858	\$34,966,632	\$33,748,670	\$36,644,942	\$46,139,000	\$47,050,000
Elementary and secondary education	4,239,022	4,732,864	7,169,693	8,061,767	8,606,349	8,565,459	8,729,009	8,830,000	7,275,000
Grants for the disadvantaged	3,204,664	3,745,855	5,383,960	6,233,448	6,717,712	6,659,203	7,038,334	7,200,000	6,032,000
School improvement programs	788,918	748,000	1,524,001	1,555,406	1,587,369	1,600,013	1,368,108	1,343,000	1,026,000
Bilingual education	169,540	171,605	188,152	197,885	224,911	225,693	239,805	206,000	155,000
Indian education	75,900	67,404	73,580	75,028	76,357	80,550	82,762	81,000	62,000
School assistance in federally affected areas	812,873	695,746	815,573	785,807	835,394	760,456	911,716	783,000	742,000
Maintenance and operations	690,000	665,000	717,354	738,746	744,491	713,108	787,263	715,000	721,000
Construction	110,873	23,037	22,929	38,961	43,155	5,291	8,584	2,000	21,000
Disaster assistance	12,000	7,709	75,290	8,100	47,748	42,057	115,869	66,000	—
Education for the handicapped	1,555,253	2,666,056	3,480,122	4,695,615	4,750,048	4,752,116	5,965,688	5,767,000	5,879,000
State grant programs	815,805	1,245,219	1,258,871	2,214,902	1,980,432	1,842,956	2,779,228	2,467,000	3,125,000
Early childhood education ³	38,745	27,625	280,341	387,282	480,599	476,180	661,665	661,000	307,000
Special centers, projects, and research	55,075	53,430	72,966	117,333	109,976	139,265	101,605	132,000	—
Captioned films and media services	17,778	35,670	15,191	16,326	16,593	17,571	18,608	19,000	—
Personnel training	55,375	68,025	70,838	69,288	89,753	90,120	104,012	91,000	—
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research	572,475	1,236,087	1,781,915	1,890,484	2,072,695	2,186,024	2,300,570	2,397,000	2,447,000
Vocational education and adult programs	1,153,743	856,271	1,138,674	800,661	1,774,664	1,575,268	1,456,185	1,461,000	1,223,000
Basic programs ⁴	744,653	725,624	858,716	472,275	1,253,148	1,049,834	950,244	1,004,000	1,186,000
Consumer and homemaking	63,169	33,138	34,517	18,210	48,989	35,872	33,895	1,000	—
Program improvement and supportive services	162,512	5,202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State planning and advisory councils	13,423	7,584	7,923	8,803	9,325	8,928	9,087	9,000	—
Adult education, grants to states	153,724	84,723	188,280	201,032	235,650	309,810	254,724	299,000	26,000
Other ⁵	16,262	—	49,238	100,341	227,552	170,824	208,235	148,000	11,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance	5,108,534	8,534,205	11,112,068	12,477,771	17,008,333	16,065,617	17,400,855	26,956,000	30,041,000
Educational opportunity grants ⁶	2,534,378	3,558,440	4,919,264	5,867,491	6,274,116	6,764,683	7,092,393	6,484,000	8,342,000
Work-study	596,065	599,467	615,269	607,922	621,139	625,043	620,878	620,000	617,000
Perkins loan program	322,749	219,850	157,415	175,325	157,518	183,262	177,413	187,000	20,000
Federal Family Education Loan program ⁷	1,597,877	4,130,920	5,341,039	5,733,383	9,855,159	8,380,619	8,444,937	10,461,000	8,756,000
Other student assistance programs ⁸	57,465	25,528	79,081	93,650	100,401	112,010	1,065,234	9,204,000	12,306,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions	277,068	329,714	341,634	445,258	518,380	518,908	740,677	780,000	773,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions	114,680	140,374	99,812	111,506	130,215	130,743	211,054	231,000	15,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged	147,389	174,940	241,822	333,752	388,165	388,165	529,623	549,000	⁹ 758,000
Cooperative education	14,999	14,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Higher education facilities	268,493	194,556	84,305	84,599	92,923	81,026	49,888	46,000	30,000
Construction loans and insurance	35,362	33,188	30,000	29,277	38,095	46,472	20,607	15,000	12,000
Interest subsidy grants	24,626	24,968	38,741	39,866	41,181	22,647	18,188	21,000	5,000
College housing loans	208,505	136,400	15,564	15,456	13,647	11,907	11,093	10,000	13,000
Other higher education programs	34,927	74,340	188,999	187,039	198,993	201,734	129,951	120,000	4,000
International education and foreign languages ¹⁰	19,977	32,050	86,337	91,100	107,812	114,761	—	—	—
Fund for Improvement of Postsecondary Education ¹¹	12,000	12,710	99,450	87,826	87,831	86,257	129,554	116,000	(¹²)
Other	2,950	29,580	3,212	8,113	3,350	716	397	4,000	4,000
Public library services	101,218	116,027	132,583	142,252	148,208	144,380	149,591	150,000	125,000
Public library services	66,451	75,000	82,505	83,897	83,898	83,227	83,227	83,000	—
Interlibrary cooperation	—	18,000	19,551	19,908	19,908	19,749	19,749	24,000	—
Public library construction	—	16,027	14,837	18,554	17,179	14,871	21,074	24,000	7,000
Research libraries	5,992	6,000	6,593	5,855	5,855	5,808	5,808	—	—
Other	28,775	1,000	9,097	14,038	21,368	20,725	19,733	19,000	118,000
Payments to special institutions	273,860	253,622	292,736	306,833	327,521	320,455	321,753	340,000	291,000
American Printing House for the Blind	4,349	5,500	5,663	6,136	5,900	6,298	6,463	7,000	5,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	19,799	31,400	35,594	37,598	39,278	40,964	41,836	43,000	40,000
Gallaudet College	49,409	59,092	67,643	72,261	76,540	77,589	78,435	80,000	72,000
Howard University	200,303	157,630	183,836	190,838	205,803	195,604	195,019	210,000	174,000
Departmental accounts	277,174	364,800	458,536	556,256	705,819	763,251	789,629	906,000	667,000
Educational research and improvement	51,415	60,556	87,074	140,367	267,569	283,078	294,323	327,000	250,000
Departmental management account	223,857	300,885	370,844	415,469	438,246	480,166	495,249	579,000	417,000
Other	1,875	3,349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trust funds	27	10	618	420	4	7	57	—	—

¹ Revised from previously published data.

² Estimated.

³ Includes preschool incentive grants.

⁴ Includes programs of national significance and special programs for the disadvantaged.

⁵ Includes national programs for research, demonstrations, evaluation and technical assistance, literacy training for homeless adults, and some other small programs.

⁶ Includes Pell Grants, Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants, State Student Incentive Grants, and Income Contingent Loans.

⁷ Formerly the Guaranteed Student Loan program.

⁸ Includes Federal Direct Student Loan program starting in fiscal year 1994.

⁹ Dollar amount also includes "Fund for Improvement of Postsecondary Education" program.

¹⁰ This program starting in fiscal year 1994 is included under the program, "Fund for Improvement of Postsecondary Education."

¹¹ International education and foreign languages are included under this program starting in fiscal year 1994.

¹² This program is included under the "Special programs for the disadvantaged" program.

—Data are not available or not applicable.

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals. Data presented in this tabulation are obligations, which differ from outlay figures reported in other tables in this chapter.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government*, fiscal years 1982 to 1997. (This table was prepared May 1996.)

**Table 359.—U.S. Department of Education outlays, by level of education and type of recipient:
Fiscal years 1980 to 1996**

[In millions of dollars]

Year and area of education	Total	Local education agencies	State education agencies	College students	Institutions of higher education	Federal	Multiple types of recipients	Other ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1980 total	\$13,137.8	\$5,313.7	\$1,103.2	\$2,137.4	\$2,267.2	\$249.8	\$693.8	\$1,372.7
Elementary/secondary	6,629.1	5,309.4	662.2	34.2	22.0	62.5	513.4	25.5
Postsecondary education	5,682.2	—	99.5	2,103.2	2,166.5	—	—	1,313.0
Other programs	747.7	4.3	341.5	—	—	187.3	180.4	34.2
Education research and statistics	78.7	—	—	—	78.7	—	—	—
1982 total	14,109.3	5,425.8	1,414.2	1,610.2	1,951.8	268.3	535.4	2,903.6
Elementary/secondary	6,456.3	5,420.8	593.8	48.9	21.9	2.6	340.3	27.9
Postsecondary education	6,418.8	—	196.6	1,561.3	1,847.7	—	—	2,813.2
Other programs	1,152.0	5.0	623.8	—	—	265.7	195.1	62.5
Education research and statistics	82.2	—	—	—	82.2	—	—	—
1984 total	15,534.7	5,256.5	1,879.0	2,193.4	2,167.4	330.2	516.7	3,191.4
Elementary/secondary	6,220.8	5,252.4	536.0	55.5	35.3	22.9	259.9	58.8
Postsecondary education	7,341.2	—	211.5	2,137.9	1,972.5	—	—	3,019.3
Other programs	1,813.1	4.1	1,131.5	—	—	307.3	256.8	113.3
Education research and statistics	159.6	—	—	—	159.6	—	—	—
1986 total	17,740.1	6,435.1	1,823.3	2,685.9	2,637.2	265.4	625.8	3,267.5
Elementary/secondary	7,552.0	6,432.1	558.5	68.3	45.2	2.2	372.0	73.8
Postsecondary education	8,444.9	—	215.6	2,617.6	2,523.0	—	—	3,088.7
Other programs	1,674.2	3.0	1,049.2	—	—	263.2	253.8	105.0
Education research and statistics	69.0	—	—	—	69.0	—	—	—
1988 total	18,326.9	6,614.8	2,234.6	3,103.4	2,519.5	319.4	838.8	2,696.3
Elementary/secondary	8,098.4	6,606.3	717.9	66.2	39.5	23.8	616.7	28.0
Postsecondary education	8,247.1	—	184.60	3,037.2	2,437.6	—	—	2,587.7
Other programs	1,939.0	8.5	1,332.1	—	—	295.6	222.1	80.6
Education research and statistics	42.4	—	—	—	42.4	—	—	—
1990 total	23,198.6	8,000.7	2,490.3	3,859.6	3,649.8	441.4	912.2	3,844.4
Elementary/secondary	9,681.3	7,995.0	700.3	80.5	85.4	113.1	650.7	56.3
Postsecondary education	11,176.0	—	261.6	3,779.1	3,475.0	—	—	3,660.4
Other programs	2,251.8	5.7	1,528.5	—	—	328.3	261.5	127.8
Education research and statistics	89.5	—	—	—	89.5	—	—	—
1992 total	26,116.0	9,834.7	2,883.2	4,090.7	4,107.4	418.3	1,189.4	3,592.4
Elementary/secondary	12,057.7	9,830.1	1,011.0	92.9	232.7	49.8	762.3	78.8
Postsecondary education	11,323.6	—	245.5	3,997.7	3,719.9	—	—	3,360.5
Other programs	2,579.9	4.6	1,626.6	—	—	368.5	427.0	153.1
Education research and statistics	154.8	—	—	—	154.8	—	—	—
1993 total	30,478.2	10,459.3	3,123.0	5,274.8	5,264.0	404.5	1,200.2	4,752.4
Elementary/secondary	13,059.0	10,451.5	1,261.0	110.5	281.9	51.0	823.3	79.8
Postsecondary education	14,660.7	—	225.9	5,164.3	4,749.9	—	—	4,520.6
Other programs	2,526.4	7.8	1,636.1	—	—	353.5	376.9	152.0
Education research and statistics	232.2	—	—	—	232.2	—	—	—
1994 total	30,274.0	10,935.6	3,264.8	5,161.1	5,031.3	504.5	1,258.2	4,118.5
Elementary/secondary	13,769.2	10,929.2	1,354.0	159.9	275.2	60.9	902.1	87.9
Postsecondary education	13,432.0	—	53.0	5,001.2	4,479.3	—	—	3,898.5
Other programs	2,796.0	6.4	1,857.8	—	—	443.6	356.1	132.1
Education research and statistics	276.8	—	—	—	276.8	—	—	—
1995 total	31,414.0	11,210.9	3,585.9	4,967.7	5,019.2	485.4	1,349.2	4,795.9
Elementary/secondary	14,029.0	11,203.4	1,410.0	190.5	170.1	70.3	946.9	37.9
Postsecondary education	14,243.0	—	250.8	4,777.2	4,570.0	—	—	4,645.0
Other programs	2,863.0	7.4	1,925.2	—	—	415.1	402.3	113.0
Education research and statistics	279.0	—	—	—	279.0	—	—	—
1996 total	30,405.0	11,659.0	3,968.8	5,260.2	4,989.3	527.4	2,035.8	1,964.5
Elementary/secondary	15,416.0	11,652.0	1,762.4	185.5	170.2	63.4	1,544.7	37.9
Postsecondary education	11,419.0	—	47.3	5,074.6	4,483.0	—	—	1,813.8
Other programs	3,234.0	7.0	2,159.1	—	—	464.0	491.1	112.8
Education research and statistics	336.0	—	—	—	336.0	—	—	—

¹ Other recipients include Indian tribes, private nonprofit agencies, and banks.
—Data are not available or not applicable.

NOTE.—Outlays by type of recipient are estimated based on obligation data. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government*, Fiscal Years 1982 to 1997, and *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance*; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, Fiscal Years 1980 to 1995; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 360.—U.S. Department of Education obligations for major programs, by state or other area:
Fiscal year 1995
 [In thousands]

State or other area	Total	Grants for the disadvantaged ¹	Block grants to states for school improvement ²	School assistance in federally affected areas ³	Vocational and adult education ⁴	Education for the handicapped ⁵	Bilingual education ⁶	Indian education	Higher and continuing education ⁷	Student financial assistance ⁸	Public library programs ⁹	Rehabilitation services ¹⁰	Goals 2000 ¹¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total	\$24,713,604	\$7,172,237	\$1,062,672	\$671,707	\$1,362,074	\$3,116,710	\$204,058	\$75,027	\$1,215,321	\$7,358,439	\$130,711	\$2,129,820	\$214,829
Alabama	440,213	128,941	17,236	4,167	26,241	51,327	214	1,215	43,017	118,587	2,001	45,666	1,602
Alaska	136,832	25,363	5,266	64,392	5,144	10,115	1,151	6,965	2,723	5,843	552	7,662	1,656
Arizona	431,724	106,516	16,015	65,399	20,871	39,638	7,167	8,232	11,457	122,077	2,118	32,205	30
Arkansas	245,492	79,036	10,373	1,621	15,463	28,857	254	118	15,478	61,533	1,517	27,569	3,672
California	2,580,239	832,630	118,812	58,102	140,624	301,648	71,297	4,917	97,023	745,262	12,763	196,899	262
Colorado	278,419	69,808	13,115	7,281	16,207	33,217	4,076	432	14,142	88,070	2,097	25,661	4,312
Connecticut	199,189	55,722	10,410	5,015	12,482	40,331	2,011	24	8,350	42,712	1,898	16,753	3,481
Delaware	64,864	16,655	5,256	68	5,464	9,118	275	0	5,105	12,934	1,018	7,672	1,299
District of Columbia	335,327	21,109	5,159	1,056	5,415	1,330	1,476	0	222,847	64,399	570	11,489	477
Florida	1,022,864	304,566	46,195	11,809	61,216	154,221	7,528	60	30,629	283,523	6,774	100,382	15,961
Georgia	561,323	173,817	26,991	6,481	38,459	69,390	589	0	38,434	140,799	3,234	60,768	2,361
Hawaii	89,852	19,809	5,257	18,868	6,479	7,293	1,153	0	6,950	13,973	652	8,028	1,390
Idaho	110,494	27,062	5,248	4,425	6,954	11,622	1,540	255	3,983	37,252	627	11,068	458
Illinois	965,142	327,916	46,011	9,550	53,115	135,154	7,795	80	39,175	244,871	5,641	79,739	16,096
Indiana	460,156	113,142	20,109	1,675	31,514	66,853	212	9	15,897	162,579	2,979	43,452	1,734
Iowa	241,169	52,324	10,067	185	15,088	32,946	576	115	14,235	90,425	1,518	22,804	887
Kansas	311,494	59,694	9,523	8,556	12,766	27,861	903	319	12,305	153,983	1,347	21,025	3,212
Kentucky	373,196	133,099	16,237	1,117	24,168	46,576	100	0	16,947	86,490	2,124	40,531	5,808
Louisiana	533,405	194,266	22,239	5,945	27,481	47,914	2,055	455	27,037	149,527	1,751	46,716	8,019
Maine	129,461	29,510	5,257	2,656	12,082	30,542	998	124	6,003	27,369	676	12,586	1,658
Maryland	328,453	88,597	16,605	8,649	19,908	46,805	1,234	154	20,508	87,229	2,316	31,037	5,412
Massachusetts	516,436	126,138	18,469	4,301	24,277	76,366	3,282	255	22,872	196,776	2,733	40,925	42
Michigan	941,097	319,510	40,675	6,735	48,009	183,716	1,186	3,071	29,237	213,820	4,112	76,565	14,462
Minnesota	353,501	85,678	16,789	5,040	20,889	51,016	1,672	4,115	15,825	114,525	1,829	36,094	30
Mississippi	352,855	127,060	14,085	3,462	18,012	34,601	100	1,123	19,084	98,657	1,630	33,681	1,360
Missouri	415,170	115,526	19,802	6,504	27,348	58,853	920	42	16,577	120,096	2,423	47,041	37
Montana	123,053	26,427	5,253	21,760	5,924	10,070	2,587	3,843	7,704	29,828	812	8,398	450
Nebraska	154,745	31,051	6,060	8,869	8,359	19,565	709	348	5,527	60,267	1,041	14,382	567
Nevada	73,313	19,564	5,319	3,324	6,702	13,163	486	863	2,222	10,486	903	8,854	1,427
New Hampshire	75,824	16,727	5,254	875	6,414	12,689	280	0	3,219	20,992	788	8,586	0
New Jersey	519,558	145,617	26,526	11,323	30,819	109,368	2,816	104	17,080	128,009	4,373	41,075	2,448
New Mexico	242,779	61,206	8,014	38,213	9,889	23,468	6,288	6,180	9,998	58,342	1,157	17,226	2,798
New York	1,948,936	632,977	75,419	15,686	75,221	204,539	29,144	1,461	50,559	711,394	7,583	117,662	27,290
North Carolina	540,594	135,690	23,770	8,401	39,470	75,365	429	2,314	38,817	138,961	3,675	65,906	7,796
North Dakota	90,895	17,890	5,245	11,702	5,466	7,108	1,511	1,185	5,120	27,457	593	7,610	8
Ohio	1,097,689	307,509	43,793	3,814	57,482	218,237	224	29	26,912	332,456	4,938	98,579	3,715
Oklahoma	347,533	85,716	13,175	19,883	19,283	33,075	7,323	13,544	18,623	102,420	1,747	32,719	25
Oregon	244,631	79,138	11,191	2,982	15,163	34,740	2,706	1,331	10,173	55,901	1,590	25,681	4,035
Pennsylvania	1,261,464	316,544	44,636	3,033	56,340	110,176	2,214	0	30,738	575,703	5,799	100,650	15,631
Rhode Island	98,344	22,023	5,258	2,514	6,626	12,759	972	34	3,802	36,040	738	7,567	8
South Carolina	333,527	93,744	14,066	6,233	22,839	45,008	100	26	20,259	90,327	1,596	38,055	1,275
South Dakota	137,322	20,077	5,244	14,699	5,570	9,473	1,699	2,757	4,342	64,497	600	7,937	427
Tennessee	420,616	123,584	19,166	3,097	29,685	62,924	228	0	26,220	103,435	2,370	49,869	37
Texas	1,826,529	627,329	82,176	26,903	99,930	217,848	16,177	162	57,469	502,530	7,517	151,966	36,522
Utah	198,606	34,190	8,379	6,631	12,614	26,755	1,191	996	8,610	76,055	1,080	18,808	3,296
Vermont	70,495	16,338	5,255	12	5,290	6,661	267	97	4,650	22,505	455	7,685	1,281
Virginia	467,012	101,656	20,899	30,568	30,919	71,441	1,147	11	26,823	132,986	2,921	47,642	0
Washington	418,884	113,253	18,808	23,873	22,989	57,305	2,551	4,952	19,987	109,407	2,761	36,634	6,364
West Virginia	190,207	70,712	7,913	79	12,048	23,486	0	0	9,162	43,799	917	21,314	778
Wisconsin	433,263	125,832	19,876	6,747	25,729	56,409	510	2,118	19,507	128,606	2,345	43,901	1,683
Wyoming	66,456	16,283	5,150	7,126	5,146	7,358	349	591	2,803	14,240	532	6,508	370
Indian tribe setaside	43,338	0	1,256	0	0	28,767	0	0	0	0	2,508	10,271	536
Undistributed	100,493	15,291	328	80,948	400	0	314	0	2,494	0	0	719	0
Outlying areas													
American Samoa	14,478	4,998	2,111	0	376	3,127	100	0	659	2,174	89	800	45
Federated States of Micronesia	204	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	74
Guam	22,389	4,866	3,422	0	789	7,488	552	0	1,816	1,439	254	1,763	0
Marshall Islands	155	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	25
North Mariana Islands	6,766	2,372	822	0	375	1,632	0	0	153	638	87	662	25
Palau	1,204	0	13	0	100	746	0	0	31	1	76	212	25
Puerto Rico	700,733	261,631	25,253	1,179	47,317	3,706	945	0	21,356	292,973	1,854	44,461	59
Trust Territory of the Pacific	958	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	858	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	22,245	8,510	2,423	173	920	4,948	373	0	1,730	1,261	111	1,704	93

¹Title I formerly called Chapter 1, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981 includes Grants to Local Education Agencies, Migrant Education—Basic State Grants, Program for Neglected and Delinquent Children, Capital Expenses, State Improvement Grants, and Even Start—State Educational Agencies.

²Title VI formerly called Chapter 2 includes Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981, Dwight D. Eisenhower Professional Development Grants, Drug-Free Schools and Communities—State Grants, Education for Homeless Children and Youth, Christa McAuliffe Fellowships, and Innovative Education Program Strategies.

³Impact Aid—Basic Support Payments and Impact Aid—Payments for Children with Disabilities.

⁴Includes Vocational Education—Basic Grants to States, State Councils, Tech-Prep Education, Adult Education—State Administered Basic Grant Program, and State Literacy Resource Centers.

⁵Includes Special Education—Grants to States (Part B, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act), Preschool Incentive Grants to States, Special Education—Grants for Infants and Families with Disabilities, and Education of Children with Disabilities in State Operated or Supported Schools.

⁶Includes Emergency Immigrant Education Program and Bilingual Education State Grants.

⁷Includes Institutional Aid to Strengthen Higher Education Institutions serving significant numbers of low-income students, Other Special Programs for the Disadvantaged,

Cooperative Education, Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education, Fellowships and Scholarships, and annual interest subsidy grants for facilities construction.

⁸Includes Pell Grants, State Student Incentive Grants, Guaranteed Student Loan interest subsidies, and Postsecondary Review Program.

⁹Includes Public Library Services, Public Library Construction and Technology Enhancement, and Interlibrary Cooperation and Resource Sharing.

¹⁰Includes Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States, Supported Employment Services for Individuals with Severe Disabilities, Rehabilitation Services—Client Assistance Program, Independent Living—State Grants, and Program of Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights.

¹¹Includes State and Local Systemic Improvement.

NOTE.—Data reflect revisions to figures in the *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1997*. To the extent possible, data represent obligations rather than outlays. Because of the exclusion of certain programs, totals in this table are lower than those reported in other tables. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, based on unpublished tabulations from the Office of Management and Budget; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Federal Expenditures by State for Fiscal Year 1995*. (This table was prepared April 1996.)

Table 361.—U.S. Department of Education obligations for major programs, by state or other area:
Fiscal year 1994
 [In thousands]

State or other area	Total	Grants for the disadvantaged ¹	Block grants to states for school improvement ²	School assistance in federally affected areas ³	Vocational and adult education ⁴	Education for the handicapped ⁵	Bilingual education ⁶	Indian education	Higher and continuing education ⁷	Student financial assistance ⁸	Public library programs ⁹	Rehabilitation services ¹⁰	Goals 2000 ¹¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total	\$24,465,205	\$6,883,656	\$1,032,040	\$736,574	\$1,360,771	\$3,415,767	\$224,246	\$73,887	\$1,142,490	\$7,375,058	\$124,050	\$2,035,216	\$61,449
Alabama	446,703	122,402	16,808	4,829	27,314	50,096	1,309	1,005	41,174	134,937	1,923	44,905	0
Alaska	140,161	18,247	4,984	76,172	5,367	10,089	525	6,879	2,470	7,052	466	7,459	451
Arizona	409,294	100,910	15,057	64,973	21,431	36,734	7,750	8,807	11,831	107,840	2,159	30,469	1,333
Arkansas	240,676	75,692	9,900	1,909	15,850	27,244	250	107	13,268	67,065	1,269	27,152	970
California	2,836,294	822,081	115,874	64,330	144,353	530,178	76,068	5,016	89,458	774,854	12,299	191,520	10,263
Colorado	286,821	68,191	12,871	7,983	16,569	37,710	4,743	774	12,742	102,887	1,591	19,699	1,062
Connecticut	191,729	54,228	10,719	7,190	13,237	40,016	1,064	28	8,721	37,471	1,598	16,519	940
Delaware	56,804	14,087	5,028	73	5,672	8,899	250	0	3,810	10,154	994	7,440	398
District of Columbia	295,509	22,012	7,480	1,242	5,677	5,749	2,359	199	208,672	30,034	568	11,516	0
Florida	950,013	290,780	44,764	13,817	63,741	143,226	4,966	62	23,324	259,743	6,430	95,233	3,926
Georgia	549,326	161,269	26,451	7,455	39,933	64,405	611	0	34,950	154,116	2,562	57,572	0
Hawaii	89,861	18,392	5,057	22,377	6,717	8,341	1,399	0	6,431	11,533	1,405	7,800	409
Idaho	109,946	25,563	5,071	4,764	7,067	13,794	1,716	204	3,941	36,176	898	10,753	0
Illinois	949,469	301,431	44,604	10,993	55,145	135,536	7,732	84	39,671	267,970	4,201	78,062	4,040
Indiana	448,402	104,291	20,878	1,993	32,826	64,188	500	18	15,607	165,400	2,168	40,534	0
Iowa	243,680	49,523	10,642	169	15,401	32,174	840	114	14,335	97,307	1,383	21,792	0
Kansas	281,129	52,973	9,721	10,505	13,154	26,542	1,061	285	11,571	132,296	1,317	20,858	846
Kentucky	365,342	125,951	15,082	1,290	24,873	45,035	432	0	15,163	94,626	1,777	39,668	1,445
Louisiana	505,172	184,603	20,125	7,014	28,405	45,790	2,204	477	25,881	146,129	2,560	39,971	2,015
Maine	88,234	28,878	5,085	2,831	1,462	1,125	1,472	75	5,623	27,855	792	12,541	496
Maryland	320,449	84,028	17,001	10,374	20,390	51,694	1,453	167	19,598	81,638	2,309	30,381	1,417
Massachusetts	523,546	122,589	19,826	5,226	25,352	85,987	4,034	260	22,032	193,189	2,664	40,278	1,840
Michigan	831,850	298,658	38,164	6,767	50,102	85,737	2,569	2,965	28,379	238,596	4,204	72,173	3,536
Minnesota	352,926	81,651	17,111	5,630	21,569	48,350	1,105	3,943	15,993	118,539	2,190	35,487	1,357
Mississippi	370,494	121,419	12,710	4,041	18,490	61,857	459	1,047	18,445	97,120	1,730	33,176	0
Missouri	423,929	112,582	19,770	5,926	28,146	56,003	599	44	15,850	134,593	2,485	46,277	1,654
Montana	123,889	25,555	5,073	24,231	6,108	10,261	3,278	3,577	6,930	30,498	595	7,784	0
Nebraska	152,575	31,596	6,322	8,151	8,694	18,679	743	846	5,304	59,314	942	11,984	0
Nevada	73,869	18,738	5,062	3,792	6,976	14,708	505	1,007	1,924	11,309	849	8,595	402
New Hampshire	82,815	14,640	5,039	1,029	6,641	21,456	382	0	3,315	21,113	770	8,429	0
New Jersey	500,974	153,203	26,580	11,393	32,035	85,165	2,210	106	16,475	131,378	2,893	39,537	0
New Mexico	235,504	58,392	7,321	37,501	10,103	21,848	9,216	5,433	8,630	58,945	996	16,391	726
New York	2,070,584	611,923	69,587	18,526	78,144	350,692	34,972	1,460	51,106	724,563	7,360	115,257	6,995
North Carolina	522,302	127,877	23,840	9,623	40,916	71,534	401	2,327	37,119	139,325	2,875	64,454	2,011
North Dakota	92,302	17,114	5,031	12,885	5,732	6,928	2,551	1,313	4,460	27,900	647	7,343	399
Ohio	817,265	286,764	42,040	4,500	60,131	8,518	449	36	23,892	289,678	4,492	96,767	0
Oklahoma	349,487	81,094	12,914	22,260	19,879	38,966	9,625	12,328	16,540	103,850	1,486	29,415	1,129
Oregon	245,683	71,641	11,157	3,637	15,708	31,290	3,408	1,204	9,983	70,109	1,451	25,071	1,024
Pennsylvania	961,335	300,838	43,172	3,598	59,635	108,832	1,304	0	31,928	304,144	4,941	98,971	3,973
Rhode Island	98,978	21,800	5,066	3,050	6,903	12,419	1,517	42	3,967	35,626	875	7,281	434
South Carolina	325,942	88,301	14,028	7,363	23,753	43,042	75	0	19,829	90,566	1,567	37,418	0
South Dakota	116,599	19,907	5,042	15,121	5,790	9,151	1,736	2,646	3,463	45,099	812	7,834	0
Tennessee	426,470	118,033	18,711	3,520	30,940	59,575	159	0	25,033	118,169	2,758	47,930	1,640
Texas	1,920,503	610,832	76,604	31,396	104,939	378,742	15,209	166	51,779	495,260	8,122	147,453	0
Utah	213,727	31,955	9,014	6,342	12,623	25,949	1,259	744	8,133	98,195	1,206	18,307	0
Vermont	63,785	13,919	5,024	14	5,526	6,301	248	110	4,536	19,570	626	7,512	399
Virginia	526,326	99,891	21,494	36,401	31,998	127,946	1,412	12	25,806	133,194	2,780	45,392	0
Washington	408,321	103,709	18,915	26,829	24,136	54,503	3,575	4,823	19,736	112,946	2,051	35,551	1,546
West Virginia	183,285	63,431	7,407	91	12,451	22,262	0	0	8,965	46,657	1,022	21,000	0
Wisconsin	415,314	115,384	19,701	7,325	26,635	55,365	347	2,333	18,188	124,995	2,280	42,761	0
Wyoming	65,569	14,083	5,022	8,288	5,390	7,297	298	816	2,243	14,833	750	6,549	0
Indian tribe set aside	89,222	35,514	1,385	0	0	49,907	0	0	0	0	2,415	0	0
Undistributed	270,398	10,677	0	78,311	1,381	0	0	0	0	179,403	0	625	0
Outlying areas													
American Samoa	13,744	4,537	1,420	0	381	5,168	75	0	191	1,114	88	769	0
Federated States of Micronesia	159	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	159	0	0	0	0
Guam	21,615	4,408	3,317	0	784	6,883	156	0	2,450	1,434	95	2,040	47
Marshall Islands	370	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	370	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	9,881	2,449	1,351	0	371	3,355	0	0	1,178	454	87	638	0
Palau	3,187	1,682	424	0	220	156	327	0	145	1	76	157	0
Puerto Rico	719,924	253,399	20,927	1,387	6,232	24,428	917	0	18,150	355,000	2,039	35,120	2,325
Trust Territory of the Pacific	13,331	0	0	0	421	12,775	75	0	61	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	22,208	7,671	3,264	135	954	5,169	346	0	1,563	1,298	158	1,650	0

¹ Chapter 1, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981 includes Grants to Local Education Agencies, Migrant Education—Basic State Grants, Educationally Deprived Children—State Administration, Program for Neglected and Delinquent Children, Capital Expenses, State Improvement Grants, and Even Start—State Educational Agencies.

² Includes Chapter 2, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981, Eisenhower Mathematics and Science Education—State Grants, Drug-Free Schools and Communities—State Grants, Education of Homeless Children and Youth, Christa McAuliffe Fellowships, Foreign Language Assistance, and State Block Grants.

³ Includes Maintenance and Operations (Impact Aid/Disaster Assistance).

⁴ Includes Vocational Education—Basic Grants to States, Community Based Organizations, Consumer and Homemaking Education, State Councils, Tech-Prep Education, Adult Education—State Administered Basic Grant Program, and State Literacy Resource Centers.

⁵ Includes Special Education—Grants to States (Part B, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act), Preschool Incentive Grants to States, Special Education—Grants for Infants and Families with Disabilities, and Education of Children with Disabilities in State Operated or Supported Schools.

⁶ Also includes Emergency Immigrant Education Program and Transition Program for Refugee Children.

⁷ Includes Institutional Aid to Strengthen Higher Education Institutions serving significant numbers of low-income students, Other Special Programs for the Disadvantaged,

Cooperative Education, Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education, Fellowships and Scholarships, and annual interest subsidy grants for facilities construction.

⁸ Includes Pell Grants, State Student Incentive Grants, Guaranteed Student Loan interest subsidies, and Postsecondary Review Program.

⁹ Includes Public Library Services, Public Library Construction and Technology Enhancement, and Interlibrary Cooperation and Resource Sharing.

¹⁰ Includes Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States, Basic State Grants, Supported Employment Services for Individuals with Severe Disabilities, Rehabilitation Services—Client Assistance Program, Independent Living—State Grants, and Program of Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights.

¹¹ Includes State and Local Systemic Improvement.

NOTE.—Data reflect revisions to figures in the *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1996*. To the extent possible, data represent obligations rather than outlays. Because of the exclusion of certain programs, totals in this table are lower than those reported in other tables. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, based on unpublished tabulations from the Office of Management and Budget; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Federal Expenditures by State for Fiscal Year 1994*. (This table was prepared March 1995.)

Table 362.—Appropriations for Title I and Title VI, Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) ¹ of 1994, by state or other area: 1994–95 and 1995–96

[In thousands]

State or other area	Title I total, school year 1994–95 ²	Title I, ³ school year 1995–96 ⁴							Title VI ⁵	
		Total	Total local education grants	Basic grants	Concentra- tion grants	Neglected and delinquent children	Migrant children	Other ⁶	1994 appro- priations for 1994–95	1995 appro- priations for 1995–96
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total ⁷	\$7,012,929	\$7,214,160	\$6,698,356	\$5,968,235	\$663,137	\$39,311	\$305,475	\$171,018	\$369,500	\$347,250
Alabama	122,981	128,941	123,533	109,339	14,194	475	2,555	2,378	5,859	5,329
Alaska	25,354	25,363	14,723	13,630	1,093	174	9,923	543	1,833	1,724
Arizona	101,431	106,404	96,885	85,076	11,808	684	6,837	1,998	5,476	5,445
Arkansas	76,771	78,984	73,847	65,467	8,380	246	3,487	1,404	3,451	3,208
California	823,629	832,630	717,138	635,585	81,553	4,445	91,970	19,078	42,626	40,033
Colorado	69,650	69,756	64,861	59,857	5,004	163	3,426	1,307	4,875	4,794
Connecticut	57,569	55,664	51,443	48,389	3,055	638	2,160	1,423	4,010	3,813
Delaware	15,332	16,551	15,243	14,162	1,082	136	402	770	1,833	1,724
District of Columbia	24,357	21,109	19,455	17,080	2,375	690	193	772	1,833	1,724
Florida	297,267	304,566	273,962	245,742	28,220	1,422	23,568	5,614	16,290	15,759
Georgia	162,021	173,817	165,285	148,180	17,105	870	4,607	3,054	9,567	9,204
Hawaii	18,844	19,809	19,103	17,446	1,658	120	0	586	1,833	1,724
Idaho	25,968	27,062	21,537	19,876	1,661	111	4,812	602	1,833	1,725
Illinois	320,020	327,812	317,237	285,230	32,007	1,433	1,771	7,370	16,042	14,853
Indiana	107,371	113,142	107,176	99,708	7,468	830	2,776	2,360	7,952	7,303
Iowa	50,063	52,168	50,199	47,771	2,428	313	306	1,349	4,076	3,709
Kansas	54,058	59,694	51,613	48,269	3,345	571	6,418	1,092	3,697	3,469
Kentucky	126,307	133,099	122,910	108,929	13,981	721	6,897	2,570	5,316	4,855
Louisiana	185,261	194,266	186,888	164,072	22,816	847	1,906	4,625	6,762	6,150
Maine	29,272	29,510	25,243	23,586	1,658	183	3,465	618	1,833	1,724
Maryland	86,289	88,441	84,680	78,783	5,896	1,421	265	2,075	6,352	6,055
Massachusetts	133,324	125,630	118,857	109,564	9,293	851	2,725	3,197	7,157	6,858
Michigan	305,686	319,510	300,398	271,337	29,061	961	11,974	6,177	13,441	12,492
Minnesota	82,756	85,678	80,874	75,090	5,785	204	2,337	2,263	6,558	6,259
Mississippi	121,649	127,060	122,733	108,047	14,686	330	1,342	2,656	4,106	3,760
Missouri	114,418	117,658	113,094	102,067	11,027	699	814	3,051	7,326	6,872
Montana	25,755	26,271	24,871	22,225	2,646	85	707	608	1,833	1,724
Nebraska	31,911	30,947	27,381	25,475	1,906	218	2,293	1,054	2,411	2,233
Nevada	18,961	19,502	18,239	16,698	1,541	190	503	569	1,833	1,789
New Hampshire	15,395	16,629	15,756	14,758	999	179	98	597	1,833	1,724
New Jersey	155,336	145,617	137,637	126,918	10,719	2,500	948	4,532	9,716	9,260
New Mexico	58,486	61,206	58,311	51,202	7,109	381	1,242	1,271	2,527	2,451
New York	620,865	629,845	602,132	540,050	62,083	3,101	5,700	18,911	23,018	21,432
North Carolina	128,349	135,690	128,185	118,659	9,526	892	4,232	2,382	8,821	8,535
North Dakota	17,271	17,786	16,578	14,921	1,658	56	516	636	1,833	1,724
Ohio	288,738	307,509	296,610	266,258	30,352	2,017	1,882	7,000	15,267	14,183
Oklahoma	81,715	85,716	82,398	73,137	9,261	471	1,286	1,561	4,712	4,402
Oregon	76,379	79,138	65,310	60,744	4,566	781	11,741	1,306	4,182	3,930
Pennsylvania	311,997	316,544	299,889	273,703	26,187	744	5,525	10,386	15,296	14,376
Rhode Island	22,517	22,023	20,774	18,736	2,038	265	153	831	1,833	1,724
South Carolina	88,941	93,744	90,445	81,517	8,928	1,096	567	1,636	5,060	4,647
South Dakota	20,129	19,973	18,629	16,905	1,724	111	604	629	1,833	1,724
Tennessee	119,155	123,584	120,562	106,568	13,994	656	99	2,267	6,726	6,375
Texas	616,149	627,277	570,954	504,723	66,231	1,424	43,428	11,471	26,981	25,634
Utah	32,577	34,138	31,981	30,199	1,781	389	1,131	637	3,598	3,361
Vermont	14,701	16,338	14,712	13,713	999	120	945	561	1,833	1,724
Virginia	101,709	102,077	98,469	90,896	7,573	886	787	1,935	8,239	7,768
Washington	105,478	113,253	97,221	90,065	7,156	832	13,286	1,913	7,266	6,944
West Virginia	64,163	70,712	69,040	60,860	8,180	288	100	1,285	2,484	2,200
Wisconsin	117,600	125,832	121,375	113,589	7,785	991	644	2,822	7,306	6,827
Wyoming	14,279	16,283	15,448	14,355	1,094	112	175	548	1,833	1,724
Other activities										
Bureau of Indian Affairs	35,514	41,324	41,324	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Migrant coordination activities	6,600	6,000	0	0	0	0	6,000	0	0	0
Even Start Migrant, Indian, and Territory setaside	4,568	5,101	0	0	0	0	0	5,101	0	0
Even Start Evaluation/Technical Assistance	1,782	1,400	0	0	0	0	0	1,400	0	0
Even Start/State Literacy State Literacy Initiative	3,817	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	1,000	0	0
Competitive grants	0	5,000	5,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outlying areas										
American Samoa	4,537	4,998	4,978	0	0	0	0	21	469	417
Guam	4,476	4,866	4,846	0	0	0	0	20	1,095	974
Northern Marianas	2,563	2,372	2,362	0	0	0	0	10	267	238
Puerto Rico	253,399	261,631	249,546	219,080	30,465	990	3,948	7,147	6,419	5,839
Trust Territory of the Pacific	1,725	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	137	0
Virgin Islands	7,747	8,510	8,474	0	0	0	0	35	902	802

¹ Elementary and Secondary Education Act was most recently revised through the Improving America's Schools Act (IASA) of 1994.² Data are based on fiscal year 1995 budget authorizations. Excludes \$13,100,000 for evaluation and studies; and \$4,960,000 for rural technical assistance (Rural TACS).³ Formerly Chapter 1.⁴ Data are based on fiscal year 1996 budget authorizations. Excludes \$3,664,000 for evaluation and studies.⁵ Formerly Chapter 2.⁶ Includes capital expenses, Even Start, and state program improvement grants.⁷ Total includes other activities and outlying areas.

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Budget Service, Elementary, Secondary, and Vocational Education Analysis Division; and unpublished data. (This table was prepared April 1996.)

Table 363.—Federal science and engineering obligations to colleges and universities, by agency and state:
Fiscal year 1994¹
 [In thousands]

State or other area	Total	Department of Agriculture	Department of Defense	Department of Education	Department of Energy	Environmental Protection Agency	Department of Health and Human Services	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	National Science Foundation	Other ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	\$17,801,310	\$939,076	\$2,216,723	\$155,571	\$3,387,486	\$144,642	\$6,890,100	\$1,553,872	\$2,191,307	\$322,533
Alabama	213,348	25,501	18,424	4,055	3,844	1,906	115,038	25,729	16,170	2,681
Alaska	40,289	3,681	1,576	325	473	128	2,107	13,413	11,937	6,649
Arizona	242,939	10,718	20,673	3,941	5,217	2,834	65,643	50,911	79,263	3,739
Arkansas	57,856	22,897	5,653	3,641	299	298	17,669	976	5,167	1,256
California	3,584,333	37,292	201,902	14,563	1,041,929	9,909	972,195	972,912	299,707	33,924
Colorado	347,647	13,615	21,843	4,308	8,906	2,351	131,643	22,047	115,665	27,269
Connecticut	258,814	6,454	11,490	1,090	11,898	584	200,346	1,651	21,037	4,264
Delaware	35,277	5,553	6,924	2,178	937	1,086	4,945	987	9,503	3,164
District of Columbia	124,264	1,700	23,710	3,796	2,756	463	71,893	7,618	8,973	3,355
Florida	305,444	22,098	42,468	4,420	17,072	2,254	127,735	20,683	56,194	12,520
Georgia	316,744	28,071	72,783	3,211	19,909	10,593	128,800	12,089	31,125	10,163
Hawaii	73,607	12,716	3,719	1,110	3,167	0	19,473	8,582	15,016	9,824
Idaho	26,502	9,104	749	806	468	789	2,488	389	6,481	5,228
Illinois	1,116,594	24,693	49,140	8,597	633,981	950	248,338	10,928	133,718	6,249
Indiana	207,133	23,166	13,217	2,196	16,804	1,010	89,712	5,358	50,403	5,267
Iowa	201,567	27,186	6,478	1,598	33,932	2,461	89,467	6,115	16,984	17,346
Kansas	72,154	14,493	3,052	2,170	4,701	3,369	29,533	2,847	10,415	1,574
Kentucky	83,905	23,709	2,467	1,603	4,831	482	38,763	1,684	9,939	427
Louisiana	140,832	18,014	21,583	1,324	12,605	5,169	60,400	3,703	10,368	7,666
Maine	22,575	9,200	1,769	513	214	928	2,054	179	4,221	3,497
Maryland	957,386	14,995	492,369	3,706	14,642	4,936	338,406	33,312	48,725	6,295
Massachusetts	1,149,215	22,547	416,770	3,974	83,909	6,140	386,056	51,538	165,211	13,070
Michigan	433,431	27,557	37,709	2,239	13,424	10,224	236,374	19,067	81,991	4,846
Minnesota	228,602	20,805	25,990	2,674	6,165	2,711	130,430	2,557	33,964	3,306
Mississippi	72,120	28,722	7,412	1,889	5,046	320	14,572	2,181	9,250	2,728
Missouri	261,041	29,846	7,443	2,634	4,311	768	187,395	4,777	20,985	2,882
Montana	34,933	10,357	1,638	1,395	414	616	5,493	1,359	12,585	1,076
Nebraska	55,209	16,629	3,714	602	809	259	20,492	1,774	10,527	403
Nevada	31,374	4,024	205	261	4,114	5,083	7,277	597	7,268	2,545
New Hampshire	64,945	4,889	2,423	295	1,497	1,033	35,074	9,751	8,812	1,171
New Jersey	332,286	12,559	33,726	750	115,658	4,827	95,284	6,506	53,924	9,052
New Mexico	706,799	8,231	49,295	2,828	584,356	218	27,303	23,143	10,462	9,693
New York	1,463,307	30,064	70,891	10,326	391,070	4,089	717,710	23,928	208,331	6,898
North Carolina	502,963	38,212	26,393	4,082	9,535	13,155	334,580	8,317	54,284	14,405
North Dakota	33,338	12,467	556	1,024	7,007	1,462	3,444	437	3,006	3,935
Ohio	371,520	22,621	61,544	5,625	7,461	7,113	196,000	23,644	40,717	6,795
Oklahoma	77,091	16,993	10,018	2,182	3,215	1,113	18,214	8,592	14,148	2,616
Oregon	163,475	20,730	10,368	5,633	9,299	3,985	72,465	3,808	30,223	6,964
Pennsylvania	824,908	24,119	180,135	6,922	22,060	3,488	445,155	21,548	110,137	11,344
Rhode Island	66,489	3,872	10,477	185	2,551	1,199	21,954	3,408	18,900	3,943
South Carolina	97,197	17,506	6,406	1,137	18,252	556	32,278	1,373	14,813	4,876
South Dakota	17,738	7,937	53	139	0	194	2,206	2,565	4,174	470
Tennessee	296,240	26,219	14,962	2,258	103,029	919	125,587	6,610	15,084	1,572
Texas	725,552	50,238	86,889	7,763	27,430	10,721	413,424	36,651	85,573	6,863
Utah	152,271	9,709	29,252	2,377	3,893	2,270	67,683	13,912	20,493	2,682
Vermont	41,086	7,107	798	1,499	563	204	26,293	313	4,158	151
Virginia	311,236	22,736	26,577	5,277	80,695	1,472	108,191	22,231	32,040	12,017
Washington	366,473	27,446	31,845	2,740	17,433	1,305	212,156	9,741	51,098	12,709
West Virginia	83,878	8,793	1,480	857	4,893	3,240	8,208	23,427	29,769	3,211
Wisconsin	313,925	24,926	36,097	4,765	19,126	2,924	154,908	14,325	52,236	4,618
Wyoming	18,649	5,793	2,407	205	383	40	911	1,130	6,715	1,065
Outlying areas	74,809	20,566	1,261	1,883	1,303	494	26,335	2,549	19,418	1,000
American Samoa	1,299	1,293	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	3,427	2,313	211	0	0	0	568	0	130	205
Puerto Rico	64,936	12,755	1,050	1,847	1,303	494	24,861	2,549	19,288	789
Trust Territory of the Pacific	2,323	2,158	0	30	0	0	135	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	2,824	2,047	0	0	0	0	771	0	0	6

¹ Dollars reflect actual obligations during the fiscal year regardless of when the funds were actually spent by a recipient institution. Data include obligations to federally funded research and development centers administered by colleges and universities.

² Includes U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, U.S. Department of the Interior, Agency for International Development, U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Department of Transportation, and Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

NOTE.—Totals exclude loans to individuals, such as the Federal Family Education Loan Program sponsored by the U.S. Department of Education, and federal training and development activities, as well as funds allocated to state agencies, even though the final recipient of such funds is known to be an academic institution. Tuition support programs such as Pell Grants are included in these figures.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, *Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Nonprofit Institutions, Fiscal Year 1994*. (This table was prepared May 1996.)

Table 364.—Summary of federal funds for research, development, and R & D plant:
Fiscal years 1988 to 1996
 [In millions]

Item	Actual							Estimates		
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent change, 1995 to 1996
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total outlays for research, development, and R & D plant	\$56,556.6	\$61,476.4	\$64,276.5	\$64,292.3	\$65,719.0	\$68,385.8	\$68,335.9	\$69,661.1	\$70,012.7	0.5
Research and development	54,739.4	59,450.4	62,246.8	61,130.4	62,934.5	65,241.3	66,158.8	67,399.9	67,652.9	0.4
R & D plant	1,817.2	2,026.1	2,029.7	3,162.0	2,784.5	3,144.5	2,177.1	2,261.2	2,359.8	4.4
Total obligations for research, development, and R & D plant	58,992.2	63,570.9	65,950.9	64,990.5	68,577.2	70,414.7	69,427.0	73,028.7	70,906.0	-2.9
Research and development obligations	56,935.1	61,405.8	63,667.3	61,295.2	65,592.6	67,314.0	67,255.8	70,093.9	68,842.4	-1.8
Performers										
Federal intramural ¹	14,280.9	13,184.5	16,002.5	15,238.1	15,690.1	16,556.2	16,139.1	16,962.3	16,287.3	-4.0
Industrial firms	26,719.2	30,484.4	29,378.3	26,420.6	29,744.8	30,326.1	30,454.4	31,771.1	31,159.8	-1.9
FFRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	1,911.3	1,960.0	2,237.6	2,068.3	2,009.8	1,451.3	1,293.5	1,192.3	1,287.3	8.0
Universities and colleges	7,827.7	8,672.0	9,142.2	10,168.5	10,271.2	11,156.1	11,828.7	12,103.1	12,177.6	0.6
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	3,473.9	3,497.1	3,466.4	3,603.8	3,855.5	3,666.5	3,292.9	3,479.7	3,514.7	1.0
Other nonprofit institutions	1,682.6	1,999.1	2,249.6	2,637.4	2,803.6	2,811.9	2,929.6	3,068.6	2,916.2	-5.0
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	505.6	522.0	632.3	679.4	745.6	753.4	735.5	777.8	792.2	1.9
State and local governments	142.1	167.4	213.9	215.1	184.1	320.3	325.4	446.9	456.4	2.1
Foreign	391.8	919.4	344.7	263.9	287.9	272.2	256.6	292.0	250.9	-14.1
Research obligations	18,650.0	20,765.4	21,738.9	23,968.4	24,490.6	26,890.5	27,440.4	27,803.9	28,270.9	1.7
Performers										
Federal intramural ¹	5,338.4	5,981.5	5,953.3	6,539.3	6,615.7	7,360.1	7,488.2	7,427.5	7,417.2	-0.1
Industrial firms	2,642.5	2,875.1	3,199.9	3,406.5	3,451.2	4,018.9	4,063.5	4,062.6	4,193.9	3.2
FFRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	455.2	519.8	542.7	624.6	592.4	795.8	737.2	704.4	711.1	1.0
Universities and colleges	7,022.9	7,793.2	8,141.5	8,867.5	9,060.7	9,844.1	10,323.5	10,657.0	10,932.5	2.6
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	1,564.8	1,703.4	1,808.1	2,160.9	2,351.8	2,347.6	2,181.1	2,212.6	2,262.9	2.3
Other nonprofit institutions	1,299.8	1,519.7	1,662.2	1,925.9	2,049.6	2,041.3	2,094.9	2,113.5	2,132.1	0.9
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	82.9	109.5	148.2	170.9	139.9	173.4	178.0	174.5	173.5	-0.5
State and local governments	103.1	121.2	126.4	129.3	109.3	211.8	230.8	306.4	311.8	1.7
Foreign	140.4	142.1	156.5	143.4	120.0	97.4	143.3	145.4	136.0	-6.5
Fields of science										
Life sciences	7,724.5	8,495.1	8,837.8	9,622.0	9,910.5	10,772.1	11,078.8	11,400.9	11,662.9	2.3
Psychology	389.8	421.7	448.6	482.4	298.1	550.7	550.2	581.8	584.5	0.5
Physical sciences	3,317.3	3,705.2	3,808.7	4,235.3	4,439.2	4,427.0	6,792.7	5,988.2	6,253.0	4.4
Environmental sciences	1,607.0	1,773.3	2,174.1	2,149.8	2,207.6	2,608.5	2,032.0	1,941.1	2,054.8	5.8
Mathematics and computer sciences	642.9	735.5	840.7	903.7	1,150.3	1,225.4	1,242.3	1,498.7	1,564.8	4.4
Engineering	3,956.3	4,442.0	4,335.2	4,944.5	4,977.0	5,499.4	4,023.3	4,536.9	4,290.8	-5.4
Social sciences	485.8	551.1	630.0	727.3	689.7	674.9	655.0	740.8	740.7	(3)
Other sciences	526.5	641.6	663.7	903.4	806.3	1,132.5	1,066.1	1,115.5	1,119.6	0.4
Basic research obligations	9,473.6	10,602.0	11,285.6	12,170.8	12,489.9	13,399.1	13,552.9	13,569.1	14,037.4	3.5
Performers										
Federal intramural ¹	2,050.3	2,370.7	2,366.0	2,446.5	2,397.0	2,605.1	2,505.0	2,468.0	2,505.8	1.5
Industrial firms	596.9	773.2	887.5	949.9	920.3	959.2	1,109.1	891.5	983.1	10.3
FFRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	133.0	166.7	175.4	209.1	187.8	237.3	237.6	251.2	255.0	1.5
Universities and colleges	4,868.3	5,221.4	5,548.2	6,064.5	6,331.8	6,798.5	7,024.2	7,224.4	7,477.4	3.5
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	989.8	1,098.1	1,227.3	1,306.2	1,394.1	1,437.8	1,336.0	1,359.8	1,394.0	2.5
Other nonprofit institutions	728.6	838.9	924.1	1,015.5	1,097.2	1,164.9	1,125.7	1,116.3	1,153.1	3.3
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	17.7	42.2	59.2	80.8	65.5	71.3	73.9	79.6	82.5	3.6
State and local governments	42.7	43.6	50.4	49.1	42.4	71.7	75.2	111.8	120.5	7.8
Foreign	46.3	47.4	47.6	49.1	53.8	53.3	66.1	66.4	65.9	-0.7
Fields of science										
Life sciences	4,501.8	4,915.7	5,177.5	5,433.6	5,841.7	6,288.8	6,429.8	6,610.8	6,845.5	3.5
Psychology	177.8	187.1	215.1	225.5	122.6	246.8	247.4	259.9	264.1	1.6
Physical sciences	2,199.6	2,506.5	2,661.5	2,881.5	2,951.4	2,907.1	3,649.2	3,295.5	3,447.6	4.6
Environmental sciences	872.7	1,016.9	1,274.8	1,263.5	1,303.6	1,533.5	997.2	999.4	1,015.1	1.6
Mathematics and computer sciences	313.2	349.8	406.9	426.1	481.4	511.3	503.6	547.6	569.1	3.9
Engineering	1,006.2	1,183.7	1,101.5	1,233.7	1,249.8	1,207.4	1,061.7	1,157.6	1,173.1	1.3
Social sciences	146.8	154.6	146.0	161.4	139.9	194.1	191.7	201.8	207.1	2.6
Other sciences	255.5	291.7	302.3	545.6	399.4	510.1	472.4	496.4	515.8	3.9
Applied research obligations	9,176.4	10,163.3	10,453.3	11,797.6	12,000.7	13,491.4	13,887.5	14,234.8	14,233.5	(3)
Performers										
Federal intramural ¹	3,288.1	3,610.8	3,587.3	4,092.8	4,218.7	4,755.0	4,983.2	4,959.5	4,911.3	-1.0
Industrial firms	2,045.6	2,101.8	2,312.4	2,456.6	2,530.9	3,059.7	2,954.4	3,171.0	3,210.8	1.3
FFRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	322.2	353.2	367.3	415.5	404.6	558.6	499.6	453.2	456.1	0.6
Universities and colleges	2,154.6	2,571.8	2,593.4	2,803.0	2,728.9	3,045.5	3,299.3	3,432.6	3,455.0	0.7
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	575.0	605.4	580.8	854.7	957.6	909.8	845.1	852.7	868.9	1.9
Other nonprofit institutions	571.2	680.8	738.1	910.4	952.5	876.4	969.2	997.2	979.0	-1.8
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	65.2	67.3	89.0	90.1	74.5	102.2	104.0	94.8	91.0	-4.0
State and local governments	60.4	77.6	76.1	80.2	66.9	140.1	155.5	194.6	191.3	-1.7
Foreign	94.1	94.6	109.0	94.3	66.2	44.1	77.2	79.0	70.1	-11.3
Fields of science										
Life sciences	3,222.7	3,579.4	3,660.3	4,188.4	4,068.8	4,483.3	4,649.0	4,790.1	4,817.4	0.6
Psychology	212.0	234.5	233.5	258.9	175.6	303.9	302.9	321.9	320.4	-0.5
Physical sciences	1,117.7	1,198.8	1,147.2	1,353.9	1,467.7	1,519.8	3,143.5	2,692.7	2,805.4	4.2
Environmental sciences	734.3	756.3	899.3	886.3	904.0	1,075.0	1,034.8	941.7	1,039.6	10.4
Mathematics and computer sciences	329.6	389.7	433.9	477.6	678.9	714.1	738.7	951.1	995.8	4.7
Engineering	2,950.0	3,258.3	3,233.7	3,710.8	3,727.1	4,292.0	2,961.6	3,379.3	3,117.7	-7.7
Social sciences	339.0	396.4	484.0	566.0	549.8	480.8	463.3	538.9	533.6	-1.0
Other sciences	271.0	350.0	361.5	357.8	406.8	622.4	593.8	619.1	603.8	-2.5

**Table 364.—Summary of federal funds for research, development, and R & D plant:
Fiscal years 1988 to 1996—Continued**
[In millions]

Item	Actual							Estimates		
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent change, 1995 to 1996
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Development obligations	38,285.1	40,640.4	41,928.4	37,326.8	41,102.0	40,423.5	39,815.4	42,290.0	40,571.5	-4.1
Performers										
Federal intramural ¹	8,942.5	7,203.0	10,049.2	8,698.8	9,074.4	9,196.2	8,650.9	9,534.9	8,870.2	-7.0
Industrial firms	24,076.7	27,609.3	26,178.4	23,014.1	26,293.6	26,307.2	26,390.9	27,708.6	26,965.9	-2.7
FFRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	1,456.1	1,440.2	1,694.9	1,443.7	1,417.4	655.5	556.3	487.9	576.2	18.1
Universities and colleges	804.8	878.8	1,000.5	1,301.0	1,210.6	1,312.0	1,505.2	1,446.1	1,245.1	-13.9
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	1,909.1	1,793.6	1,658.3	1,442.9	1,503.7	1,318.9	1,111.8	1,267.1	1,251.8	-1.2
Other nonprofit institutions	382.8	479.5	587.4	711.5	753.9	770.6	834.8	955.1	784.1	-17.9
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	422.7	412.4	484.0	508.5	605.7	580.0	557.6	603.3	618.7	2.6
State and local governments	39.0	46.3	87.5	85.8	74.8	108.5	94.7	140.5	144.7	3.0
Foreign	251.4	777.3	188.1	120.5	167.9	174.8	113.3	146.6	114.9	-21.7
R & D plant obligations	2,057.1	2,165.1	2,283.6	3,695.4	2,984.6	3,100.7	2,171.2	2,934.8	2,063.6	-29.7
Performers										
Federal intramural ¹	319.6	329.5	359.9	461.1	506.2	432.0	392.6	576.1	365.4	-36.6
Industrial firms	719.5	900.4	884.0	1,889.2	1,014.4	1,048.2	746.8	1,276.1	705.7	-44.7
FFRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	204.3	212.3	231.0	279.6	202.2	124.4	119.4	104.0	92.9	-10.7
Universities and colleges	245.8	204.9	155.8	253.3	241.5	361.4	209.0	315.1	210.9	-33.1
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	535.3	489.9	495.8	624.6	579.5	619.5	608.8	558.3	578.7	3.7
Other nonprofit institutions	23.7	14.2	121.3	154.6	393.9	415.6	20.9	32.3	23.4	-27.8
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	6.2	8.4	31.4	19.7	46.3	65.5	72.9	71.3	85.1	19.4
State and local governments	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.3
Foreign	2.4	4.2	3.9	12.8	0.0	33.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Includes costs associated with the administration of intramural and extramural programs by federal personnel as well as actual intramural performance.

²Federally funded research and development centers.

³Percentage less than .05 percent.

NOTE.—Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, various years. (This table was prepared May 1996.)

**Table 365.—Federal obligations to colleges and universities for research and development, by field:
United States and outlying areas, 1980 to 1994**

Field of science or engineering	1980	1981	1986	1988	1989	1990 ¹	1991 ¹	1992 ¹	1993 ¹	1994 ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total, all fields	\$4,160,543	\$4,410,931	\$6,456,743	\$7,719,237	\$8,523,190	\$9,008,083	\$10,031,058	\$10,844,500	\$10,923,070	\$11,768,416
Engineering, total	612,456	792,223	998,312	1,129,303	1,157,047	474,709	543,530	587,404	683,676	702,397
Aeronautical	28,044	31,056	42,257	47,946	66,096	45,965	44,207	48,539	50,114	82,826
Astronautical	4,634	4,875	24,147	32,516	42,276	11,803	20,977	21,407	13,402	16,071
Chemical	22,210	27,667	50,379	67,647	45,829	56,845	67,968	63,900	67,234	58,293
Civil	48,130	58,300	35,402	30,947	43,026	37,306	34,064	30,756	44,252	55,969
Electrical	86,916	115,011	212,175	251,336	240,638	53,162	60,299	68,416	69,045	74,686
Mechanical	42,593	37,954	56,416	60,551	71,137	52,652	54,674	60,748	67,471	52,118
Metallurgy and materials	63,057	52,815	101,457	121,228	146,253	81,678	91,686	76,926	180,553	164,272
Engineering, other	316,872	464,545	476,079	517,132	501,792	135,298	169,655	216,712	191,605	198,162
All sciences, total	3,548,087	3,618,708	5,458,431	6,589,934	7,366,143	8,533,374	9,487,528	10,257,166	10,239,360	11,065,982
Physical sciences	507,884	500,657	770,254	859,764	979,037	890,444	1,022,807	1,134,579	1,022,880	1,135,704
Astronomy	52,736	54,835	78,435	89,791	103,271	98,804	115,212	149,417	139,579	214,549
Chemistry	170,048	165,189	255,593	281,573	299,417	272,929	295,576	325,224	321,105	324,213
Physics	249,661	250,342	379,289	426,005	505,723	453,538	518,840	544,200	511,036	539,758
Physical sciences, other	35,439	30,291	56,937	62,395	70,626	65,173	93,179	115,738	51,160	57,184
Mathematical sciences	53,987	53,668	96,405	119,217	134,998	109,587	125,893	140,544	131,875	76,793
Computer sciences	37,585	37,493	82,691	84,424	123,197	99,214	113,545	124,962	137,893	162,286
Environmental sciences	379,453	330,079	468,882	474,695	554,917	522,767	572,584	622,748	632,792	744,996
Atmospheric sciences	86,486	95,112	124,657	132,379	131,959	139,914	149,426	171,557	162,385	236,503
Geological sciences	109,523	101,207	118,401	131,913	152,449	147,517	173,492	172,185	181,384	186,542
Oceanography	92,079	91,863	121,855	129,473	163,035	117,636	94,448	107,897	103,472	116,229
Environmental sciences, other	91,365	41,897	103,969	80,930	107,474	117,700	155,218	171,109	185,551	205,722
Life sciences	2,137,751	2,290,587	3,463,114	4,349,268	4,730,663	4,773,434	5,319,947	5,629,395	5,566,756	6,310,555
Agricultural sciences	111,739	134,660	143,249	155,772	180,908	181,453	193,763	207,817	184,308	180,718
Biological sciences	1,085,602	1,192,756	1,849,516	2,345,433	2,558,987	2,578,470	2,820,183	2,950,701	2,931,726	3,191,832
Environmental biology	13,137	14,636	86,088	97,126	108,584	104,053	124,218	130,633	109,351	171,381
Medical sciences	885,898	904,963	1,325,157	1,689,606	1,829,888	1,853,979	2,102,127	2,252,375	2,253,419	2,689,314
Life sciences, other	41,375	43,572	59,104	61,331	52,296	55,479	79,656	87,869	87,952	77,310
Psychological sciences	86,459	87,734	138,338	186,924	209,344	225,987	258,886	254,311	277,667	318,832
Biological aspects	28,269	26,273	39,049	53,287	66,959	71,705	80,438	75,307	8,542	3,792
Social aspects	31,129	28,846	38,589	52,113	59,502	66,960	82,257	75,285	4,754	7,357
Psychological sciences, other	27,061	32,615	60,700	81,524	82,883	87,322	96,191	103,719	264,371	307,683
Social sciences	203,948	197,695	172,148	184,539	218,404	250,366	303,798	301,056	267,080	279,575
Anthropology	7,757	5,543	6,455	5,972	7,054	7,061	8,768	9,015	8,474	8,115
Economics	51,414	56,704	43,764	48,039	51,806	58,441	60,142	70,582	68,102	60,478
History	1,688	1,069	1,508	1,527	1,665	1,890	2,116	2,166	2,014	0
Linguistics	2,997	2,745	2,481	3,248	3,402	3,055	3,383	3,684	3,554	0
Political science	5,890	5,122	5,003	5,926	6,988	7,415	8,287	8,894	7,687	6,625
Sociology	34,903	38,136	34,580	55,204	75,404	96,240	113,829	104,430	35,666	30,602
Social sciences, other	99,299	88,376	78,357	64,623	72,085	76,264	107,273	102,285	141,583	173,755
Other sciences	141,020	120,795	266,599	331,103	415,583	1,661,575	1,770,068	2,049,571	2,202,417	2,037,241
Residual amounts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	34	37

¹ All U.S. Department of Defense data are reported as other sciences.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Science Resources Studies Division, unpublished data. (This table was prepared May 1996.)

NOTE.—Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

Table 366.—U.S. Department of Agriculture obligations for child nutrition programs, by state or other area:
Fiscal years 1994 and 1995

[In thousands]

State or other area	Total, fiscal year 1994	Fiscal year 1995								
		Total	Special milk	School lunch ¹	School breakfast	State administrative expenses	Commodities and cash in lieu of commodities ²	Child and adult care	Summer food service	Nutrition education and training
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	\$7,768,161	\$8,362,921	\$20,649	\$4,587,635	\$1,181,816	\$93,583	\$742,844	\$1,470,171	\$255,954	\$10,269
Alabama	154,926	161,661	38	93,076	20,206	1,847	16,216	25,433	4,685	158
Alaska	20,303	21,225	5	12,355	1,638	378	1,416	5,366	3	63
Arizona	132,265	141,671	178	75,771	19,695	1,556	10,866	29,649	3,818	138
Arkansas	95,127	97,920	33	52,863	15,846	1,295	9,604	15,177	3,009	93
California	940,962	996,563	852	582,713	144,465	10,819	70,499	167,757	18,294	1,164
Colorado	82,560	86,904	121	42,498	6,322	1,218	8,592	26,316	1,704	134
Connecticut	54,620	62,948	492	34,105	7,519	817	6,545	11,123	2,236	112
Delaware	21,625	22,619	44	9,494	2,473	397	1,980	7,677	491	63
District of Columbia	20,407	21,964	13	13,522	3,277	336	1,503	2,841	411	63
Florida	395,496	414,622	136	248,317	61,056	4,209	34,883	44,430	21,142	448
Georgia	255,972	273,973	39	159,372	46,522	2,611	26,848	29,777	8,541	262
Hawaii	31,603	33,551	8	19,551	4,334	447	3,763	4,769	617	63
Idaho	30,497	32,162	208	19,374	2,954	444	4,160	4,201	759	63
Illinois	277,206	299,757	2,649	174,230	25,996	3,265	26,430	52,901	13,846	440
Indiana	118,543	124,866	333	70,284	14,081	1,473	16,012	20,797	1,675	210
Iowa	71,155	74,481	186	40,081	6,025	961	10,958	15,394	769	107
Kansas	87,244	91,398	150	39,784	8,688	1,138	8,292	32,373	878	96
Kentucky	130,885	136,412	123	78,688	23,575	1,518	13,646	15,540	3,184	138
Louisiana	228,522	234,257	58	125,663	36,095	3,238	18,753	43,531	6,733	185
Maine	30,112	32,865	123	15,559	2,779	463	3,041	10,093	745	63
Maryland	106,453	116,514	405	60,253	12,331	1,429	9,976	28,970	2,978	173
Massachusetts	125,834	133,231	516	65,757	14,784	1,717	11,487	35,023	3,747	201
Michigan	188,997	211,255	1,020	112,462	23,102	2,294	19,456	48,407	4,158	355
Minnesota	144,829	150,547	1,074	58,146	9,585	2,266	13,696	63,267	2,338	176
Mississippi	144,657	150,102	10	86,811	24,977	1,809	11,791	20,857	3,734	114
Missouri	137,082	148,563	433	78,990	19,840	1,705	15,381	28,361	3,658	195
Montana	24,210	25,591	46	12,503	2,153	461	2,428	7,486	452	63
Nebraska	53,416	58,413	225	23,756	3,264	1,050	6,064	23,378	613	63
Nevada	25,524	27,796	120	16,207	4,174	370	2,800	3,161	902	63
New Hampshire	17,234	18,296	215	9,988	1,771	389	2,759	2,769	343	63
New Jersey	141,022	152,008	1,006	91,084	12,431	1,664	14,974	24,035	6,546	267
New Mexico	84,928	91,372	9	39,113	9,848	1,626	5,360	29,298	6,050	68
New York	554,838	583,279	1,211	333,558	74,425	5,711	47,082	83,858	36,793	640
North Carolina	211,594	225,646	134	122,353	35,497	2,526	22,470	38,400	4,028	239
North Dakota	24,897	25,104	66	9,487	1,272	507	2,442	10,914	354	63
Ohio	227,041	244,491	944	137,760	28,040	2,873	25,671	44,330	4,463	409
Oklahoma	113,223	118,610	98	63,039	17,090	1,578	10,875	23,851	1,954	126
Oregon	75,608	83,270	222	38,321	9,572	1,062	7,081	25,739	1,163	110
Pennsylvania	232,624	245,960	839	142,926	25,062	2,599	26,474	33,749	13,901	410
Rhode Island	18,055	19,677	125	11,567	1,500	317	1,777	2,980	1,348	63
South Carolina	136,709	144,621	33	81,758	25,505	1,462	12,346	16,564	6,817	137
South Dakota	26,002	28,021	46	14,323	2,590	455	3,120	6,449	976	63
Tennessee	150,313	160,606	30	90,748	24,633	1,782	16,481	22,635	4,113	185
Texas	725,389	742,563	99	427,322	117,379	8,298	61,671	109,606	17,433	755
Utah	70,972	73,008	73	32,495	3,930	1,068	7,401	26,031	1,915	93
Vermont	12,893	14,196	107	6,360	1,448	336	1,352	4,289	241	63
Virginia	137,872	151,544	221	86,354	20,955	1,091	17,356	22,138	3,209	219
Washington	127,421	135,961	263	68,856	15,631	1,695	12,402	34,379	2,543	192
West Virginia	56,802	60,502	41	33,055	11,704	747	5,254	8,238	1,401	63
Wisconsin	99,671	108,580	1,653	60,429	5,670	1,330	14,290	22,564	2,453	191
Wyoming	18,498	14,831	14	7,166	1,165	324	1,551	4,494	54	63
Administrative costs	0	6,755	0	0	0	0	6,755	0	0	0
Department of Defense dependents schools	5,933	5,942	0	4,561	0	0	1,382	0	0	0
Outlying areas										
American Samoa	63	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63
Guam	4,097	4,483	0	2,578	803	213	587	302	0	0
Northern Marianas	63	72	0	0	0	0	72	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	161,239	159,370	0	112,121	26,957	1,514	10,961	3,585	4,092	140
Freely Associated States	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trust Territory	87	152	0	0	0	14	72	0	0	66
Virgin Islands	5,889	6,617	4	4,232	421	314	474	678	431	63
Undistributed ³	196,154	353,492	3,558	133,897	138,760	561	15,265	44,241	17,211	-2

¹ Special Meal Assistance program is combined with "School Lunch" program.² Commodities are based on preliminary food orders for fiscal year 1995.³ Undistributed amount reflects the difference between preliminary state earnings reports and federal obligations as of September 30, 1995.

NOTE.—Data are based on obligations as reported September 30, 1995. Negative amounts occur when program receipts exceed the obligations. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Budget Division, unpublished data. (This table was prepared March 1996.)

Table 367.—U.S. Department of Health and Human Services allocations for Head Start and enrollment in Head Start, by state or other area: Fiscal years 1992, 1993, 1994, and 1995

State or other area	1992		1993		1994		1995	
	Head Start allocations (in thousands)	Head Start enrollment ¹	Head Start allocations (in thousands)	Head Start enrollment ²	Head Start allocations (in thousands)	Head Start enrollment ³	Head Start allocations (in thousands)	Head Start enrollment ⁴
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total	\$2,120,862	621,078	\$2,683,158	713,943	\$3,215,946	740,493	\$3,402,946	750,696
Alabama	40,021	13,012	46,937	14,106	54,282	14,525	57,542	14,552
Alaska	4,434	1,067	5,316	1,143	6,295	1,209	6,534	1,209
Arizona	20,729	6,179	35,503	9,189	44,416	9,846	47,208	10,029
Arkansas	22,297	8,213	26,337	8,792	30,719	9,065	32,681	9,244
California	219,423	52,658	305,180	67,684	371,227	70,995	392,331	72,650
Colorado	19,353	6,604	25,505	7,672	31,787	8,118	35,757	8,576
Connecticut	18,694	5,311	22,066	5,561	26,061	5,660	27,022	5,625
Delaware	4,454	1,333	5,265	1,455	5,815	1,455	6,027	1,574
District of Columbia	9,673	2,639	11,631	2,841	12,854	2,841	14,329	2,913
Florida	67,552	20,567	92,741	25,333	118,976	27,398	125,508	27,623
Georgia	52,225	16,080	66,499	18,594	81,974	19,445	85,792	19,523
Hawaii	7,547	1,974	8,882	2,183	9,939	2,260	10,312	2,226
Idaho	6,745	1,658	8,329	1,850	9,574	1,912	10,009	1,841
Illinois	99,852	28,802	117,770	30,268	139,137	30,537	148,120	31,579
Indiana	31,054	10,213	37,979	11,107	46,558	11,730	48,871	11,739
Iowa	16,484	5,266	20,111	5,758	23,430	5,946	25,539	6,199
Kansas	14,175	4,705	17,885	5,389	22,095	5,793	24,772	6,158
Kentucky	38,053	12,467	45,318	13,791	54,364	14,071	58,383	14,267
Louisiana	48,205	15,804	62,996	18,677	75,876	19,344	78,691	19,344
Maine	9,476	3,132	11,011	3,361	12,610	3,439	13,118	3,439
Maryland	27,043	7,594	32,073	8,338	38,810	8,509	42,023	8,874
Massachusetts	42,348	10,159	49,615	10,929	57,264	10,794	61,129	10,990
Michigan	82,321	26,174	107,451	29,960	126,686	30,701	132,990	30,936
Minnesota	24,373	7,136	30,823	8,167	36,930	8,576	38,281	8,576
Mississippi	71,861	22,343	83,560	24,036	92,012	24,110	95,493	24,150
Missouri	35,641	11,972	45,641	13,592	55,979	14,063	58,752	14,064
Montana	6,436	1,961	8,211	2,226	9,563	2,304	9,772	2,304
Nebraska	10,284	3,154	12,322	3,465	14,342	3,644	15,456	3,764
Nevada	4,000	1,073	6,341	1,593	8,017	1,793	8,315	1,793
New Hampshire	4,080	1,016	4,895	1,131	5,699	1,156	6,379	1,232
New Jersey	54,532	11,688	63,902	12,773	71,189	12,898	74,610	13,016
New Mexico	13,655	4,958	18,954	6,055	24,241	6,397	27,269	6,821
New York	153,858	34,688	181,968	37,829	215,678	39,062	226,840	39,491
North Carolina	44,259	14,083	54,263	15,296	66,643	15,695	71,603	16,161
North Dakota	4,283	1,458	5,666	1,653	6,723	1,738	6,966	1,738
Ohio	84,964	29,132	110,420	32,567	133,913	33,919	139,497	34,215
Oklahoma	24,078	8,977	32,274	10,625	39,073	11,165	40,705	11,165
Oregon	17,760	3,885	21,782	4,431	27,080	4,638	29,086	4,698
Pennsylvania	82,449	22,414	99,688	24,866	119,354	25,672	126,251	26,149
Rhode Island	6,964	2,293	8,328	2,380	10,060	2,476	10,453	2,434
South Carolina	27,716	9,025	33,063	9,709	40,772	10,142	44,021	10,415
South Dakota	5,421	1,691	6,629	1,894	7,985	2,025	8,258	2,025
Tennessee	39,271	12,481	47,993	13,859	58,610	14,380	61,630	14,213
Texas	113,612	36,394	172,536	49,110	213,394	51,521	223,309	51,925
Utah	10,669	3,403	13,208	3,822	15,832	4,028	18,145	4,334
Vermont	4,556	1,129	5,339	1,260	5,957	1,271	7,636	1,486
Virginia	33,134	9,455	39,440	10,650	46,411	10,993	48,896	11,147
Washington	27,533	6,361	37,558	7,799	45,968	8,260	53,385	8,803
West Virginia	18,959	5,842	22,303	6,317	26,014	6,402	27,626	6,522
Wisconsin	31,052	9,665	40,956	11,247	49,461	11,953	52,633	12,171
Wyoming	3,371	1,128	4,149	1,245	4,925	1,323	5,099	1,313
Migrant programs	⁵ 153,755	⁵ 44,770	108,011	33,886	130,409	35,063	138,802	35,243
American Indian/Alaskan Native programs	—	—	74,800	17,973	90,793	18,738	95,130	18,821
Special projects	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—
Outlying areas								
Puerto Rico	95,629	29,031	113,047	31,306	127,066	32,145	132,423	32,118
Pacific Territories	6,253	5,439	7,613	5,779	9,019	5,849	9,309	5,849
Virgin Islands	4,294	1,422	5,074	1,421	6,009	1,501	6,228	1,430

¹ The distribution of enrollment by age was: 7 percent were 5 years old and over; 63 percent were 4-year-olds; 27 percent were 3-year-olds; and 3 percent were under 3 years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 13.4 percent in Head Start programs. The racial/ethnic composition was: American Indian/Alaskan Native, 4 percent; Hispanic, 23 percent; black, 37 percent; white, 33 percent; and Asian, 3 percent.

² The distribution of enrollment by age was: 6 percent were 5 years old and over; 64 percent were 4-year-olds; 27 percent were 3-year-olds; and 3 percent were under 3 years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 13.2 percent in Head Start programs. The racial/ethnic composition was: American Indian/Alaskan Native, 4 percent; Hispanic, 24 percent; black, 36 percent; white, 33 percent; and Asian, 3 percent.

³ The distribution of enrollment by age was: 6 percent were 5 years old and over; 64 percent were 4-year-olds; 27 percent were 3-year-olds; and 3 percent were under 3 years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 13.0 percent in Head Start programs.

The racial/ethnic composition was: American Indian/Alaskan Native, 4 percent; Hispanic, 24 percent; black, 36 percent; white, 33 percent; and Asian, 3 percent.

⁴ The distribution of enrollment by age was: 7 percent were 5 years old and over; 61 percent were 4-year-olds; 28 percent were 3-year-olds; and 4 percent were under 3 years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 13.1 percent in Head Start programs. The racial/ethnic composition was: American Indian/Alaskan Native, 4 percent; Hispanic, 25 percent; black, 36 percent; white, 33 percent; and Asian, 3 percent.

⁵ Includes American Indian/Alaskan Native and Migrant programs.

—Not applicable.

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Human Development Services. (This table was prepared May 1996.)

Table 368.—Public school students receiving federally funded free or reduced price lunches, by selected school characteristics: School year 1993–94

School characteristics	Percent of students participating in program			
	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined ¹
1	2	3	4	5
Total	33.2	38.8	22.0	39.1
Community type				
Central city	44.9	52.1	29.0	52.2
Urban fringe/large town	24.0	28.6	15.4	24.0
Rural/small town	32.2	36.6	22.9	40.1
School size (students)				
Less than 150	38.6	38.4	35.8	50.3
150–299	38.1	39.5	28.4	51.8
300–499	37.0	38.8	26.2	37.3
500–749	33.5	36.0	22.3	34.7
750 or more	29.7	42.5	20.6	34.3
Minority students				
Less than 5%	22.0	22.4	17.0	28.6
5 to 19%	18.9	22.2	11.7	30.8
20 to 49%	32.0	38.1	20.1	38.5
50% or more	57.3	65.5	38.9	60.6

¹ Includes schools beginning with grade 6 or below and ending with grade 9 or above.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, "Schools and Staffing Survey, 1993–94." (This table was prepared September 1996.)

NOTE.—Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

Table 369.—Public and private school students receiving federally funded Chapter 1¹ services, by selected school characteristics: School year 1993–94

School characteristics	Percent of students participating in program								
	All schools	Public				Private			
		Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined ²	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	13.1	14.3	18.5	6.1	13.6	3.3	4.6	1.9	1.4
Community type									
Central city	17.0	19.4	24.2	9.2	14.3	4.4	6.7	2.5	0.8
Urban fringe/large town ..	9.3	10.2	13.2	4.7	8.3	2.2	2.7	0.9	1.9
Rural/small town	13.2	13.9	18.4	5.2	15.0	2.7	3.5	2.5	1.8
School size (students)									
Less than 150	9.8	16.7	20.0	11.1	15.7	3.8	3.3	8.1	3.8
150–299	13.1	16.7	19.2	7.6	11.6	5.1	6.2	4.1	1.4
300–499	14.7	16.3	18.0	7.0	13.0	2.6	3.7	0.9	0.8
500–749	14.7	15.5	17.6	6.0	18.3	2.0	3.8	1.1	0.3
750 or more	11.3	11.7	20.1	5.8	11.4	1.3	4.5	0.8	0.4
Minority students									
Less than 5%	7.8	8.8	11.7	3.7	9.7	1.7	2.4	0.6	0.8
5 to 19%	6.0	6.6	8.6	2.3	14.3	2.1	3.0	1.6	0.9
20 to 49%	10.2	10.8	14.6	3.3	13.6	2.7	2.7	3.7	1.7
50% or more	27.8	29.0	35.8	14.9	18.0	10.0	12.4	2.5	5.2

¹ Chapter 1 was reauthorized under the Improving America's Schools Act (IASA) of 1994 and is now called Title I.² Includes schools beginning with grade 6 or below and ending with grade 9 or above.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, "Schools and Staffing Survey, 1993–94." (This table was prepared September 1996.)

NOTE.—Some data have been revised from previously published figures.